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STATISTICS OF STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS
1919-20

Prepared by

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[Advance Sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education, 1918-1920]



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STATISTICS OF STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-20.

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The statistics presented herein were supplied by the various State offices of education for the school year 1919-20. Either a special report to the Bureau of Education was executed or the data used were taken from the printed State school report for that year. Unfortunately it was necessary to use figures for 1918-19 for Mississippi and Kentucky. Tables 46, 47, and 48 were taken from the reports of the United States Census Bureau for 1920. The figures in these tables are not comparable with the other data given in this report, since the census figures relate only to school attendance from September 1, 1919, to January 1, 1920, and they represent enrollment in both public and private schools. They contain no duplicate enrollments.

The statistics given relate in general to the public school system, including public kindergarten, elementary, and secondary schools.¹ In no case have the statistics of higher educational institutions been included. The report includes the statistics of urban and rural schools combined. The public-school statistics include both white and colored pupils. In several tables statistics dealing only with colored schools are presented. Such statistics, however, are more or less incomplete, since many State offices of education do not make a complete separation of white and colored school statistics. The only statistics of private schools appearing herein relate to the enrollment in such schools. Wherever such data have been used their inclusion has been definitely indicated.

The statistics of the outlying possessions of the United States have been given in so far as they were reported, but they are not included in the totals for continental United States.

Significant changes since 1918.—Since 1918 the total public-school enrollment has increased from 20,853,516 to 21,578,316. The enrollment in public high schools advanced from 1,933,821 to 2,199,389. The average daily attendance increased from 15,548,914 to 16,150,035,

¹No attempt is made to interpret the statistics presented herein or to portray the facts graphically. This will be done in a special bulletin to appear later, entitled "Statistical Survey of Education, 1919-20."

and the per cent of enrolled pupils in average daily attendance from 74.6 to 74.8.

The total number of teachers increased from 650,709 to 679,533, but the proportion of men teachers decreased from 16.1 per cent to 14.1 per cent. Probably through the movement for the consolidation of schools, the number of school buildings decreased from 276,827 to 271,319. The value of school property increased from \$1,983,508.818 to \$2,409,719.120. This increase was probably due in part to the increased value of property, since the amount spent for outlays in 1920 was only \$154,000,000, and the amount spent the preceding year was about \$136,000,000, making a total of almost \$290,000,000, and leaving \$136,000,000 to be accounted for by the excess of appreciation over depreciation.

The total expenditures for public-school education increased from \$763,678,089 in 1918 to \$1,036,151,209 in 1920, or an increase of over 35 per cent. The per capita expenditures, based on the total population, increased from \$7.26 to \$9.80. The per capita cost, based on the average daily attendance, increased from \$49.12 to \$64.16. The average annual salaries of teachers increased from \$635 to \$871, or more than 37 per cent.

The average length of the school term increased from 160.7 days in 1918 to 161.9 days in 1920. The average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled increased from 119.8 to 121.2 within the same period.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE I.—Statistical summary of elementary and secondary schools combined, 1870-1920.

Items.	1870	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910	1915	1920
I.—General statistics.										
Total population.										
Children 5 to 14 years of age.	38,558,371	50,135,783	66,221,969	62,622,250	68,844,341	75,602,515	82,584,161	91,972,268	100,359,318	105,710,620
Children 5 to 14 years of age (excluding duplicates).	12,053,443	15,457,595	18,543,201	19,911,050	21,404,322	22,410,400	24,236,941	26,425,100	27,728,783	27,728,783
Pupils enrolled in public high schools.	6,871,522	9,386,024	12,722,541	15,533,765	17,813,652	19,405,301	17,813,652	19,701,270	21,074,215	21,074,215
Average daily attendance.	8,180,227	9,110,277	11,160,137	11,272,063	11,468,251	11,518,251	11,679,702	12,195,260	12,195,260	12,195,260
Total number of days attended by all pupils.	4,077,347	6,144,452	7,287,529	8,153,765	9,544,722	10,632,722	11,481,531	12,827,307	14,985,900	15,150,685
Men teachers.	539,053,423	800,719,970	953,451,056	1,099,222,725	1,331,775,201	1,534,822,633	1,732,945,238	2,011,477,085	2,389,084,558	2,615,161,151
Women teachers.	77,529	122,785	121,762	125,925	129,706	128,588	110,352	110,481	115,449	115,449
Total teachers.	122,529	163,786	204,154	234,387	261,336	286,474	318,737	412,779	483,822	483,822
Number of schoolhouses.	200,615	298,593	323,916	365,022	394,012	423,082	461,269	523,210	601,301	678,583
Value of all school property.	\$130,386,008	\$200,571,714	\$203,084,708	\$212,531,701	\$239,630	\$248,279	\$26,108	\$26,474	\$70,041	\$271,319
II.—Financial statistics.										
Revenue receipts:										
From income of permanent funds and lands.										
From local taxes and appropriations.	\$7,744,765	\$7,000,740	\$8,156,274	\$13,194,042	\$14,098,555	\$17,079,977	\$26,486,725	\$26,486,725	\$27,585,451	\$27,585,451
From State taxes and appropriations.	\$10,116,015	\$10,304,565	\$10,461,465	\$12,10,677,770	\$13,122,582	\$14,584,968	\$16,486,485	\$16,486,485	\$17,585,869	\$17,585,869
From all other sources.	\$20,322,022	\$24,325,322	\$25,386,750	\$27,349,285	\$28,604,701	\$30,104,045	\$32,277,753	\$32,277,753	\$33,356,869	\$33,356,869
Total.	\$38,143,194,500	\$57,654,911	\$61,765,980	\$80,001,819,099	\$83,353,063,697	\$94,961,583	\$101,570,825	\$101,570,825	\$107,057,825	\$107,057,825
Expenditures:										
For sites, buildings, furniture, libraries, and apparatus.	\$26,207,041	\$28,535,940	\$33,459,820	\$35,416,188	\$39,978,370	\$40,027,735	\$41,535,542	\$42,452,452	\$43,504,571	\$43,504,571
For salaries of superintendents, principals, and teachers.	\$37,822,563	\$55,942,972	\$72,878,983	\$91,188,484	\$113,872,398	\$137,867,746	\$177,462,981	\$235,915,170	\$247,005,445	\$247,005,445
For all other purposes.	\$83,300,666	\$173,094,657	\$110,328,375	\$140,508,715	\$175,808,279	\$211,964,614	\$291,616,660	\$305,460,785	\$317,697,865	\$317,697,865
Total.										

^a United States census reports or estimates thereon.
^b For 1871.
^c From reports of public high schools.

^d From reports of State departments of education.
^e Includes 231 part-time teachers in Massachusetts.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 1.—Statistical summary of elementary and secondary schools combined, 1918-1920—Continued.

Items.	1910	1910	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915
III.—Derivative statistics.												
Ratio of school population to total population.	31.3	30.1	29.4	28.9	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.2
Per cent of total population enrolled.	17.82	19.67	20.27	20.80	20.51	19.94	19.56	19.63	19.63	19.63	19.63	20.4
Per cent of children 5 to 18 years of age enrolled.	57.00	65.50	67.96	66.61	71.54	72.43	70.35	73.49	74.57	77.5	77.5	77.5
Per cent of pupils in high school.	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.3	4.1	5.1	6.7	10.2	10.2	10.2
Per cent of children enrolled attending each day.	50.3	62.3	64.0	64.1	67.0	68.6	69.7	72.1	76.1	74.9	74.9	74.9
Average number of days the schools were in session.	132.2	130.3	130.7	134.7	139.5	144.3	150.9	157.5	159.4	161.9	161.9	161.9
Average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled.	78.4	81.1	83.6	86.3	93.5	96.0	100.2	113.0	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2
Average number of days attended by each child 5 to 18 years of age.	44.7	52.1	56.8	59.2	66.9	71.8	74.0	82.0	90.4	94.3	94.3	94.3
Per cent of money received from parents.	38.7	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.9	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0
Average annual salaries of all teachers.	1,815	1,824	1,826	1,826	1,826	1,826	1,826	1,826	1,826	1,826	1,826	1,826
Per cent of revenue derived from permanent funds and lands.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local taxes.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State taxes.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other sources.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per cent of expenditure devoted to—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaries.	56.7	71.6	66.1	65.4	64.5	64.0	60.9	59.6	57.0	56.2	56.2	56.2
All other purposes.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total expenditure per capita of population.	\$1.64	\$1.56	\$1.95	\$2.24	\$2.55	\$2.54	\$3.33	\$4.64	\$6.73	\$9.80	\$9.80	\$9.80
Total expenditure per pupil in average attendance.	\$15.55	\$12.71	\$15.12	\$17.23	\$18.41	\$20.21	\$21.40	\$23.23	\$24.43	\$24.43	\$24.43	\$24.43
Average total expenditure per day for each pupil attending (cents).	11.5	9.7	11.6	12.8	13.2	14.0	16.3	21.1	25.4	30.6	30.6	30.6

^a Several States not included in this average.^b Computed from number of teaching positions.^c Computed from number of teaching positions plus 6,543 supervision and 13,633 principals whose salaries are included.

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of pupils by grades in public schools only, largely estimated.*

Pupils.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
Total enrollment:										
Number in elementary and high schools:	1,035,118	1,182,937	1,569,040	19,153,796	19,704,209	20,351,867	20,642,602	20,833,516	21,215,916	21,578,316
Number in high schools:	17,708,235	17,824,634	18,229,317	18,762,643	19,295,126	19,917,965	20,104,636	20,296,396	20,683,476	21,078,586
Number in elementary schools:	1,156,926	1,220,786	1,332,356	1,432,045	1,545,556	1,710,872	1,821,971	1,931,421	2,057,519	2,181,218
Per cent in each elementary grade:	16,551,240	16,633,886	16,905,961	17,320,545	17,738,370	18,208,793	18,292,792	18,354,565	18,625,837	18,907,346
Second.....	23.5	23.3	23.0	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.2	22.0	21.8	21.6
Third.....	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.7
Fourth.....	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.0
Fifth.....	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
Sixth.....	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
Seventh.....	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3
Eighth.....	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7
Percent in each year of high school:										
First.....	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.2
Second.....	42.8	41.7	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.2	39.8	40.8	41.6
Third.....	26.7	27.1	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.4	26.0
Fourth.....	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.4	17.5
Number in each elementary grade:										
First.....	12.5	12.0	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.3
Second.....	13,849,542	3,475,684	3,922,183	3,936,026	4,043,254	4,114,735	4,064,321	4,074,714	4,087,711	4,112,063
Third.....	2,449,534	2,445,174	2,458,270	2,495,599	2,525,900	2,585,365	2,559,575	2,561,265	2,590,008	2,609,723
Fourth.....	2,349,422	2,345,460	2,316,117	2,374,246	2,411,766	2,476,124	2,468,108	2,477,466	2,485,626	2,494,746
Fifth.....	2,201,315	2,212,346	2,245,463	2,297,632	2,340,989	2,403,397	2,385,031	2,404,444	2,421,374	2,448,743
Sixth.....	1,570,290	1,575,824	1,910,374	1,975,694	2,221,427	2,075,574	2,102,506	2,110,775	2,141,945	2,166,416
Seventh.....	1,522,714	1,546,947	1,590,760	1,643,733	1,720,156	1,794,264	1,825,269	1,833,411	1,869,848	1,944,587
Eighth.....	1,527,904	1,540,905	1,518,665	1,369,113	1,415,646	1,774,750	1,499,169	1,503,074	1,564,580	1,649,729
Number in each year of high school:										
First.....	1,059,279	1,097,433	1,132,699	1,178,477	1,241,230	1,292,662	1,334,635	1,376,592	1,452,825	1,553,362
Second.....	495,194	500,733	546,676	586,265	633,677	692,928	732,424	769,661	839,448	906,258
Third.....	306,918	325,416	338,673	343,901	416,935	450,225	480,111	520,186	545,182	564,469
Fourth.....	208,259	218,545	246,004	249,370	267,326	316,511	338,867	363,558	378,583	389,847
	144,024	146,104	180,033	197,629	216,619	241,233	260,542	280,404	286,293	316,501

¹ Excluding kindergarten pupils, and excluding in 1918, 1919, and 1920, junior college, postgraduate high school, and postgraduate elementary pupils.² Enrollment for 1918 and 1920; enrollment for other years computed by the department of education of the several States; enrollment for 1919 computed from enrollment for 1918 reported to the bureau by the several high schools, multiplied by the ratio (1.175) which the high school³ The class beginning in 1911.⁴ The class entering the third grade in 1911.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 3.—*Pupils enrolled (excluding duplicates within States), 1919-20.*

States.	Elementary and kindergarten pupils.						Secondary pupils. ¹						Total.						Total.								
	Boys.			Girls.			Boys.			Girls.			Boys.			Girls.			Boys.			Girls.					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
Continental United States ²	9,792,204	9,596,629	19,378,927	9,792,204	9,596,629	19,378,927	992,243	1,207,176	2,166,744	10,774,511	10,774,511	21,576,316	10,403,405	10,403,405	21,576,316	290,411	290,411	290,411	290,411	290,411	290,411	290,411	290,411	290,411	290,411	290,411	290,411
Alabama.....	265,240	260,267	534,507	15,271	19,462	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133	35,133			
Arizona.....	36,108	34,179	70,547	13,336	12,336	21,336	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918	1,918		
Arkansas.....	227,410	227,452	435,762	12,000	12,000	12,000	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410		
California.....	271,124	259,164	532,566	7,720	8,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367	16,367			
Colorado.....	95,495	94,172	185,426	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738	16,738			
Connecticut.....	116,298	114,286	230,504	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377	15,377			
Delaware.....	14,247	14,191	35,438	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394			
District of Columbia.....	22,142	20,324	56,526	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911	3,911			
Florida.....	116,135	107,330	212,465	5,406	6,799	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645			
Georgia.....	315,514	431,276	645,700	18,934	26,174	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126	45,126			
Idaho.....	52,365	49,369	101,984	5,736	7,442	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198	13,198			
Illinois.....	511,123	496,743	996,466	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084	38,084			
Indiana.....	243,791	243,941	477,772	19,150	20,737	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357	30,357			
Iowa.....	231,444	227,110	462,514	20,737	21,737	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140	31,140			
Kansas.....	177,845	171,667	349,352	21,192	21,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192	31,192			
Kentucky ¹	255,924	226,017	511,541	9,659	13,652	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491	21,491			
Louisiana.....	162,196	167,861	326,960	8,124	14,466	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084	24,084			
Maine.....	114,055	111,055	225,240	11,156	11,156	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737			
Maryland.....	60,207	54,249	125,000	11,156	11,156	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737	17,737			
Massachusetts.....	270,250	259,941	529,201	43,462	49,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462	67,462			
Michigan.....	312,732	283,125	605,477	37,225	44,221	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797	51,797			
Minnesota.....	225,675	216,246	442,221	22,410	22,410	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131	31,131			
Mississippi.....	194,022	186,264	380,386	11,031	11,031	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294	12,294			
Missouri.....	301,060	299,319	580,579	16,212	16,212	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504	21,504			
Montana.....	57,460	54,560	112,050	6,097	6,097	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517	14,517			
Nebraska.....	143,126	137,513	291,630	12,745	12,745	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397	18,397			
Nevada.....	6,156	5,824	11,940	1,133	1,133	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134	2,134			
New Hampshire.....	26,062	27,526	56,220	3,479	3,479	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985	7,985			
New Jersey.....	274,374	263,714	526,054	27,464	27,464	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874	51,874			
New Mexico.....	141,739	42,700	77,120	1,367	1,367	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335			

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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New York.....	1,700,252	107,668	219,530	649,754
North Carolina.....	1,680,304	127,710	111,501	670,067
Ohio.....	76,126	156,717	4,416	340,972
Oklahoma.....	63,146	62,180	7,150	60,210
Oregon.....	432,249	17,110	11,466	150,263
Pennsylvania.....	270,568	546,913	71,466	572,987
Rhode Island.....	64,253	62,525	25,239	1,020,053
South Carolina.....	74,153	728,136	11,714	580,262
South Dakota.....	42,319	42,063	60,707	151,026
Tennessee.....	219,362	270,000	44,362	1,010,459
Texas.....	67,645	64,576	132,21	9,119
Utah.....	283,211	282,611	586,822	15,042
Vermont.....	458,985	458,984	62,302	28,663
Virginia.....	131,097	131,170	163,776	14,734
Washington.....	26,97	26,023	52,500	107,779
West Virginia.....	227,490	227,752	4,522	7,503
Wisconsin.....	126,651	120,577	474,271	12,292
Wyoming.....	163,252	161,156	247,668	18,637
Alaska.....	207,159	198,151	321,408	19,103
Canal Zone.....	19,354	19,078	408,467	9,070
Hawaii.....	1,473	1,460	3,013	137
Philippines.....	1,043	1,011	3,244	105
Puerto Rico.....	20,678	20,678	30,400	177
	531,150	530,204	913,327	16,084
	96,104	40,172	176,576	1,902
				2,060

1 Includes pupils in rural normal and vocational schools.
2 Distribution estimated.
3 Figures for 1919.

4 Number of children, 5 to 18 years of age, attending school, reported by the Bureau of the Census.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 4.—*Pupils enrolled in private and parochial schools, 1919-20.*

States.	Pupils in elementary schools, (largely estimated)			Pupils in secondary schools			Pupils in commercial and business schools			Pupils in elementary, secondary, commercial, and business schools		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
730,600	715,985	1,083,361	98,697	113,223	213,920	139,267	165,474	335,161	937,000	1,057,042	2,054,642	
Continental United States.....												
Alabama.....	6,380	7,326	14,734	1,984	1,493	3,477	1,054	1,054	2,107	2,313	1,241	3,554
Arizona.....	1,440	1,452	2,891	1,531	1,272	2,803	1,049	1,049	2,097	2,050	1,452	3,501
Arkansas.....	1,110	1,080	2,190	1,049	1,021	2,070	1,049	1,049	2,097	2,050	1,452	3,501
California.....	9,146	10,545	19,691	5,589	4,249	9,838	9,622	10,561	20,223	24,119	21,676	46,714
Colorado.....	1,500	1,500	3,000	113	741	854	2,217	2,724	4,941	4,850	4,850	9,750
Connecticut.....	25,957	26,957	51,914	3,500	3,500	6,250	10,033	2,465	3,794	6,100	52,192	56,124
Dakota, S. D.	2,045	2,410	4,455	477	477	954	637	7,155	1,019	1,676	3,179	3,902
District of Columbia.....	5,010	5,110	10,120	5,110	5,110	10,000	1,468	2,057	6,945	11,650	12,726	22,707
Florida.....	3,519	2,411	5,930	227	227	705	569	779	1,328	1,285	1,362	4,180
Georgia.....	5,000	5,000	10,000	1,361	1,361	2,690	4,039	1,067	1,613	2,710	7,454	16,730
Idaho.....	610	610	1,220	900	1,000	1,900	1,900	1,900	4,523	4,201	2,622	6,201
Illinois.....	108,708	110,250	218,958	10,473	11,473	22,751	10,217	15,521	26,054	120,453	137,974	267,775
Indiana.....	12,619	12,594	25,213	1,520	1,520	3,040	3,079	6,346	9,574	17,704	19,095	35,557
Iowa.....	14,613	11,757	26,370	1,404	3,117	4,521	3,244	3,244	7,540	19,261	19,519	36,770
Kansas.....	8,121	10,014	18,138	922	1,960	2,882	2,974	4,281	7,179	12,024	15,875	27,900
Louisiana.....	3,498	7,595	11,693	2,312	4,722	7,044	1,692	1,692	2,311	6,059	15,306	31,314
Maine.....	12,120	11,630	23,750	1,430	1,430	2,861	2,967	2,519	2,376	16,050	15,244	18,616
Maryland.....	5,300	6,206	11,796	2,271	2,271	4,532	1,601	1,601	3,317	5,372	5,372	20,319
Massachusetts.....	11,632	13,064	24,516	1,954	1,954	1,954	1,759	1,759	1,954	1,954	1,954	20,516
Michigan.....	62,019	56,010	118,019	5,174	6,173	11,249	6,491	6,491	15,156	73,964	70,970	144,024
Minnesota.....	38,264	37,923	76,184	2,674	3,385	6,059	3,060	5,984	4,934	42,975	47,202	91,117
Mississippi.....	20,637	20,738	41,385	1,252	2,727	3,979	5,101	5,101	9,659	27,010	28,994	54,974
Missouri.....	2,547	2,913	5,759	1,646	1,646	2,737	4,496	4,496	5,931	5,931	5,931	16,926
Montana.....	2,736	2,992	5,728	2,133	2,133	2,765	4,496	4,496	5,419	11,256	12,300	33,276
Nebraska.....	951	1,775	2,726	398	603	999	570	1,771	2,726	4,146	4,146	6,776
New Hampshire.....	12,360	7,960	20,326	1,000	2,361	3,361	1,362	1,362	3,354	4,146	13,092	26,074
New Jersey.....	10,079	10,122	20,444	2,375	1,630	3,915	1,713	1,713	3,432	12,522	11,920	24,342
New Mexico.....	11,166	12,674	23,840	3,971	3,234	7,205	5,409	5,409	14,573	25,040	24,987	54,577
North Carolina.....	1,626	2,361	3,987	104	163	201	135	135	1,769	2,717	4,777	4,777

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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New York.....	109,140	107,709	216,309	9,369	12,000	21,569	15,274	22,720	31,144	141,969	275,890
North Carolina.....	9,263	9,263	17,256	3,521	4,749	7,170	4,145	5,657	8,675	13,711	26,640
North Dakota.....	2,497	3,063	32,533	101,906	2,050	3,496	7,754	9,936	1,675	12,614	3,673
Ohio.....	49,373	52,533	101,906	2,050	3,496	7,754	9,936	1,675	12,614	13,711	26,640
Oklahoma.....	2,460	5,306	1,990	1,942	622	5,922	5,922	5,922	5,922	5,922	5,922
Oregon.....	2,363	2,083	4,458	106	710	1,366	1,251	1,047	2,199	6,710	13,635
Pennsylvania.....	64,000	54,000	106,000	7,466	7,560	14,904	18,567	20,961	4,520	6,720	9,240
Rhode Island.....	9,338	10,300	19,647	1,967	2,056	4,015	1,145	1,145	2,588	91,340	121,521
South Carolina.....	3,500	3,500	7,050	1,520	3,817	2,340	2,340	1,782	2,928	12,442	26,500
South Dakota.....	1,467	1,534	3,741	347	569	2,946	3,247	3,465	5,370	4,772	10,142
Tennessee.....	9,052	9,911	18,963	3,222	1,667	1,729	1,729	1,729	1,729	1,729	1,729
Texas A. & M.	7,900	6,390	14,490	1,490	1,455	1,115	1,115	1,115	3,534	13,666	13,614
Utah.....	3,090	2,777	5,672	1,960	1,967	2,491	2,491	2,491	9,024	13,934	27,340
Vermont.....	2,760	4,200	7,900	3,413	3,413	2,036	2,036	1,144	1,144	12,952	26,700
Virginia.....	3,413	3,400	6,913	482	1,158	1,637	3,942	3,942	3,942	3,942	3,942
Washington.....	3,069	1,951	3,450	697	1,673	1,170	1,170	1,170	1,170	1,170	1,170
West Virginia.....	35,900	37,523	73,512	1,564	1,653	4,228	4,228	4,228	4,228	4,228	4,228
Wisconsin.....	500	300	1,000	5	40	51	102	102	102	102	102
Wyoming.....											
Overall											
Philippines.....	3,750	3,116	7,114	246	153	360	528	150	500	4,442	3,719
Puerto Rico.....	13,444	13,417	27,201	4,453	4,400	9,273	2,778	1,060	3,442	20,673	19,708
		5,117				798	460	264	794	6,367	6,367

¹ Includes kindergarten pupils when reported.

² Figures from reports of private commercial and business schools, 1920, to Bureau of Education.

TABLE 5.—*Pupils enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools at different periods.*

States.	1870-71 ¹	1879-80	1880-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States.	7,561,582	9,867,505	12,722,581	15,503,110	17,813,852	21,578,316
Alabama.....	141,312	179,490	301,615	376,423	424,611	569,940
Arizona.....	0	4,212	7,989	16,504	31,312	76,505
Arkansas.....	69,927	81,972	223,071	314,682	395,978	483,172
California.....	91,332	158,765	221,756	269,736	368,391	696,238
Colorado.....	4,357	22,119	65,490	117,555	168,708	220,232
Connecticut.....	113,588	119,694	126,505	155,228	190,353	261,463
Delaware.....	20,058	27,823	31,434	36,895	35,950	38,493
District of Columbia.....	15,157	26,439	36,906	46,519	55,774	65,298
Florida.....	14,000	39,315	92,472	108,874	148,089	225,160
Georgia.....	49,578	236,533	381,297	482,673	555,794	1,660,918
Idaho.....	905	5,834	14,311	36,669	76,168	115,192
Illinois.....	672,787	704,041	778,319	958,911	1,002,087	1,127,560
Indiana.....	450,057	511,283	512,955	564,807	531,459	566,288
Iowa.....	341,938	426,057	483,267	566,223	510,061	514,521
Kansas.....	89,777	231,434	399,322	389,582	398,746	406,880
Kentucky.....	178,457	278,000	399,660	500,294	494,863	535,332
Louisiana.....	57,639	77,642	120,253	196,169	263,617	354,079
Maine.....	152,600	149,827	139,676	130,918	144,278	137,681
Maryland.....	115,683	182,431	184,251	222,373	238,393	247,618
Massachusetts.....	273,661	306,777	371,492	474,891	535,869	623,586
Michigan.....	292,466	362,556	427,032	504,985	541,501	691,674
Minnesota.....	113,983	180,248	280,960	399,207	440,083	503,597
Mississippi.....	117,000	236,654	334,158	386,507	469,137	412,670
Missouri.....	330,070	482,986	620,314	719,817	707,031	672,483
Montana.....	1,657	4,270	16,980	39,430	66,143	126,576
Nebraska.....	23,265	92,549	240,300	288,227	1,281,375	311,821
Nevada.....	3,108	9,045	7,387	6,676	10,200	14,114
New Hampshire.....	71,957	64,341	59,813	65,688	63,972	64,205
New Jersey.....	169,430	204,981	234,072	322,575	429,797	504,780
New Mexico.....	1,320	4,755	18,215	36,735	56,304	81,399
New York.....	1,028,110	1,031,593	1,042,160	1,209,574	1,422,969	1,719,841
North Carolina.....	115,000	252,612	322,533	400,452	520,404	691,249
North Dakota.....	1,690	13,718	35,543	77,686	139,802	168,233
Ohio.....	719,372	726,499	797,489	820,190	838,080	1,020,663
Oklahoma.....				99,002	422,399	589,262
Oregon.....	21,000	37,533	63,254	89,408	118,412	151,028
Pennsylvania.....	834,614	937,310	1,020,522	1,151,890	1,282,965	1,610,459
Rhode Island.....	34,000	40,604	52,774	67,231	80,061	93,001
South Carolina.....	66,056	134,072	201,260	281,491	340,415	478,045
South Dakota.....	(*)	(*)	78,043	98,822	126,263	146,955
Tennessee.....	140,000	300,217	447,950	485,354	521,763	619,852
Texas.....	63,504	1,220,000	496,872	659,598	821,631	1,035,648
Utah.....	16,992	24,326	37,279	73,042	91,811	117,406
Vermont.....	65,384	75,328	65,608	65,964	66,815	61,785
Virginia.....	131,068	220,736	342,269	370,596	402,100	505,100
Washington.....	5,000	14,780	55,064	115,104	215,688	291,053
West Virginia.....	76,999	142,880	183,064	232,343	276,458	346,256
Wisconsin.....	265,285	299,457	351,723	445,142	464,311	465,243
Wyoming.....	450	2,907	7,052	14,512	24,584	43,112
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>						
Alaska.....						3,360
Canal Zone.....						3,486
Hawaii.....						41,350
Philippines.....						935,678
Porto Rico.....						180,458

¹ Estimated.² Figures for 1919.³ Included with North Dakota.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 6.—*Per cent of the total population and of school population enrolled in school at different dates.*

State.	Per cent of total population enrolled in public schools.						Per cent of school population 5 to 18 years enrolled in public schools.					
	1870-71	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20	1870-71	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1												
Continental United States.....	19.1	19.7	20.3	20.5	19.4	20.4	61.5	65.5	68.6	72.4	73.1	77.6
Alabama.....	13.9	14.2	19.9	20.6	19.9	24.3	40.4	42.6	55.8	61.7	62.7	74.1
Arizona.....	10.4	13.4	13.4	15.4	22.9	....	53.2	52.7	51.9	62.0	68.0	....
Arkansas.....	13.7	10.2	19.8	24.0	25.3	27.6	40.3	30.8	55.4	71.0	80.0	85.7
California.....	15.6	18.4	18.4	18.2	15.5	20.3	63.6	73.4	77.4	78.6	78.6	....
Colorado.....	9.3	11.4	15.9	21.8	21.1	23.4	42.3	60.8	72.2	88.2	89.6	95.0
Connecticut.....	20.8	19.2	17.0	17.0	17.3	18.9	50.8	77.0	72.0	74.5	73.8	80.3
Delaware.....	15.8	19.0	18.7	20.0	14.3	17.3	50.0	63.2	46.2	75.3	71.5	73.3
District of Columbia.....	11.2	14.9	16.9	16.7	16.9	14.9	41.6	55.4	63.1	76.3	83.3	84.3
Florida.....	7.2	15.6	23.8	20.6	19.7	23.2	21.2	44.2	71.1	66.6	68.1	82.6
Georgia.....	4.1	15.3	20.8	21.8	21.3	23.9	11.9	46.2	58.5	63.3	66.8	74.0
Idaho.....	5.6	17.9	17.0	22.7	23.4	26.7	46.1	77.9	62.7	70.2	87.9	94.8
Illinois.....	26.0	22.9	20.3	19.9	17.8	17.4	81.0	74.6	72.0	71.7	72.1	....
Indiana.....	26.3	25.9	23.4	22.4	19.7	19.3	78.6	82.4	79.2	81.1	78.4	79.4
Iowa.....	24.2	26.2	25.8	26.4	23.1	21.4	84.4	83.5	85.5	88.1	88.9	86.1
Kansas.....	22.3	23.2	28.0	26.5	23.7	23.0	74.2	73.2	68.6	88.2	88.7	87.9
Kentucky.....	13.2	16.7	21.5	23.3	21.7	22.2	....	....	65.6	75.3	73.6	76.2
Louisiana.....	7.7	8.3	10.8	14.2	16.0	19.7	24.8	25.9	31.6	43.6	50.8	63.5
Maine.....	24.3	23.1	21.1	18.9	19.5	17.9	87.4	89.8	85.9	81.4	84.5	76.3
Maryland.....	14.6	17.4	17.7	18.7	18.4	16.7	46.7	58.1	60.4	67.0	69.9	66.9
Massachusetts.....	18.3	17.2	16.6	16.9	15.9	16.2	72.3	71.8	72.6	76.2	70.6	71.3
Michigan.....	24.0	22.2	20.4	20.9	19.3	18.9	79.7	78.1	73.5	77.1	78.0	78.3
Minnesota.....	24.5	23.1	21.6	22.8	21.2	21.1	75.9	75.9	74.6	77.6	77.9	81.8
Mississippi.....	13.7	20.9	25.9	24.9	26.1	22.1	40.6	61.3	70.4	73.3	80.4	89.8
Missouri.....	18.7	22.3	23.2	23.2	21.5	19.8	50.0	68.9	74.4	78.6	81.8	78.3
Montana.....	7.5	10.9	12.9	16.2	17.6	23.1	70.2	63.8	71.1	72.8	80.7	92.2
Nebraska.....	16.6	20.5	22.7	27.0	23.7	24.1	58.8	68.5	75.4	80.5	88.5	90.5
Nevada.....	7.0	14.5	16.1	15.8	11.1	18.2	54.0	79.7	73.8	74.1	73.9	91.5
New Hampshire.....	22.4	18.5	15.9	16.0	14.9	14.5	91.3	81.3	71.3	74.0	66.6	64.3
New Jersey.....	18.3	18.3	16.2	17.1	17.0	18.8	63.2	64.8	62.2	68.5	70.0	77.4
New Mexico.....	1.4	4.0	11.9	18.8	17.2	22.6	4.4	13.3	42.3	61.4	59.2	75.4
New York.....	23.2	20.3	17.4	16.6	15.6	16.6	83.0	77.1	70.7	66.6	67.8	72.8
North Carolina.....	10.5	18.1	19.9	21.1	23.6	27.0	131.2	65.4	55.4	63.6	73.5	82.4
North Dakota.....	9.3	10.2	19.5	24.3	24.2	26.0	39.3	41.7	71.3	81.3	85.4	84.6
Ohio.....	26.5	22.8	21.7	19.9	17.6	17.7	84.0	76.7	76.5	75.4	73.8	76.6
Oklahoma.....	....	....	....	25.0	25.5	29.1	....	....	70.8	82.9	92.6	....
Oregon.....	21.6	21.5	20.2	21.6	17.6	19.3	67.7	75.0	74.8	82.1	79.2	84.1
Pennsylvania.....	23.2	21.9	19.4	18.3	16.7	18.5	76.4	74.4	69.5	68.9	68.7	71.5
Rhode Island.....	15.1	14.7	15.3	15.7	14.8	15.5	59.2	59.6	62.7	66.8	68.1	65.4
South Carolina.....	9.1	13.6	17.6	21.0	22.4	28.4	27.3	40.6	47.1	60.7	67.3	83.9
South Dakota.....	(*)	(*)	23.7	24.6	21.6	23.1	(*)	(*)	81.0	70.5	77.7	82.9
Tennessee.....	10.9	19.5	25.3	24.0	24.0	26.5	32.0	58.2	74.1	75.1	79.5	87.6
Texas.....	7.3	13.8	20.9	21.6	21.1	22.0	42.1	42.4	59.5	64.7	67.2	73.4
Utah.....	18.6	16.9	17.9	26.4	24.6	26.1	53.4	50.6	55.3	81.0	84.3	87.2
Vermont.....	19.8	22.6	19.7	19.2	18.7	17.5	87.2	....	82.2	80.3	73.4	....
Virginia.....	10.5	14.6	20.7	20.0	19.6	21.9	32.3	45.0	60.5	63.2	64.3	73.3
Washington.....	18.6	19.7	16.0	22.2	19.0	21.5	69.0	72.4	70.6	87.9	85.3	94.1
West Virginia.....	16.9	23.1	23.3	24.2	22.8	23.7	49.5	66.2	75.3	78.6	77.9	76.8
Wisconsin.....	24.6	22.8	20.9	21.5	19.9	17.7	73.9	73.8	69.8	72.5	72.4	68.2
Wyoming.....	4.6	14.0	11.6	15.7	16.9	22.2	45.3	77.4	54.5	65.7	76.7	91.6
Owning possessions.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Alaska.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6.1	....	....	....	26.8	....
Canal Zone.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	15.3	....	....	....	85.4	....
Hawaii.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16.2	....	....	....	....	....
Philippines.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9.0	....	....	....	....	....
Porto Rico.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13.9	....	....	....	....	....

¹ Of school population 5-18 years of age reported by the Bureau of the Census, 102.5 per cent were enrolled in school, according to report from State department of public instruction.² Approximate.³ Enrollment figures for 1919.⁴ Enrollment figures from report of the Bureau of the Census.⁵ Included in report for North Dakota.⁶ Pupils of legal school age.⁷ Population for Dec. 31, 1918.

TABLE 7.—*Average daily attendance and aggregate number of days attended, 1919-20.*

States. 1	Average daily attendance. 2			Aggregate number of days attended. 3		
	Elementary. 4	Secondary. 5	Total. 6	Elementary. 7	Secondary. 8	Total. 9
Continental United States.....			16,150,035			2,615,161,151
Alabama.....	341,908	23,648	367,554	41,725,220	3,523,921	45,249,141
Arizona.....	41,933	4,437	46,420	6,717,280	829,719	7,546,999
Arkansas.....			326,053			41,170,570
California.....	403,357	77,507	480,864	69,050,700	13,718,734	83,669,533
Colorado.....			150,000			25,197,427
Connecticut.....	179,432	25,781	205,213	32,450,249	5,205,300	37,664,549
Delaware.....	25,099	2,269	27,368	4,552,089	419,785	4,971,854
District of Columbia.....	45,124	7,615	52,739	8,032,028	1,355,464	9,387,492
Florida.....			165,720			22,056,531
Georgia.....			467,031			67,726,745
Idaho.....	74,084	10,558	84,642	12,718,460	1,900,000	14,618,460
Illinois.....	850,290	105,800	956,000	143,193,291	20,153,018	163,348,359
Indiana.....	388,724	68,389	457,113	59,863,463	11,352,640	71,216,105
Iowa.....			405,567			70,568,658
Kansas.....			308,505			50,758,820
Kentucky.....			342,669			42,148,287
Louisiana.....	236,711	19,422	256,133	34,645,754	3,495,960	38,141,714
Maine.....	98,877	17,008	115,885	16,553,529	3,058,011	19,611,540
Maryland.....	162,159	13,153	175,312	29,097,470	2,379,922	31,477,392
Massachusetts.....	442,104	77,801	519,905	79,136,586	14,129,195	93,265,791
Michigan.....			521,251			89,655,172
Minnesota.....			204,859			63,180,512
Mississippi.....			259,982			31,717,804
Missouri.....			531,221			86,456,288
Montana.....	80,643	11,101	91,744	13,312,262	1,959,441	15,271,703
Nebraska.....			232,515			38,132,533
Nevada.....	9,026	1,599	10,625	1,500,544	274,321	1,774,865
New Hampshire.....			53,245			9,264,630
New Jersey.....			476,261			90,013,329
New Mexico.....			59,442			9,807,930
New York.....			1,361,600			255,984,333
North Carolina.....			473,552			63,455,968
North Dakota.....			128,436			21,440,428
Ohio.....	890,595	118,117	106,712	113,911,690	20,230,912	133,442,802
Oklahoma.....	322,974	33,024	355,998	53,701,622	5,548,032	59,249,654
Oregon.....	121,099	15,476	136,575	18,407,102	2,352,487	20,750,589
Pennsylvania.....			1,266,350			22,480,680
Rhode Island.....			73,387			15,360,318
South Carolina.....			331,451			36,815,041
South Dakota.....			98,907			16,518,469
Tennessee.....	430,735	26,768	457,503	56,426,285	4,657,632	61,063,917
Texas.....	668,066	77,601	745,667	103,602,202	12,416,141	116,018,343
Utah.....	85,282	12,463	97,745	14,195,333	2,069,419	16,264,752
Vermont.....	42,368	7,818	50,186	6,803,375	1,328,960	8,132,335
Virginia.....			351,171			51,622,137
Washington.....	178,130	33,109	211,239	31,385,205	5,884,495	37,269,700
West Virginia.....	228,126	18,353	256,479	32,385,136	3,211,775	35,566,911
Wisconsin.....	316,620	62,022	368,712	55,386,625	9,237,312	64,623,937
Wyoming.....	29,744	3,553	33,267	4,474,483	586,837	5,061,320
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>						
Alaska.....	2,232	273	2,505	396,160	48,321	444,481
Canal Zone.....	2,370	206	2,575	363,835	34,136	397,970
Hawaii.....			38,451			6,969,631
Philippines.....	740,831	15,702	756,533	142,980,383	3,080,496	146,010,869
Puerto Rico.....	142,031	3,219	145,250	25,672,655	618,048	26,290,703

¹ Includes kindergartens.² Includes local normal and vocational schools.³ Estimated.⁴ Figures for 1919.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 8.—*Average daily attendance in elementary and secondary schools at different dates.*

States.	1870-71	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States	4,545,317	6,144,143	8,153,635	10,632,772	12,827,307	16,150,035
Alabama.....	107,668	115,978	182,407	297,845	268,589	387,554
Arizona.....		2,847	4,702	10,177	20,094	46,420
Arkansas.....	46,600	154,700	148,714	195,401	235,135	328,053
California.....	64,296	100,966	146,589	197,395	286,744	440,864
Colorado.....	2,611	12,618	38,715	73,291	107,620	150,000
Connecticut.....	62,083	73,546	83,656	111,504	147,190	205,213
Delaware.....	12,700	17,439	19,649	25,300	22,559	27,368
District of Columbia.....	10,261	20,637	28,184	35,463	44,627	52,739
Florida.....	10,900	27,046	64,819	75,003	103,492	165,720
Georgia.....	31,372	145,190	240,791	298,237	346,295	467,081
Idaho.....	600		3,883	19,500	21,962	51,137
Illinois.....	311,686	431,634	538,310	737,576	779,040	84,642
Indiana.....	285,071	321,659	342,275	429,566	420,780	956,080
Iowa.....	211,562	250,836	306,309	373,474	360,178	457,113
Kansas.....	52,991	137,669	243,300	261,783	291,329	405,567
Kentucky.....	129,866	178,000	225,739	310,339	315,196	342,660
Louisiana.....	40,500	54,800	87,536	146,323	192,656	256,123
Maine.....	100,392	103,115	98,364	97,697	106,955	115,885
Maryland.....	56,435	85,778	102,351	134,400	145,762	175,312
Massachusetts.....	201,750	233,127	273,910	366,136	444,000	519,905
Michigan.....	193,000	240,000	282,000	355,236	443,458	521,251
Minnesota.....	50,694	78,400	127,025	243,224	348,500	394,846
Mississippi.....	90,000	156,761	207,704	224,526	261,384	226,982
Missouri.....	187,024	281,000	384,627	460,012	490,390	531,221
Montana.....	1,100	3,000	10,595	126,300	41,314	91,744
Nebraska.....	14,300	60,156	146,139	181,874	191,076	232,515
Nevada.....	1,800	5,401	5,064	4,098	17,400	10,625
New Hampshire.....	28,150	48,966	41,528	47,276	50,101	53,245
New Jersey.....	86,812	115,194	133,296	207,947	324,239	476,261
New Mexico.....	690	3,150	13,000	22,433	37,380	50,442
New York.....	493,648	573,040	642,984	857,488	1,122,649	1,361,600
North Carolina.....	73,000	170,100	281,100	206,918	331,335	473,552
North Dakota.....	1,040	1,8,330	20,694	43,500	90,149	128,426
Ohio.....	432,452	476,279	549,269	616,365	648,544	808,712
Oklahoma.....				63,718	278,650	355,998
Oregon.....	15,000	27,435	43,333	64,411	103,553	136,575
Pennsylvania.....	567,188	601,627	682,941	854,640	1,001,464	1,266,350
Rhode Island.....	22,495	27,217	33,905	47,124	61,487	73,387
South Carolina.....	44,700	90,600	147,799	201,295	243,901	331,451
South Dakota.....	(*)	(*)	48,327	64,000	80,032	98,907
Tennessee.....	80,000	206,528	323,548	338,506	363,953	457,503
Texas.....	41,000	132,000	291,941	438,779	544,661	745,867
Utah.....	12,819	17,178	20,967	50,565	69,246	97,745
Vermont.....	44,100	48,608	45,897	47,020	52,104	50,186
Virginia.....	77,402	128,404	198,290	216,464	250,394	351,171
Washington.....	3,300	10,546	36,946	74,717	156,064	211,230
West Virginia.....	51,336	91,804	121,700	151,254	189,800	256,479
Wisconsin.....	132,000	156,000	200,457	309,800	320,439	366,712
Wyoming.....	250	1,920	1,700	19,650	16,730	23,297
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>						
Alaska.....					2,505	
Canal Zone.....					2,575	
Hawaii.....					38,451	
Philippines.....					756,532	
Porto Rico.....					145,260	

¹ Approximate.² High-school attendance not reported.³ Figures for 1919.⁴ Included with North Dakota.

TABLE 9.—Average length of school term and school attendance.

States.	Average number of days schools were in session, 1871-1920.										Per cent of school population attending 5 to 18 years in daily attendance, 1920.		
	1870-71					1919-20							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	132	130	135	144	158	161.6	174.2	161.9	121.2	94.3	58.2	74.8	
Alabama.....	67	81	74	78	117	122	137	123.1	79.4	58.8	47.8	64.5	
Arizona.....	109	126	125	136	160	187	162.6	98.6	98.8	53.4	60.7		
Arkansas.....	75	78	107	126	166	175	173	126.3	85.2	73.0	57.8	67.5	
California.....	123	147	158	166	175	173	177	174.0	120.2	123.2	70.8	69.1	
Colorado.....	92	132	144	150	156	150	150	167.9	114.4	108.7	64.7	68.2	
Connecticut.....	172	179	183	180	185	181	202	188.5	144.1	115.7	63.0	78.5	
Delaware.....	132	158	166	170	173	181	185	181.7	129.2	94.6	52.1	71.1	
Dist. Columbia.....	200	193	178	170	181	178	178	178.0	143.8	121.1	68.0	80.8	
Florida.....	120	93	108	108	108	108	133.1	98.0	80.9	60.8	73.6		
Georgia.....	59	165	83	112	144	144	145	145.0	98.0	72.6	50.0	67.6	
Idaho.....	45	94	170	106	137	172	180	172.7	126.9	120.3	69.6	73.5	
Illinois.....	147	150	155	152	171	168	190	170.9	144.9	104.4	61.1	84.8	
Indiana.....	99	136	130	152	147	154	166	155.8	125.8	99.9	64.1	80.7	
Iowa.....	130	148	156	160	172	172	174.0	137.2	118.0	67.8	78.8		
Kansas.....	116	120	135	126	164	164	164	164.0	124.8	109.6	66.8	76.1	
Kentucky.....	110	102	94	118	925	171	172	123.0	78.7	60.0	48.8	64.0	
Louisiana.....	65	79	101	120	136	146	180	148.9	107.7	68.4	45.9	72.3	
Maine.....	98	109	112	141	159	167	180	169.2	142.4	106.7	64.2	84.2	
Maryland.....	183	187	184	183	185	180	180	179.6	130.3	87.1	48.5	72.6	
Massachusetts.....	169	177	177	199	188	179	182	170.4	149.6	108.6	59.4	83.4	
Michigan.....	140	150	156	164	171	171	172	172.0	129.6	102.8	59.8	75.4	
Minnesota.....	93	94	128	169	149	149	160	160.0	125.5	102.6	64.1	78.4	
Mississippi.....	110	75	186	101	123	123	122.0	76.9	53.7	44.0	63.0		
Missouri.....	90	104	129	144	155	155	162.8	128.6	100.6	61.8	79.0		
Montana.....	89	96	143	107	185	165	177	160.4	120.7	111.2	66.8	72.5	
Nebraska.....	72	82	140	135	174	174	184.0	122.3	110.7	67.5	71.6		
Nevada.....	122	143	140	154	145	166	172	167.0	125.8	115.1	68.9	75.3	
New Hampshire.....	70	105	118	148	164	180	181	174.0	144.3	92.9	53.4	82.9	
New Jersey.....	178	192	192	186	181	181	186	169.0	151.3	117.2	62.0	80.1	
New Mexico.....	111	111	167	97	130	130	165	165.0	120.5	90.8	55.0	73.0	
New York.....	176	179	187	173	118	118	188.0	148.8	108.4	57.6	79.2		
North Carolina.....	50	50	59	71	102	102	134.0	91.8	75.6	56.5	68.5		
North Dakota.....	75	98	113	156	147	147	160.9	127.4	107.8	64.6	70.3		
Ohio.....	165	152	162	163	170	164	171	165.0	130.7	100.2	60.7	79.2	
Oklahoma.....	95	95	140	166	168	168	166.4	166.4	100.5	93.1	53.9	60.4	
Oregon.....	90	90	118	117	138	132	152	152.0	137.5	115.6	76.0	90.4	
Pennsylvania.....	127	133	148	167	170	170	176.8	139.0	99.4	56.2	74.6		
Rhode Island.....	170	184	188	191	193	193	182.1	142.9	93.4	51.3	78.5		
South Carolina.....	100	70	70	88	105	105	106.6	76.0	63.7	58.2	69.3		
South Dakota.....	(4)	(4)	145	129	166	166	167.0	112.4	93.2	53.8	67.3		
Tennessee.....	77	68	88	96	130	131	174	133.5	98.5	86.3	64.6	73.8	
Texas.....	140	72	100	108	131	155	160	155.6	112.0	82.2	52.8	72.0	
Utah.....	152	125	133	151	165	168	168	166.4	138.5	120.8	72.6	83.3	
Vermont.....	116	126	138	156	160	160	170	162.0	131.6	98.6	59.6	81.2	
Virginia.....	93	113	118	120	140	140	147.0	102.2	74.9	50.9	69.5		
Washington.....	80	91	97	128	172	176	178	176.6	128.1	120.5	68.3	72.6	
West Virginia.....	77	90	97	108	134	136	175	138.9	102.8	92.1	59.1	74.1	
Wisconsin.....	153	165	159	160	180	175	177	175.3	138.9	94.7	54.0	69.5	
Wyoming.....	119	120	110	141	150	170	182.0	117.4	107.5	70.7	77.2		
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>													
Alaska.....					177	177	177.4	122.8	35.5	20.0	74.6		
Canal Zone.....					154	167	154.6	114.2	.....	63.1	73.9		
Hawaii.....							181.0	168.3	97.5	.....	93.0		
Philippines.....					193	193	193.0	156.0	.....	.....	81.9		
Porto Rico.....					181	192	181.0	145.7	.....	.....	40.5		

¹ Estimate.² Includes kindergartens.³ Includes local normal and vocational schools.⁴ In 27 States only.⁵ Figures for 1919.⁶ Included in report for North Dakota.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 10.—Administrative officers, supervisors, principals, and teaching positions, 1919-20.

States.	Administrative officers and assistants (superintendents).					Supervisors of instruction. ¹			Principals. ²			Total number of teaching positions. ³	Total number of teachers, supervisors, and principals. ⁴
	State officers. ⁵	County superintendents.	City superintendents.	Other superintendents.	Total.	Elementary schools.	Secondary schools.	Total.	Elementary schools.	Secondary schools.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Continental United States.	496	3,275	4,112	3,076	10,949	3,002	905	6,593	7,692	4,063	13,638	657,046	677,867
Alabama.	7	71	48	—	126	35	—	35	6	—	6	12,558	12,889
Arizona.	2	14	29	—	45	—	(*)	30	9	39	1,955	1,954	—
Arkansas.	11	75	45	—	134	12	9	21	300	150	450	10,476	10,947
California.	25	58	35	404	522	168	96	1,619	318	1,037	19,343	21,448	—
Colorado.	2	63	80	—	145	2	94	168	234	78	316	6,991	7,408
Connecticut.	3	34	48	—	85	179	165	344	95	88	183	7,526	8,062
Delaware.	3	3	2	13	21	10	5	15	25	1	26	1,134	1,175
District of Columbia.	0	—	3	—	3	19	—	19	21	14	35	2,057	2,111
Florida.	6	54	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,651	6,651
Georgia.	7	155	210	—	372	40	65	105	95	160	255	15,921	16,281
Idaho.	16	58	66	—	140	15	12	27	20	40	60	3,982	4,089
Illinois.	10	201	232	—	443	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,599	36,599
Indiana.	10	92	98	—	200	1,211	—	1,211	788	788	1,636	17,209	20,086
Iowa.	10	99	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,451	24,451
Kansas.	10	105	136	—	301	—	—	—	15	70	85	16,989	17,074
Kentucky.	5	120	67	—	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,348	13,348
Louisiana.	13	69	6	—	85	31	—	31	—	—	—	8,984	9,268
Maine.	9	—	8	134	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,732	5,732
Maryland.	11	67	16	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,675	6,675
Massachusetts.	25	—	55	152	232	—	—	—	716	542	140	19,085	20,488
Michigan.	7	83	115	—	205	—	—	—	1,027	471	440	1,011	23,703
Minnesota.	14	105	551	—	671	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,575	19,575
Mississippi.	9	82	100	—	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,982	11,982
Missouri.	9	114	73	—	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,126	21,126
Montana.	6	85	—	224	315	41	—	44	50	7	63	6,215	6,322
Nebraska.	7	93	242	—	434	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,253	14,253
Nevada.	2	—	16	5	23	—	1	3	4	1	12	675	692
New Hampshire.	5	—	11	58	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,594	2,688
New Jersey.	22	21	45	—	88	303	85	388	447	135	622	16,758	17,768
New Mexico.	2	31	8	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,752	2,752
New York.	58	—	153	207	418	329	36	365	1,563	210	1,773	54,263	56,411
North Carolina.	42	100	130	—	242	—	—	—	50	—	—	200	16,852
North Dakota.	6	95	144	—	245	—	—	—	62	—	—	445	8,057
Ohio.	6	88	40	400	574	246	113	3,79	482	250	732	31,404	32,495
Oklahoma.	2	77	266	—	346	—	—	—	126	—	—	654	15,337
Oregon.	4	36	23	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,778	7,778
Pennsylvania.	30	145	119	15	312	—	—	—	318	—	—	432	44,111
Rhode Island.	5	—	9	29	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,703	2,703
South Carolina.	12	46	132	—	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,699	9,699
South Dakota.	2	114	322	—	438	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,630	7,630
Tennessee.	13	96	27	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,277	13,277
Texas.	12	250	81	605	948	59	34	93	—	—	150	29,001	29,244
Utah.	2	—	7	35	44	80	9	89	53	12	45	3,781	3,935
Vermont.	5	—	58	68	68	17	12	29	14	75	89	2,676	2,704
Virginia.	10	85	20	—	115	—	—	—	169	—	—	14,271	14,440
Washington.	8	39	(1)	394	441	120	90	210	420	156	576	9,618	10,404
West Virginia.	6	55	164	93	318	53	13	66	—	185	185	11,221	11,472
Wisconsin.	20	72	86	—	178	—	—	—	205	149	345	494	16,210
Wyoming.	5	21	98	3	127	29	139	168	22	40	62	2,217	2,447
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>													
Alaska.	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	6	12	164	176
Canal Zone.	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	1	2	95	99
Hawaii.	7	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,326	1,326
Philippines.	—	—	—	58	608	—	—	956	109	1,035	30	21,145	22,818
Porto Rico.	52	—	—	41	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,176	3,208

¹ Not teaching more than half time.

² Teachers and teaching positions were reported equal in number in some States. The number of teachers has been used for the number of teaching positions in States which did not report the number of teaching positions.

³ Includes 231 part-time teachers.

⁴ Included in column 12.

⁵ Figures for 1919.

⁶ From report for 1918 to the Bureau of Education.

⁷ Included in column 5.

TABLE 11.—Number and sex of teachers employed, not including superintendents, supervisors, and principals, when separately reported, 1919-20.

States	Elementary. ¹			Secondary. ²			Total.			Total number of teaching positions. ³
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	
			1			2			3	
Continental United States	63,024	513,222	576,246	32,630	70,126	103,056	95,666	583,867	679,533	657,646
Alabama	2,081	9,461	11,522	492	544	1,036	2,531	10,045	12,558	12,558
Arizona	95	1,500	1,604	116	235	351	211	1,744	1,955	1,955
Arkansas	2,735	5,824	8,559	337	1,380	1,917	3,272	7,204	10,476	10,476
California	433	13,431	13,884	1,910	3,519	5,459	2,363	16,380	19,343	19,343
Colorado	349	5,982	6,331	329	728	1,055	678	6,708	7,386	6,991
Connecticut	141	6,895	7,036	473	946	1,419	614	7,341	8,455	7,525
Delaware	68	893	961	35	115	173	123	1,011	1,134	1,134
Dist. Columbia	94	1,555	1,652	155	289	444	219	1,847	2,086	2,057
Florida	874	5,384	6,258	202	359	561	1,076	5,743	6,819	6,651
Georgia	1,153	12,697	13,850	931	1,140	2,071	2,084	13,837	15,921	15,921
Idaho	307	1,009	3,406	107	383	576	590	3,392	3,982	3,982
Illinois	3,260	27,121	30,381	2,210	3,978	6,218	5,340	31,080	36,569	36,569
Indiana	2,103	11,916	14,022	797	2,390	2,157	2,900	14,309	17,209	17,209
Iowa	1,377	22,813	24,190	888	2,582	3,470	2,265	25,385	27,660	24,451
Kansas	1,000	12,703	13,704	1,054	2,231	3,285	2,034	14,935	16,989	16,989
Kentucky	2,328	9,763	12,091	475	782	1,257	2,843	10,545	13,348	13,348
Louisiana	938	7,042	7,980	286	700	986	1,224	7,742	8,966	8,966
Maine	247	5,758	6,003	348	669	1,017	595	6,425	7,020	5,732
Maryland	456	5,465	5,921	311	440	751	767	5,908	6,675	6,675
Massachusetts	324	14,520	14,844	1,300	2,710	4,010	1,636	17,449	19,065	19,065
Michigan	2,552	19,117	21,690	237	2,306	2,603	2,780	21,513	24,302	23,703
Minnesota	1,434	16,046	17,520	294	1,761	2,035	1,728	17,447	19,575	19,575
Mississippi	2,395	8,490	10,885	237	810	1,077	2,682	9,330	11,982	11,982
Missouri	2,608	14,333	16,944	819	3,393	4,192	3,427	17,701	21,126	21,126
Montana	437	5,823	6,260	336	619	955	773	6,442	7,215	6,215
Nebraska	308	12,435	12,741	778	1,354	2,132	1,084	13,780	14,873	14,233
Nevada	26	546	572	37	95	132	63	641	704	675
New Hampshire	101	2,462	2,563	151	333	484	242	2,705	3,047	2,504
New Jersey	949	14,114	15,053	879	1,495	2,377	1,828	15,612	17,440	16,758
New Mexico	471	2,024	2,495	95	162	257	566	2,186	2,732	2,732
New York	4,299	47,499	51,798	2,039	7,866	9,905	6,338	55,365	61,703	54,263
North Carolina	2,250	13,476	15,728	405	712	1,117	2,664	14,188	16,852	16,852
North Dakota	809	7,379	8,189	295	492	787	1,104	7,871	8,975	8,057
Ohio	3,576	23,570	27,146	2,493	4,112	6,005	6,080	27,682	33,781	31,404
Oklahoma	2,040	11,030	13,070	876	1,443	2,319	2,916	12,473	15,389	15,337
Oregon	509	5,911	6,420	485	873	1,358	994	6,784	7,778	7,778
Pennsylvania	4,605	32,621	37,228	2,602	4,263	6,985	7,207	36,904	44,111	44,111
Rhode Island	157	2,457	2,614	75	282	357	232	2,739	2,971	2,768
South Carolina	1,185	7,931	9,116	238	345	593	1,423	8,276	9,899	9,899
South Dakota	498	6,173	6,671	323	459	1,182	821	7,032	7,853	7,853
Tennessee	2,260	9,402	11,662	711	904	1,615	2,971	10,306	13,277	13,277
Texas	3,044	20,208	23,252	2,185	3,564	5,749	5,229	23,772	29,001	29,001
Utah	657	2,605	3,262	316	326	642	973	2,931	3,761	3,761
Vermont	54	2,461	2,515	52	335	387	108	2,706	2,902	2,676
Virginia	907	11,502	12,469	545	1,217	1,802	1,552	12,719	14,271	14,271
Washington	622	7,221	7,843	754	1,290	2,034	1,376	8,501	9,877	9,818
West Virginia	2,972	7,305	10,277	253	691	944	3,225	7,986	11,221	11,221
Wisconsin	631	13,457	14,068	892	2,114	3,006	1,523	15,571	17,094	16,210
Wyoming	150	1,800	1,950	98	186	282	246	1,985	2,232	2,217
<i>Owing to non-reporting:</i>										
Alaska	9	106	115	10	39	49	18	145	164	164
Canal Zone	28	58	86	4	12	16	32	70	102	95
Hawaii						85	147	1,179	1,326	1,326
Philippines	12,568	8,035	20,603	308	345	651	12,874	8,380	21,254	21,145
Porto Rico	1,014	2,656	3,670	53	109	162	1,087	2,765	3,832	3,176

¹ Includes kindergarten teachers.² Includes teachers in local normal and vocational schools.³ Teachers and teaching positions were reported equal in number in some States. The number of teachers has been used for the number of teaching positions in States which did not report the number of teaching positions.⁴ Includes 231 part-time teachers.⁵ Estimated number of teachers in 7,523 teaching positions.⁶ Figures for 1919.

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TABLE 12.—Salaries of teachers and percentage of men teachers.

States.	Average annual salaries of teachers, supervisors, and principals, 1919-20.	Percentage of men teachers.					
		1870-71.		1879-80.		1889-90.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6
Continental United States.	\$871	41.0	42.8	34.5	29.9	21.1	14.1
Alabama	481	66.8	63.8	62.9	30.1	35.0	20.3
Arizona	1,279	47.5	38.8	27.3	17.0	16.8	
Arkansas	477	73.6	78.4	68.5	59.7	47.0	31.3
California	1,272	40.0	33.6	21.4	17.8	13.8	12.3
Colorado	929	48.8	36.4	26.2	20.9	15.6	9.2
Connecticut	1,121	22.1	122.8	13.4	19.0	6.2	7.3
Delaware	818	29.9	46.6	51.0	25.3	13.7	10.8
District of Columbia	1,359	8.2	7.8	13.0	13.1	11.5	11.9
Florida	518	65.7	61.6	48.0	36.9	25.7	15.8
Georgia	126	71.4	65.2	51.3	44.0	24.4	13.1
Idaho	932	61.3	57.4	33.4	31.2	25.5	14.8
Illinois	1,081	43.5	39.7	32.5	26.4	18.5	15.0
Indiana	901	60.5	57.5	51.1	46.2	35.7	16.9
Iowa	827	39.0	33.6	20.6	17.2	9.8	8.2
Kansas	761	47.2	45.1	40.8	32.7	18.0	12.1
Kentucky	743	66.0	64.6	49.8	45.5	41.7	21.0
Louisiana	723	50.9	46.1	44.7	47.9	21.4	13.7
Maine	603	24.1	27.2	16.0	16.4	11.2	8.5
Maryland	902	45.0	42.6	27.8	21.7	17.1	11.5
Massachusetts	1,262	12.7	13.2	9.8	8.8	9.1	8.6
Michigan	911	26.4	29.2	22.3	20.3	14.0	11.5
Minnesota	882	31.7	35.9	23.9	19.4	12.0	8.8
Mississippi	720	10.8	81.2	49.6	44.2	31.0	22.0
Missouri	795	63.3	58.1	44.4	37.6	26.4	16.2
Montana	938	60.3	38.5	22.9	16.6	12.0	10.7
Nebraska	763	51.9	40.7	27.1	21.8	11.9	7.3
Nevada	1,163	32.4	46.7	16.3	11.1	10.8	9.0
New Hampshire	759	15.0	16.8	9.8	8.9	7.1	8.3
New Jersey	1,282	32.5	28.5	18.4	12.9	12.3	10.5
New Mexico	801	91.7	78.0	62.2	55.2	34.4	20.6
New York	1,256	22.9	26.0	16.9	14.9	11.7	10.3
North Carolina	664	73.2	71.3	39.1	49.4	28.5	15.8
North Dakota	728	21.7	40.8	28.3	28.8	17.4	12.3
Ohio	1,088	43.2	47.8	43.1	40.4	31.1	18.0
Oklahoma	768				42.8	26.2	18.9
Oregon	870	51.7	48.3	43.3	28.4	19.4	12.8
Pennsylvania	920	42.8	49.5	34.2	32.0	22.6	16.3
Rhode Island	1,070	20.4	20.2	12.6	9.5	8.9	7.8
South Carolina	461	62.4	59.5	49.6	43.5	23.1	14.7
South Dakota	696	(1)	(1)	29.0	24.4	16.6	10.5
Tennessee	494	75.0	74.4	61.8	54.0	37.0	22.4
Texas	612	77.3	75.0	61.1	48.9	30.8	18.0
Utah	992	55.0	54.5	46.6	36.5	26.6	24.9
Vermont	667	16.5	16.8	12.0	13.6	8.9	3.7
Virginia	546	64.5	61.8	41.5	31.5	19.9	10.9
Washington	1,229	46.5	37.4	40.6	28.9	20.0	13.9
West Virginia	639	79.0	75.2	63.4	57.9	48.0	26.7
Wisconsin	915	26.8	28.9	19.8	18.4	11.8	8.9
Wyoming	869	28.6	44.3	22.4	13.6	12.8	11.0
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>							
Alaska	1,325						11.0
Canal Zone	1,324						31.4
Hawaii	1,181						11.1
Philippines							60.6
Porto Rico	635						27.8

¹ Estimated.² Figures for 1919.³ 231 part time teachers included in computation.⁴ Included in North Dakota.

TABLE 13.—*Schools and school buildings, 1919-20.*

States	Consolidated schools.			School buildings used.		
	Established this year.	Total number.	One-room school-houses used.	For elementary schools.	For secondary schools exclusively.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States...*	907	9,452	189,227			271,319
Alabama.....	79	328	3,839	6,297	89	6,386
Arizona.....	8	29	265	569	30	569
Arkansas.....	150	170	5,215	6,617	25	6,642
California.....	25	59	2,366	6,054	318	6,372
Colorado.....	12	137	2,222			3,413
Connecticut.....			587	1,446	45	1,491
Dalaware.....	5	5	296	446	2	448
District of Columbia.....	0	0	3	144	9	153
Florida.....			1,770	2,512	20	2,532
Georgia.....		292	5,152	7,925	36	7,961
Idaho.....	14	41	1,102	1,737	34	1,771
Illinois.....	57	78	10,145			13,872
Indiana.....	38	1,040	4,890	7,035	146	7,981
Iowa.....	41	288	11,340			12,716
Kansas.....	10	115	7,624	9,362	147	9,509
Kentucky.....			258	6,500		8,820
Louisiana.....		806	1,837	3,394	9	3,402
Maine.....		117	2,309	3,219	60	3,287
Maryland.....	35	190	1,602			2,552
Massachusetts.....		68	787	2,746	210	2,956
Michigan.....	62	211	7,094			8,941
Minnesota.....	10	255	7,658	8,337	240	9,077
Mississippi.....		470	4,371			7,010
Missouri.....	4	168	8,096	8,980	631	9,621
Montana.....	8	60	3,079	3,575	35	3,610
Nebraska.....	23	101	6,244			7,635
Nevada.....	1	15	250	302	17	312
New Hampshire.....			893	1,193	24	1,217
New Jersey.....	9	92	654	2,036	70	2,106
New Mexico.....		129	1,748	1,392	38	1,430
New York.....	19	334	8,639			11,824
North Carolina.....			4,174			7,904
North Dakota.....	28	457	4,372	5,129	10	5,139
Ohio.....		410	5,090	9,733	574	10,327
Oklahoma.....	70	262	4,428	6,930	174	7,004
Oregon.....	7	30	2,280	2,460	213	2,673
Pennsylvania.....	8	137	10,254	14,308	795	15,303
Rhode Island.....		3	842			907
South Carolina.....	31	300	3,152	4,804	30	4,834
South Dakota.....	25	139	4,584	5,470	14	5,484
Tennessee.....	48	309	4,766			6,726
Texas.....	144	635	5,490			11,122
Utah.....			137	1,643	40	683
Vermont.....		59	1,190	11,680	20	11,700
Virginia.....		238	3,786			6,532
Washington.....	40	257	1,747	3,102	98	3,201
West Virginia.....	62	145	5,415	8,643	51	8,694
Wisconsin.....	12	80	6,608	8,141	92	8,233
Wyoming.....	2	11	1,290	1,435	42	1,477
<i>Owing possessions.*</i>						
Alaska.....			45	75		75
Canal Zone.....		13	0	16	0	16
Hawaii.....						167
Philippines.....	449	2,179	1,008	3,746	41	3,787
Porto Rico.....	0	96	1,430	1,885	8	1,903

† Estimated.

‡ Centralized and consolidated.

§ Figures for 1918.

* Schools with enrollment of fewer than 40.

** Figures for 1919.

*** Union graded and consolidated.

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TABLE 14.—Value of public property used for school purposes, 1919-20.

States.	Value of sites and buildings.	Value of equipment (furniture, apparatus, libraries, etc.).	Value of all property used for school pur- poses.	Average value of school property per pupil enrolled.
	1	2	3	4
Continental United States				
Alabama.....	\$16,493,722	\$2,147,130	19,642,852	33
Arizona.....	14,811,761	2,268,419	17,385,126	97
Arkansas.....	98,926,750	12,170,536	17,100,180	35
Colorado.....	21,660,542	2,409,842	24,070,384	159
Connecticut.....			40,015,380	153
Delaware.....			13,518,636	91
District of Columbia.....	12,126,963	1,185,950	13,312,818	204
Florida.....	11,643,550	1,604,225	13,347,784	60
Georgia.....	19,511,163	1,783,982	21,295,145	31
Idaho.....	12,789,018	2,036,821	14,825,839	129
Illinois.....	159,742,027	11,776,037	171,518,064	182
Indiana.....	63,323,358	4,342,249	67,675,607	120
Iowa.....	63,329,581	3,676,925	67,006,509	130
Kansas.....			46,225,422	114
Kentucky.....			1,27,345,540	51
Louisiana.....			21,745,918	61
Maine.....	13,621,039	1,537,460	15,177,490	110
Maryland.....			17,000,000	70
Massachusetts.....	110,596,950	8,980,141	119,547,100	192
Michigan.....			102,626,567	148
Minnesota.....			74,535,725	148
Mississippi.....			12,000,000	29
Missouri.....	63,005,240	6,120,465	71,725,705	107
Montana.....	7,539,794	4,111,419	11,671,213	93
Nebraska.....	36,057,021	5,498,360	42,145,281	135
Nevada.....	2,247,913	2,831,962	2,531,875	179
New Hampshire.....	7,631,250	741,942	8,373,192	130
New Jersey.....	95,366,529	7,485,867	102,852,396	173
New Mexico.....	4,683,504	748,927	5,432,495	67
New York.....	273,981,381	25,437,614	299,419,114	174
North Carolina.....			24,057,838	35
North Dakota.....			25,344,208	51
Ohio.....			170,573,000	167
Oklahoma.....	28,070,730	7,924,731	35,906,481	61
Oregon.....	21,313,324	2,161,498	23,476,822	155
Pennsylvania.....			229,463,183	143
Rhode Island.....			14,378,291	154
South Carolina.....	16,562,818	2,628,283	19,181,101	40
South Dakota.....	15,196,227	2,313,000	17,509,827	119
Tennessee.....	19,343,259	2,639,232	21,979,491	35
Texas.....	62,306,549	9,076,933	71,385,492	60
Utah.....	11,926,043	4,013,744	18,900,787	162
Vermont.....	6,347,284	1,405,000	7,752,288	125
Virginia.....			22,424,104	44
Washington.....	34,825,564	5,368,704	44,204,268	152
West Virginia.....	24,920,819	2,984,914	27,905,733	81
Wisconsin.....			1,58,458,765	126
Wyoming.....	4,514,392	948,390	5,462,782	127
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>				
Alaska.....	500,000	54,000	554,000	165
Canal Zone.....	500,000	30,000	530,000	160
Hawaii.....	2,316,962	261,465	2,578,327	62
Philippines.....	11,364,399		11,364,399	12
Porto Rico.....	2,801,066	1,442,024	4,243,090	24

¹ Estimated.² Includes \$229,100 for administrative buildings.³ Includes \$8,000 for administrative equipment.⁴ Data for 1918.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 15.—Permanent school funds and school lands, 1919-20.

States.	Permanent school funds ¹				Unsold school lands	
	State.	County.	Local.	Total	Number of acres.	Value,
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States	\$344,840,574	\$24,173,696	\$32,983,035	\$401,999,307		
Alabama	2,374,500		14,587	2,389,087	73,000	\$850,000
Arizona	1,025,527			1,025,527	8,328,185	145,406,018
Arkansas	1,200,000			1,200,000	48,800	240,000
California	7,691,987			7,691,987	700,000	
Colorado	6,507,574			6,507,574	3,000,000	100,000,000
Connecticut	2,019,170			2,019,170	0	0
Delaware	485,235		60,000	545,235	0	0
Florida	1,565,687			1,565,687	205,737	
Georgia			250,000	250,000	0	0
Idaho	9,107,182			9,107,182	2,480,004	21,958,040
Illinois	948,955		20,619,490	21,565,445	93,883	12,975,985
Indiana	10,226,927		2,455,729	12,712,656	860	39,864
Iowa	4,818,984			4,818,984	0	0
Kansas	9,984,535			9,984,535		
Kentucky	2,013,530		2,341,900	2,365,436	0	0
Louisiana	2,447,745			2,447,745	* 110,000	2,123,645
Maine	485,744		365,058	850,802	0	0
Maryland	247,935			247,935	0	0
Massachusetts	5,000,000			5,000,000	0	0
Michigan	5,335,732			5,335,732	* 30,000	
Minnesota	30,920,032			30,920,032	1,950,000	* 25,000,000
Mississippi	1,035,641			1,035,641		
Missouri	* 3,159,281	8,986,412	2,573,172	14,730,865		
Montana	17,518,966			17,518,966	3,929,754	55,946,310
Nebraska	9,425,084			9,425,084	1,834,119	37,082,884
Nevada	2,770,674			2,770,674	714,213	719,197
New Hampshire	* 50,723		2,876,318	936,241	0	0
New Jersey	8,236,288	764,000		9,000,288	0	0
New Mexico	567,689			567,689	2,602,520	22,407,560
New York	9,371,863			9,371,863	0	0
North Carolina	907,406			907,406	0	0
North Dakota	13,500,081			13,500,081	1,374,709	34,000,000
Ohio	16,405,883	2,254,033	4,401,184	23,155,700	* 20,573	1,670,466
Oklahoma	12,600,811			12,600,811	1,413,862	5,062,965
Oregon	8,629,290			8,629,290	* 737,490	
Pennsylvania	495,747		363,400	858,747	0	0
Rhode Island	235,193			618,593	0	0
South Carolina	60,000			60,000	0	0
South Dakota	24,312,084			24,312,084	2,161,718	75,047,306
Tennessee	* 2,512,500			2,512,500	0	0
Texas	73,892,960	12,166,653		86,059,613	226,843	1,513,086
Utah	4,192,997			4,192,997	2,857,526	6,000,000
Vermont	1,365,642		500,000	1,865,642	47,220	1,769,403
Virginia	3,973,027			3,973,027	0	0
Washington	15,332,440			15,332,440		88,000,000 ²
West Virginia	1,000,000			1,000,000	0	0
Wisconsin	5,012,394			5,012,394	12,802	89,614
Wyoming	3,743,853			3,743,853	3,094,023	30,940,250
Outlying possessions.						
Philippines					* 12,995	* 1,793,388

¹ Includes "funds" which are permanent debts to public schools and are permanent school funds on paper only.² Statistics for 1917-18.³ Estimated.⁴ Local funds not reported to State office.⁵ Chiefly Chicago real estate.⁶ Value of agricultural lands only. No report on value of mineral lands.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 16.—*Indebtedness, sinking funds, and payments on indebtedness, 1919-20.*

States.	Indebtedness.			Payment of bonds and short-term loans.			Transfers to sinking funds.			Interest paid on indebtedness.			Refunds.
	School bonds outstanding.	Other forms of debt.	Total.	Total amount in school sinking fund.	From current funds.	From sinking funds.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Continental United States	\$36,917,924	\$32,646,970	\$69,560,000	\$41,112	\$47,672	\$26,310	\$941,217	\$22,770,216	\$9,562	\$1,124,682	\$1,121,314	\$14,211,521	\$1,427,740
Alabama	983,159	41,756	92,413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,111	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	2,550,000	2,249,080	4,799,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....
California	50,012,152	50,012,152	100,024,294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	11,558,493	2,223,256	13,782,649	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	.....	12,465,215	12,465,215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	204,404	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	465,701	189,616	655,315	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	50,434	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,801	.....	.....	.....
Florida	5,601,550	3,331,750	8,932,300	6,762,585	2,390,045	2,390,045	4,380,045	4,380,045	4,380,045	400,925	.....	7,354	.....
Georgia	5,040,000	3,000,000	8,040,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	125,410	.....	830	.....
Idaho	8,471,745	.....	8,471,745	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400,752	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	21,898,350	4,000,000	25,898,350	1,960,045	1,960,045	1,960,045	1,960,045	1,960,045	1,960,045	1,013,526	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	14,456,296	10,141,033	24,597,329	2,216,113	2,216,113	2,216,113	2,216,113	2,216,113	2,216,113	1,047,027	136,792	1,211,356	173,745
Iowa	26,392,618	1,523,580	27,916,198	1,041,102	1,041,102	1,041,102	1,041,102	1,041,102	1,041,102	100,190	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	4,646,711	246,612	4,893,323	1,10,226	1,10,226	1,10,226	1,10,226	1,10,226	1,10,226	428,501	218,243	4,344	.....
Louisiana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105,607	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,531	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts	39,224,740	3,462,247	42,717,027	11,769	11,769	11,769	11,769	11,769	11,769	10,504	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	.....	2,745,196	3,673,196	9,358,391	2,751,565	3,617,922	3,617,922	3,617,922	3,617,922	2,731,454	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	7,080,471	460,637	7,570,128	825,212	81,264	209,010	119,512	100,766	81,209	100,449	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	12,075,913	1,904,903	13,070,716	1,023,551	1,023,551	1,023,551	1,023,551	1,023,551	1,023,551	102,383	381,472	108,254	.....
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,216	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,870	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000,257	699,526	2,365,650	.....
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	60,716,580	.....	60,716,580	5,000,466	5,000,466	5,000,466	5,000,466	5,000,466	5,000,466	1,000,257	699,526	2,365,650	.....

^a Included in payment of bonds and short-term loans.^b Included in payment from sinking funds.^c Figures for 1919.

TABLE 17.—Percentage analysis of receipts, 1919-20.

States	Total revenue receipts				Total revenue receipts				Receipts from taxation and appropriation.		
	State	County	Local	Permanent school funds and leases of school lands	Taxation and appropriation	Other sources	State	County	Local		
										1	2
Continental U. S.	16.8	11.4	71.8	2.7	92.1	5.2	13.0	11.6	72.4		
Alabama	51.3	37.2	11.5	2.0	91.7	6.3	52.9	33.7	11.4		
Arizona	18.7	32.3	49.0	3.1	94.9	2.0	16.1	22.3	51.6		
Arkansas	23.7	1.2	26.1	1.7	95.6	3.7	25.5		76.5		
California	30.4	48.2	41.4	1.0	95.1	1.9	19.6	38.9	41.5		
Colorado	9.0	10.1	80.9	3.8	77.2	16.0			13.1	16.9	
Connecticut	12.3		87.7	1.1	94.3	4.6	11.9			16.1	
Delaware	35.3	23.4	41.3	2.7	95.3	2.0	30.1	26.5	42.4		
District of Columbia	49.6		50.4		99.2		50.0		30.0		
Florida	7.2	51.1	38.7	1.1	92.4	16.5	7.0	35.6	27.4		
Georgia	41.5	20.7	35.8	1.1	90.9	10.0	47.6	20.4	32.0		
Idaho	9.7	31.1	59.2	8.2	88.7	6.1	1.5	36.3	82.2		
Illinois	8.7		91.3	2.6	95.6		8.7		91.3		
Indiana	10.6	1.0	87.5	1.9	93.5	4.6	8.6	1.5	90.9		
Iowa	1.5	4.0	94.5	.6	98.3	11.1	.8	4.5	94.7		
Kansas	2.3	1.7	95.0	2.0	97.9	1.1	.2	1.8	98.0		
Kentucky	37.1	24.6	38.3	2.8	93.8	11.6	39.7	22.1	36.2		
Louisiana	24.5	43.7	31.8	1.6	91.5	4.6	25.6	60.6	33.8		
Maine	35.6		64.4	1.8	98.1	3.1	36.1		63.7		
Maryland	41.6	38.4		1.3	97.4	2.3	41.8	56.2			
Massachusetts	12.3		87.7	1.6	97.6	1.6	11.7		94.3		
Michigan	17.1		82.9	.9	88.7	13.4	18.7		81.3		
Minnesota	18.5		81.5	4.8	91.3	13.9	17.8		82.2		
Mississippi	52.1	30.4	11.5	13.7	79.8	6.5	61.4	28.6	8.6		
Missouri	11.9	2.6	85.5	2.9	90.5	1.6	11.3	.4	80.1		
Montana	9.9	36.6	53.5	9.5	94.6	5.9	.1	43.3	38.4		
Nebraska	6.6	1.0	92.4	5.1	90.5	4.4	1.4	1.1	97.5		
Nevada	26.6	55.6	17.8	11.3	96.3	2.4	15.0	64.4	20.6		
New Hampshire	8.7		91.3	1.6	92.1	7.3	9.1		91.9		
New Jersey	35.6	1.2	64.2	1.7	97.3	2.0	33.8				
New Mexico	17.6	78.1	7.3	17.1	73.8	9.1		90.1	9.9		
New York	12.1		87.9	.3	98.1	3.6	12.1				
North Carolina	30.1	38.0	31.9	.2	93.0	6.8	31.6	26.9	31.5		
North Dakota	1.9		92.0	9.4	90.2	.4	2.8	6.6	90.6		
Ohio	7.3	34.0	38.7	2.5	92.7	4.8	5.4	57.7	30.9		
Oklahoma	7.5	12.1	80.4	4.3	90.2	5.5	3.3	13.4	10.3		
Oregon	4.8	33.1	62.1	4.2	94.6	11.2	.4	20.2	73.4		
Pennsylvania	15.9		84.1	1.0	94.1	5.9	10.6		83.4		
Rhode Island	5.2		94.8	.5	98.3	1.2	4.6		96.4		
South Carolina	15.8	21.7	62.5	1.6	99.2	.7	15.2	21.8	63.0		
South Dakota	16.6		83.4	16.2	78.8	7.0	.3		99.7		
Tennessee	17.8	65.5	16.7	1.6	95.4	12.0	18.0	63.6	18.2		
Texas	54.0	1.8	44.2	13.6	99.6	16.8	46.1		53.0		
Utah	31.5		68.5	4.6	92.9	2.5	28.6		71.4		
Vermont	33.1		66.9	2.7	93.4	2.9	31.2		66.8		
Virginia	36.7	12.8	80.5	1.0	98.1			33.5	13.1	51.6	
Washington	18.1	17.7	64.2	5.0	94.1	.9	13.0	18.8	68.2		
West Virginia	6.4	.4	93.2	.5	98.0	1.5	4.5	.4	95.1		
Wisconsin	15.6	11.2	73.2	1.1	95.2	3.7	15.0	11.8	72.2		
Wyoming	24.3	34.1	31.6	23.8	74.5	1.7		30.6	68.4		
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>											
Alaska	83.3		16.7		100.0		83.3		16.7		
Canal Zone	97.2		2.8		100.0		100.0				
Hawaii	44.4	55.6			100.0		44.3	55.7			
Philippines	72.7	2.6	24.7		100.0		76.0	2.7	21.8		
Porto Rico	76.5		23.5		100.0		74.9		25.1		

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 18.—*Income from permanent school funds and leases of school lands, 1919-'20.*

States.	Receipts from permanent funds. ¹			Receipts from leases of school lands.			Total receipts from permanent funds and leases of school lands.					
	State.	County.	Local.	Total.	State.	County.	Local.	Total.	State.	County.	Local.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States...	\$16,879,517	\$1,577,943	\$2,007,132	\$20,764,592	\$4,883,868	\$61,208	\$356,429	\$5,271,506	\$21,732,386	\$1,938,151	\$2,383,561	\$26,036,988
Alabama...	169,237			169,237					169,237			169,237
Arizona...	162,521			162,521					162,521			162,521
Arkansas...	56,725			56,725					56,725			56,725
California...	391,381			391,381	41,624			41,624	433,005			433,005
Colorado...	387,063			387,063	802,335			802,335	1,180,398			1,180,398
Connecticut...	116,050			116,050	43,063	159,143	0	0	116,050			116,050
Delaware...	45,014			45,014	45,014	0	0	0	45,014			45,014
Florida...	68,338			68,338	4,884	0	0	0	68,338			68,338
Georgia...	4,884			4,884	458,486	98,774	0	0	98,774	557,260		4,884
Idaho...	458,486			458,486					325,362	325,362		557,260
Illinois...	56,473			56,473	1,206,653	1,383,126	0	0	56,473			1,622,015
Indiana...	608,502			608,502	1,54,257	762,759	0	0	608,502			1,54,257
Iowa...	216,814			216,814	0	0	0	0	216,814			216,814
Kansas...	511,275			511,275					511,275			511,275
Kentucky...	195,824			195,824	22,914	218,738	0	0	195,824	22,914		218,738
Louisiana...	95,753			95,753		60,616	0	0	60,616			95,753
Maine...	29,145			29,145	47,539	0	0	0	29,145			29,145
Maryland...	13,758			13,758	15,758	0	0	0	13,758			13,758
Massachusetts...	210,556			210,556	0	0	0	0	210,556			210,556
Michigan...	373,501			373,501					373,501			373,501
Minnesota...	1,511,713			1,511,713					1,511,713			1,511,713
Mississippi...	62,38	4,482,020	8,269	62,38	533,027	442,777	442,777	442,777	62,138	452,620	8,269	533,027
Missouri...	187,040	339,185	154,510	187,040	889,735	645,973	338,387	338,387	1,089,650	539,185	154,510	889,735
Montana...	645,973			645,973					645,973	793,932		645,973
Nebraska...	435,545			435,545					435,545			435,545
Nevada...	115,453			115,453	43,051	0	0	43,051	158,504			158,504
New Hampshire...	23,088			23,088	278,440	0	0	0	250,000	28,480		23,088
New Jersey...	28,480			28,480	625,596	0	0	0	625,596	278,480		28,480
New Mexico...	625,596			625,596	336,131	0	0	0	336,131	336,131		336,131

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	32,000	1,118,319	1,115,319	32,000
North Carolina.....	32,000	1,118,319	1,115,319	32,000
North Dakota.....	94,353	135,514	269,471	1,118,319
Ohio.....	588,683	1,346,442	1,346,115	588,683
Oklahoma.....	413,132	413,132	270,086	413,132
Oregon.....				
Pennsylvania.....				
Rhode Island.....	24,787	14,536	24,787	24,787
South Carolina.....	11,375	3,600	25,014	25,014
South Dakota.....	934,562	3,600	934,562	934,562
Tennessee.....	145,253	145,253	755,726	755,726
Texas.....	3,910,566	573,443	4,384,019	4,384,019
Utah.....	207,846	207,846	257,946	257,946
Vermont.....	59,620	121,074	70,620	59,620
Virginia.....	121,074	624,073	121,074	121,074
Washington.....	624,073	624,073	345,354	345,354
West Virginia.....	55,653	65,653	0	55,653
Wisconsin.....	250,620	250,620	4,450	255,100
Wyoming.....	262,070	262,070	474,819	474,819

¹ Includes "funds" which are permanent debts to public schools and are permanent school funds on paper only.

² Included with receipts from permanent funds.

³ Includes fines and forfeitures and the amount of tax levied on each county as a whole, which is distributed to various school corporations with the interest on the permanent school fund.

⁴ From report for 1918 to the Bureau of Education.

⁵ Income from sixteenth section fund and Chickasaw fund.

⁶ Income from Chickasaw fund.

⁷ Included with receipts from leases of school lands.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 19.—*Income from appropriation and taxation, 1919-20.*

States.	Receipts from appropriation.			Receipts from taxation (property, business, poll, etc.). Total receipts from appropriation and taxation.					
	State.	County.	Local.	Total.			State.		
				State.	County.	Local.	State.	County.	Local.
United States	375,763,779	\$692,543	\$2,319,161	478,715,783	458,574,974	\$1,02,924,919	\$652,959,729	\$4,14,459,521	913,427,753
Continent	1,387,171			1,387,171	2,784,573		6,289,379	4,434,379	2,784,573
States	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Alabama	1,387,171			1,387,171	2,784,573		6,289,379	4,434,379	2,784,573
Arizona					1,384,572		5,931,112	7,456,456	1,384,572
Arkansas	60,400	60,400		1,386,456	2,532,114		5,931,112	7,456,456	2,532,114
California	8,174,675			1,386,456	2,532,114		5,730,252	7,456,456	5,730,252
Colorado				1,386,456	2,532,114		31,575,877	8,175,443	16,239,668
Connecticut				1,386,456	2,532,114		10,359,667	1,359,667	1,359,667
Delaware				1,386,456	2,532,114		1,386,456	1,386,456	1,386,456
District of Columbia	2,215,023			382,947	12,548,259		1,701,166	12,548,259	1,701,166
Florida	2,750			382,947	1,066,815		517,314	382,947	663,968
Georgia	3,969,250			3,969,250	3,786,769		2,215,023	2,215,023	2,215,023
Idaho	85,705			85,705	1,419,130		5,175,053	3,966,769	5,175,053
Illinois				85,705	2,624,935		4,285,941	3,966,769	1,670,946
Indiana	50,000	50,000		50,000	3,632,665		5,748,923	5,748,923	5,748,923
Iowa	250,574	250,574		250,574	5,474,747		62,989,727	5,474,747	62,989,727
Kansas	53,400	53,400		53,400	3,237,369		37,986,506	3,237,369	37,986,506
Kentucky	25,488			25,488	2,647,290		6,705,921	2,647,290	6,705,921
Louisiana	68,566			68,566	3,153,751		9,185,498	3,153,751	9,185,498
Maryland	2,025,040	2,025,040		2,025,040	1,965,323		5,754,561	2,025,040	5,754,561
Massachusetts	4,148,071			4,148,071	2,416,411		2,416,411	2,416,411	2,416,411
Michigan	6,683,531			6,683,531	2,913,600		29,032,948	6,683,531	29,032,948
Minnesota	1,600,010			1,600,010	918,492		20,414,349	4,118,349	20,414,349
Mississippi	3,423,949	3,423,949		3,423,949	2,404,065		26,249,275	3,423,949	26,249,275
Montana	33,500	33,500		33,500	4,204,065		5,476,390	33,500	5,476,390
Nebraska	204,000	180,750		204,000	364,750		13,722,521	13,722,521	13,722,521
Nevada	22,523			22,523	158,469		250,000	1,149,637	250,000
New Hampshire	238,060			238,060	328,160		3,349,013	336,060	3,349,013
New Jersey					44,856		24,155,296	13,495,812	24,155,296
New Mexico					(7)		286,938	2,701,477	286,938
								2,434,530	2,434,530

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	1919-1920	1920-1921
New York.....	12,374,960 1,96,066	12,374,960 3,362,260
North Carolina.....	297,550	3,953,569
North Dakota.....	913,421	108,685
Ohio.....	158,763	114,135
Oregon.....		
Pennsylvania.....	32,718	2,160,705
Rhode Island.....	11,480,843	6,055,373
South Carolina.....	935,223	11,460,843
South Dakota.....	226,317	57,755,290
Tennessee.....	23,246	1,145,116
Texas.....	17,200	226,317
Utah.....	6,771,184	1,367,072
Vermont.....	747,568	41,625
Virginia.....	1,644,581	1,716,311
Washington.....		77,545
West Virginia.....		1,644,581
Wisconsin.....		2,491,501
Wyoming.....		1,519,939
Outlying possessions.....		5,985,986
Alaska.....	202,750	202,750
Guam Zone.....	1,188,190	1,188,190
Hawaii.....	1,323,826	1,323,826
Philippines.....	6,636,659	6,636,659
Puerto Rico.....	2,260,253	494,660

¹ Federal appropriation.² Includes receipts from fines and forfeitures.³ Estimated.⁴ Figures for 1919.⁵ Appropriation from a State school tax of 1.7 mills.⁶ Includes per capita tax for supervision.⁷ Included with income from permanent funds.⁸ Includes State tax.⁹ Includes "county" school districts of the first class."¹⁰ From report for 1918 to the Bureau of Education.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 20.—*Income from Federal Government, from all other sources, and total revenue receipts, 1919-20.*

States.	Federal aid for vocational education.	Receipts from other revenue sources than those designated in Tables 18 and 19.				Total revenue receipts.				Local.	Grand total.
		State.	County.	Local.	Total.	State.	County.	Total.	Local.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Continental United States.....	\$2,474,717	\$4,072,543	\$5,257,122	\$39,563	\$104,514	\$48,434,179	\$162,556,399	\$110,513,025	\$696,746,864	\$970,120,298	
Alabama.....	54,672	14,226	378,563	83,141	485,960	4,381,514	3,173,166	1,670,747	2,532,114	8,556,419	
Arizona.....	17,997	86,175	222,410	86,175	245,250	986,974	1,866,574	1,240,840	5,062,697	5,189,835	
Arkansas.....	43,615	12,840	260,803	260,803	8,679,325	8,679,325	16,250,668	17,611,944	42,580,837	7,822,111	
California.....	70,477	.....	1,859,703	1,859,703	1,211,856	1,366,262	1,366,262	10,983,138	13,491,266		
Colorado.....	22,458	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	39,028	1,218	657,868	657,868	1,865,244	1,865,244	382,165	382,165	13,249,340	15,104,564	
Delaware.....	17,612	14,530	14,757	14,757	5,579,740	5,579,740	2,215,022	2,215,022	9,678,407	1,641,312	
District of Columbia.....	.....	32,072	32,072	32,072	1,011,866	1,011,866	3,386,444	3,386,709	2,426,985	4,444,018	
Florida.....	24,187	.....	844,165	844,165	3,986,662	3,986,662	1,891,946	1,891,946	2,431,026	6,222,259	
Georgia.....	69,412	211,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,263,044	9,113,632	
Idaho.....	20,181	.....	398,657	398,657	983,146	983,146	2,116,258	2,116,258	4,029,622	6,980,926	
Illinois.....	159,946	356,430	356,430	356,430	5,065,218	5,065,218	1,788,890	1,788,890	50,469,425	65,164,643	
Indiana.....	74,206	324,119	582,176	582,176	4,259,582	4,259,582	1,372,123	1,372,123	35,575,938	40,629,053	
Iowa.....	54,940	35,506	3,772,247	3,772,247	5,322,328	5,322,328	600,181	600,181	32,567,902	34,462,413	
Kansas.....	52,181	1,422,941	1,437,962	1,437,962	* 2,920,773	* 2,920,773	* 1,831,369	* 1,831,369	* 7,862,961	25,979,325	
Kentucky.....	43,490	392,505	174,571	174,571	2,415,615	2,415,615	4,307,192	4,307,192	3,133,751	9,886,658	
Louisiana.....	19,672	.....	85,451	85,451	2,066,126	2,066,126	2,901,862	2,901,862	4,006,200	6,224,283	
Maine.....	27,341	.....	473,374	473,374	4,459,624	4,459,624	.....	.....	4,967,988	36,349,701	
Massachusetts.....	100,997	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,890,157		
Michigan.....	80,658	.....	5,502,796	5,502,796	7,147,690	7,147,690	.....	.....	34,555,704		
Minnesota.....	65,322	.....	4,294,453	4,294,453	4,261,053	4,261,053	6,060,635	6,060,635	25,071,492	31,165,054	
Mississippi.....	49,333	1,626	69,375	1,441,202	1,210,577	2,067,426	1,467,887	1,467,887	4,451,917	10,703,307	
Missouri.....	18,990	117,448	.....	.....	1,177,448	1,177,448	3,865,615	3,865,615	26,444,755	30,914,688	
Montana.....	33,262	19,254	655,195	655,195	635,195	635,195	1,001,224	1,001,224	4,201,045	6,141,463	
Nebaska.....	13,849	10,913	250,191	250,191	19,254	19,254	372,939	372,939	160,750	15,586,990	
Nevada.....	10,013	10,012	700,818	700,818	250,191	250,191	346,973	346,973	250,000	1,403,722	
New Hampshire.....	19,144	.....	313,993	313,993	13,806,944	13,806,944	73,336	73,336	3,999,245	3,999,245	
New Jersey.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	644,740	644,740	2,746,632	2,746,632	2,746,632	2,746,632	
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,060,210		

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.¹

Outlying possessions

¹ Includes Federal aid for vocational education, column 2.

* Figures for 1919.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 21.—Nonrevenue receipts, total of all receipts, and balance on hand, 1919-20.

States.	Nonrevenue receipts. (All local unless otherwise indicated.)			Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts, excluding balances on hand.						Balance on hand from school year 1918-19.	
	From sales of property and proceeds of insurance adjustments.	From loans and bond sales.	Other non-revenue receipts.	Total.	State.	County.	Local.	Total.	8	9	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	8	9	10
Continental United States.....											
Alabama.....	\$167,246,164	\$3,107,025	\$14,933,153	\$195,300,342	\$162,944,644	\$114,988,170	\$877,673,826	\$1,155,905,040	\$219,449,248		
Arizona.....	1,885,180	28,672		913,561	4,381,514	3,173,196	1,885,600	9,450,280	357,151		
Arkansas.....	2,066,721		2,065,721	1,966,721	2,065,721	1,670,747	4,617,345	7,253,066	1,722,116		
California.....	2,006,819		1,826,819	1,826,819	1,826,819	1,12,840	6,169,516	8,038,930	1,445,755		
Colorado.....	12,443,479		12,443,479	8,679,325	16,269,468	30,055,323	54,994,316	6,005,730	1,461,256		
Connecticut.....	1,809,532		1,809,532	1,211,856	1,356,262	10,892,138	13,461,262	1,791,628			
District of Columbia.....	457,500	9,350	663,708	1,909,532	1,909,532	1,455,244	15,058,872	16,914,116	43,164		
Delaware.....	2,022,518		2,022,518	130,538	2,15,023	383,165	2,249,030	4,464,053	1,386,983		
Florida.....	2,026,221	12,797	2,026,221	35	2,026,221	1,579,740	3,396,760	1,771,870	1,798,584		
Georgia.....	1,929,812		1,929,812	219,018	3,985,662	1,981,946	5,054,544	8,904,757	1,426,253		
Idaho.....	5,795,635	146,019	2,527,642	9,772,316	9,772,316	5,605,218	5,869,434	9,638,636	1,086,703		
Illinois.....						4,264,196	753,590	5,526,956	15,912,204		
Indiana.....						522,328	1,372,125	35,575,958	60,659,053		
Iowa.....						605,181	458,000	60,613,067	10,215,062		
Kansas.....							21,029,144	21,979,226	2,496,006		
Kentucky.....											
Louisiana.....											
Maine.....											
Maryland.....											
Massachusetts.....											
Michigan.....											
Minnesota.....											
Mississippi.....											
Missouri.....											
Montana.....											
Oregon.....											
Pennsylvania.....											
Rhode Island.....											
Tennessee.....											
Vermont.....											
Virginia.....											
Washington.....											
West Virginia.....											
Wisconsin.....											
Wyoming.....											

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

Nebraska.....	2,041,220	2,040,226	1,031,224	100,740	16,422,226	17,614,210
New Hampshire.....	140,100	140,100	72,213	372,000	780,428	130,000
New Jersey.....	21,644	21,644	146,973	13,908,944	3,924,946	1,461,477
New Mexico.....	175,268	175,268	7,979,633	13,908,944	32,865,777	169,919
New York.....	716,576	716,576	7,716,576	644,740	2,748,535	4,247,530
North Carolina.....	23,040,940	23,040,940	23,049,640	12,922,152	116,740,583	43,554,712
North Dakota.....	1,341,541	1,341,541	(10)	1,322,084	4,672,348	4,922,019
Ohio.....	11,928,165	11,928,165	11,920,025	11,928,165	1,633,820	13,005,975
Oklahoma.....	5,161,841	5,161,841	59,620	8,188,057	32,021,124	12,765,578
Oregon.....	1,229,757	1,229,757	4,504	1,405,527	2,367,067	29,204,154
Pennsylvania.....	11,487,727	11,487,727	11,487,727	11,487,727	470,924	3,229,437
Rhode Island.....	785,328	785,328	26,257	125,946	73,355,539	1,298,305
South Dakota.....	1,850,870	1,850,870	1,850,870	1,850,870	1,373,483	5,134,361
Tennessee.....	11,913,559	11,913,559	(10)	1,913,559	1,575,012	4,753,025
Texas.....	13,094,442	13,094,442	62,326	3,128,767	17,798,463	6,432,521
Utah.....	3,412,922	3,412,922	11,471	46,778	3,292,574	2,676,067
Vermont.....	10,700	10,700	2,775	8,494	3,034,154	1,342,965
Virginia.....				21,969	1,155,001	7,988,292
Washington.....	2,254,782	2,254,782	630,059	494,134	4,352,275	1,253,875
West Virginia.....	6,490,292	6,490,292	6,215,011	474,925	3,398,955	5,985,986
Wisconsin.....	434,905	434,905	207,565	697,501	3,779,441	2,698,692
Wyoming.....					7,611,234	7,611,234
Alaska.....						
Canada Zone.....						
Hawaii.....						
Philippines.....						
Porto Rico.....						

Outlying possessions:

Alaska.....	2,254,782	2,254,782	630,059	494,134	3,398,955	3,690,944	3,561,564	16,410,542	22,674,750	1,409,349
Hawaii.....	6,490,292	6,490,292	6,215,011	474,925	7,439,469	3,779,441	51,000	10,675,266	1,462,652	1,615,645
Philippines.....				207,565	697,501	2,698,692	24,964,519	6,412,652	6,431,410	6,431,410
Porto Rico.....						7,611,234	7,611,234	2,292,472	3,747,070	662,213

Pluribus 1919

Pluribus for 1919.

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State funds, \$1,019,409.
County funds, \$112,065.
County funds, \$17,000.
County funds, \$12,000.
County funds, \$10,000.
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TABLE 22.—*Percentage analysis of expenditures, 1919-20.*

States.	General control.	Total expenditures, excluding payment of bonds.						Total expenditures, excluding payments for outlays and of bonds.		
		Sale- ries.	Text- books and other instruc- tion sup- plies.	Instruc- tion in evening schools.	Total.	Mis- celane- ous cur- rent ex- penses.	Out- lays.	General control.	Instruc- tion.	Mis- celane- ous cur- rent ex- penses.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental U. S.	3.5	57.0	4.1	0.3	61.4	20.3	14.8	4.1	72.0	23.9
Alabama	8.2	66.7	.8	.1	67.7	8.7	15.3	9.7	80.0	10.3
Arizona	.9	40.2	6.1		46.3	20.0	23.7	1.3	60.7	38.0
Arkansas	4.8	67.7		.3	68.0	5.0	22.3	6.1	87.4	6.5
California	5.6	55.7	9.4		65.1	9.4	20.0	7.0	81.3	11.7
Colorado	3.3	52.1	(1)		52.1	20.3	18.3	4.0	63.8	32.2
Connecticut	4.1	55.5	5.4	1.4	62.3	19.2	14.4	4.8	72.7	22.5
Delaware	6.2	59.4	5.9	.7	66.0	20.0	7.8	6.8	71.6	21.6
Dist. Columbia	1.6	66.8	3.8	1.7	72.0	19.6	6.8	1.8	77.2	21.0
Florida	3.4	49.0	12.0		61.0	20.8	14.8	4.0	71.6	24.4
Georgia	4.2	76.4	1.5		77.9	10.2	7.6	4.5	84.4	11.1
Idaho	3.7	44.1	4.1	.1	48.3	24.7	23.3	4.8	63.0	32.2
Illinois	3.1	57.1	2.6	.6	60.3	21.8	14.9	3.7	70.7	25.6
Indiana	2.1	54.1	3.1	.1	57.3	21.0	19.6	2.6	71.3	26.1
Iowa	1.2	54.2	1.4		55.6	20.3	12.9	1.4	63.8	34.5
Kansas	1.9	49.5	(8)	(8)	59.5	34.4	14.3	2.2	57.7	40.1
Kentucky	4.6	67.9	2.9		70.8	13.5	10.9	5.4	79.4	15.2
Louisiana	3.9	58.9			58.9	17.7	19.4	4.9	73.1	22.0
Maine	4.7	54.0	6.2	.4	60.6	24.0	6.7	5.1	64.9	30.0
Maryland	3.0	73.1	2.9		75.0	15.3	5.8	3.2	80.3	16.3
Massachusetts	3.6	63.2	4.6	1.3	66.0	20.3	7.2	3.9	74.3	21.8
Michigan	1.4	49.2			49.2	28.7	20.7	1.8	62.0	36.2
Minnesota	3.5	66.3	3.9		62.2	23.9	20.5	4.4	65.6	30.0
Mississippi	5.1	63.6	4.2		63.8	12.9	18.2	6.2	78.0	15.5
Missouri	1.3	58.6			58.6	19.9	20.1	1.6	73.4	23.0
Montana	4.8	49.6	5.1	.1	54.8	23.4	17.0	5.8	66.0	28.2
Nebraska	1.3	53.0	24.9		77.9	7.1	13.8	1.4	90.3	8.3
Nevada	1.2	58.1	5.7	.3	64.1	21.4	13.2	1.4	73.9	24.7
New Hampshire	8.6	53.5	6.1	.5	60.4	26.2	4.8	9.0	63.5	27.5
New Jersey	2.0	55.7	3.9	.8	60.4	23.2	13.4	3.4	69.7	26.9
New Mexico	2.2	53.4			53.4	30.8	13.5	2.6	61.8	35.6
New York	3.8	66.8	3.2	1.0	71.0	16.2	9.1	4.2	78.0	17.8
North Carolina	5.5	65.3		.1	66.1	9.8	19.3	6.8	81.1	12.1
North Dakota	2.2	45.4	1.3	.1	49.8	34.1	14.0	2.6	57.8	39.6
Ohio	3.7	52.4	2.9	.5	53.8	24.8	15.7	4.4	66.2	29.4
Oklahoma	4.1	54.1	1.0		55.1	21.0	19.8	5.2	68.7	26.1
Oregon	1.6	67.7	1.5	.2	68.4	9.8	19.2	2.0	85.9	12.1
Pennsylvania	6.2	56.1	8.1		64.2	18.7	10.8	6.8	72.1	21.1
Rhode Island	3.7	62.7	2.5	1.3	66.5	25.1	4.6	3.9	69.8	26.3
South Carolina	2.4	67.9			68.4	11.8	17.5	2.9	82.8	14.3
South Dakota	4.2	47.0	6.7	.1	53.8	19.1	22.0	5.4	66.8	24.8
Tennessee	5.5	64.7	4.1		68.8	10.0	15.7	6.5	81.6	11.9
Texas	2.6	53.2	9.7		62.9	18.8	15.7	3.0	74.7	22.3
Utah	6.1	47.4	3.9	.1	51.4	18.4	24.1	8.0	67.8	24.2
Vermont	6.0	52.0	12.3		64.3	27.5	2.2	6.2	65.7	26.1
Virginia	1.9	60.7	.7	.4	61.8	14.8	21.4	2.5	78.7	16.6
Washington	4.7	62.1	4.7	.1	65.9	23.4	5.0	3.5	73.1	21.4
West Virginia	2.3	64.3	1.7		66.0	18.3	12.3	3.8	75.3	20.9
Wisconsin	2.8	56.8	3.9		60.7	19.0	16.9	4.2	73.0	22.6
Wyoming	7.9	56.8	3.9	.1	60.8	15.5	15.8	9.4	72.2	18.4
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>										
Alaska	1.8	67.8	2.0	1.2	71.0	21.0	4.1	4.0	74.1	21.9
Canal Zone	4.0	72.7	8.6		81.3	11.2	3.0			
Hawaii	2.1	62.1	.9		63.0	8.9	25.9	2.9	85.1	12.0
Philippines										
Porto Rico	6.7	68.8	4.9	.3	73.9	12.7	6.8	7.2	79.2	18.8

¹Included with column 7.²Estimated.³Included with column 3.⁴Based on figures for 1918.⁵Based on figures for 1918.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 23.—*Payments for general control and instruction, 1919-20*

States	General control			Instruction						Total payments for instruction in evening schools.	
	School boards and business offices.	Superintendents and their offices.	Compulsory attendance and school census.	Salaries and expenses of super-visors.			Salaries and expenses of principals.	Salaries of teachers.	Payments for textbooks.		
				1	2	3					
Continental United States	\$11,016,086	\$23,285,082	\$2,451,156	\$38,752,316							
Alabama	65,511	653,506	31,903	740,020	\$33,322	\$127,721	5,931,197	19,471	50,946	9,174,176	
Arizona	50,790	50,790	9,322	60,122	(1)	2,551,200	84,750	300,601	2,958,960	5,266,573	
Arkansas	110,000	260,900	6,000	380,940	2,722,077	2,456,082	24,108,564	309,398	4,285,904	31,472,711	
Colorado	736,311	1,982,668	27,913	2,428,650	(1)	(1)	6,870,691	(1)	(1)	6,973,681	
Connecticut	191,785	400,813	79,724	672,322	325,745	306,296	8,217,719	197,260	682,510	228,807	
District of Columbia	15,722	77,552	11,238	104,312	33,965	66,470	8,665,913	61,638	11,952	10,161,329	
Florida	28,164	26,740	15,941	70,445	62,931	120,764	40,567	11,562	1,160,365	3,060,719	
Georgia	190,510	187,191	17,427	359,616	220,001	(1)	3,447,258	15,120	120,761	4,286,119	
Idaho	25,000	50,000	320,000	50,000	110,000	3,652,655	6,882,655	132,649	7,085,486		
Illinois	245,000	245,000	1,101,952	174,329	2,167,923	1,483,716	37,722,011	1,117,450	4,147,901		
Indiana	887,512	887,512	146,367	610,116	756,685	(1)	19,330,624	20,710,013	402,671	41,740,980	
Iowa	10,550	433,978	444,926	500,000	500,000	(1)	12,691,452	223,990	36,211	20,504,684	
Kansas	860,000						(1)	(1)	280,733,949		
Kentucky	143,000	222,776	14,911	381,323	441,460	(1)	5,512,033	3,524	12,991,477		
Louisiana	19,427	426,033	20,344	6,208	340,967	(1)	6,687,360		5,743,716		
Maine							3,457,965	258,198	6,697,346		
Maryland							6,022,665	183,241	140,170	24,967	
Massachusetts							25,847,792	562,751	50,010	6,237,918	
									1,274,366	26,486	
										26,222,900	

Includes expenses of teachers at summer schools.

Includes expenses of teachers at summer schools.

Included in column 6.

Included in column 2.

Included with operation, Table 24, column 4.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 23.—Payments for general control and instruction, 1919-20—Continued.

State.	General control.	School boards and business offices.	Compulsory attendance and school census.	Total.	Salaries and expenses of super-visors.	Salaries and ex-penses of principals.	Instruction.			Families used in instruction and other expenses of instruc-tion.	Instruction in evening schools.	Payments for instruments.
							1	2	3	4	5	6
Michigan	\$129,410	\$40,342	\$670,112	(1)	(1)	\$22,443	823,443	443,461	1,362,462	823,443	443,461	1,362,461
Minnesota	12,263	1,222,372	1,241,635	17,367	112	1,342	1,342,463	1,342,463	1,342,463	1,342,463	1,342,463	1,342,463
Mississippi	16,067	260,453	278,630	1,278	630	1,031	1,031,463	1,031,463	1,031,463	1,031,463	1,031,463	1,031,463
Missouri	371,429	371,429	371,429	1,429	1,429	16,821	371,754	371,754	371,754	371,754	371,754	371,754
Montana	160,922	382,303	944,353	264,000	6,000	18,000	93,545	10,977,431	10,977,431	10,977,431	10,977,431	10,977,431
Nebraska	234,000	9,123	243,635	16,161	(1)	1,030	661,728	24,490	54,401	4,311,375	4,311,375	4,311,375
New Hampshire	5,123	242,333	16,531	225,243	1,225	1,225	2,030,988	1,153,147	1,153,147	31,782	31,782	31,782
New Jersey	574,062	232,655	312,193	1,214,121	454,786	1,766,443	20,558,210	543,196	1,046,924	327,430	24,097,071	24,097,071
New Mexico	7,761	94,360	(16)	92,321	1,214,121	2,211,190	2,211,190	2,211,190	2,211,190	2,211,190	2,211,190	2,211,190
New York	844,072	2,381,441	666,296	4,011,984	611,313	6,572,945	63,659,257	387,974	2,985,261	1,030,810	75,257,414	75,257,414
North Carolina	91,360	5,589,250	19,712	17,670,262	10,161	8,863	7,452,570	1,238	1,238	10,050	7,851,594	7,851,594
North Dakota	272,452	1,125,447	272,452	282,783	(1)	6,238	153	153,162	5,300	7,473	4,409,741	4,409,741
Ohio	1,185,169	1,125,447	2,485,521	562,011	2,445,997	22,396	241	241,241	1,213,513	338,705	377,631,512	377,631,512
Oklahoma	160,557	772,366	946,151	126,520	126,520	12,445	12,445	12,445	12,445	12,445	12,445	12,445
Oregon	142,118	15,000	157,118	6,790	6,790	6,790	6,790	6,790	6,790	1,327,140	18,220	6,960,195
Pennsylvania	2,165,751	1,231,077	3,980,531	4,486,741	2,020,617	2,135,162	36,547	773	1,327,140	4,486,741	4,486,741	4,486,741
Rhode Island	(6)	154,122	21,284	177,415	157,415	157,415	2,000	804	1,327,140	120,084	62,304	1,171,423
South Carolina	1,460	18,429	67,800	1,460	1,460	1,460	4,460	4,460	4,460	31,962	4,460,708	4,460,708
South Dakota	77,735	404,671	404,671	402,476	402,476	5,450	4,453	334,945	437,652	5,310	6,226,330	6,226,330
Tennessee	145,900	280,527	44,345	553,662	66,167	119,406	6,557,994	20,249	397,765	6,978,080	6,978,080	6,978,080
Texas	367,732	406,320	60,167	565,219	(1)	119,406	119,406	119,406	3,273,633	215,697	5,116	215,697
Utah	224,532	251,318	24,691	51,942	51,942	51,942	1,912,250	1,912,250	1,912,250	350,741	4,304,794	4,304,794
Vermont	15,969	194,119	216,973	216,973	216,973	7,009,152	7,009,152	7,009,152	7,009,152	7,009,152	1,027,610	1,027,610
Virginia	31,171	218,132	191,730	219,233	219,233	219,233	219,233	219,233	219,233	219,233	219,233	219,233

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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	(1) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 22,174	(2) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 272,160	(3) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 1,651	(4) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 280,961	(5) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 286,546	(6) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 73,225	(7) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 1,961,046	(8) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 N.S., \$25	(9) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 719,279	(10) \$1,452 249,112 31,412 5,612
Outlying possessions.										
Alaska	4,120	9,000	13,150	3,175	25,200	208,000	4,000	3,000	4,120	244,772
Canal Zone	2,640	4,500	7,140	3,175	5,425	122,125	7,044	3,347	18,316	1,360,091
Hawaii			53,702	.....	23,420	1,552,400	21,751	.....		2,185,224
Puerto Rico			196,348	.....	43,624	1,963,368	32,011	91,750	4,042	

¹Included in column 2.²Included in column 3.³Included in column 10.⁴Estimated.⁵Figures for 1919.

⁶Included in column 3.
⁷Includes \$15,000 for "all other administration," not included in preceding columns.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 24.—Payments for operation of school plant, maintenance, auxiliary agencies, fixed charges, interest on indebtedness, and capital outlays.

States.	Operation of school plant.			Auxiliary agencies.			Fixed charges.			Capital outlays.			
	Wages of janitors, porters, chauffeurs, etc.	Fuel, light, power, supplies, etc.	Total cost of operation.	Mainten-	Promo-	Transpor-	Fixed char-	New build-	Cost of new equipment, not replaced.	Total pay- ments for capital outlays.			
				ance (upkeep charge, repair, replacement).	nation of health.	tation of pupil.	charges.	on buildings and grounds, alterations, etc.	Interest on indebtedness.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	
Continental U. S. A.			\$115,707,229,320,452,059	\$3,033,364,81,450,650	\$14,725,966	\$14,811,461	\$545,342,346,30,265,711	\$14,211,531					\$13,542,632
Alabama.....	\$156,820	\$175,605	332,497	202,040	14,193	20,081	171,925	3,421	232,674	(1)	\$1,157,411	\$241,517	1,390,329
Arizona.....	202,566	110,082	312,625	236,707	(1)	24,053	1,113,445	1,137,917	52,795	101,059	\$61,323	165,223	1,716,546
Arkansas.....			3,257,785	2,625,714	(1)	445,250			294,209	(1)	8,946,977	913,459	9,790,466
California.....			2,625,714	(1)					560,378				2,419,413
Colorado.....													
Connecticut.....	794,771	834,262	1,629,035	703,121	26,671	63,458	314,360	120,870	594,269	14,426	316,978	2,117,501	227,321
Dakota.....	72,363	75,170	147,535	74,753	16,110	3,520	71,444	1,554	76,464	6,706	25,797	91,816	130,316
District of Columbia.....	314,360	197,524	519,885	219,252	57,262	1,040	21,590	75,953	16,014	257,757	34,527	292,564	
Florida.....	116,687	129,122	451,735	359,819	6,267	216,091	52,074	229,626	52,074	419,892	873,171	164,912	1,077,963
Georgia.....	163,581	122,851	286,412	178,785	13,273	9,713		92,419	135,610	519,567	167,585	167,585	707,132
Idaho.....	247,856	317,116	665,674	191,465	44,704	(1)	301,344	510,771	654,520	(1)	401,782	1,771,365	234,925
Illinois.....	3,617,637	2,421,000	7,058,777	3,464,580	245,126	101,946	163,234	2,164	3,411,157	572,776	1,013,325	9,308,458	10,348,010
Indiana.....			6,967,150	3,940,618	1,048,672		1,921,965	2,724,462	4,464,971	472,174	1,311,365	3,667,012	1,451,000
Iowa.....													6,462,710
Kansas.....													3,744,710
Kentucky.....	218,029	930,000	518,029	(1)	2,061			13,522	6,357,060	64,029	118,146	61,346	165,532
Louisiana.....	216,973	211,624	417,597	259,414	32,944	471,630	459,011	173,614	1,072,711	21,243	1,027,713	2,207,329	
Maine.....	297,357	562,216	559,661	324,459	(1)	5,778	296,631	467,164	35,076	116,697	420,373	(1)	428,373
Maryland.....			746,912	383,394	7,780	6,620	64,734	32,146	44,714	21,551			473,940
Massachusetts.....			4,791,379	1,510,919	11,000	394,119	654,940	652,619	1,046,378	165,394	2,463,462	2,920,472	
Michigan.....													9,852,173
Minnesota.....			12,873,557	(1)	450,440		155,116	496,352	1,133,906	(1)			7,315,142
Mississippi.....	3,652,775	1,554,216	1,554,216	1,552,557				978,473	2,756	1,677,276	(1)		
Missouri.....	1,190,424	7,208,605	(1)					240,075	1,346,075	1,61,449			1,081,000
Montana.....	6,632,967	1,129,865	1,129,865	257,719				282,709	(1)				5,781,431
Nebraska.....	606,813	617,864	1,129,865	445,938	87,013	31,973	257,709	397,196	723,479	178,022	2,611,672	1,721,717	335,798
North Dakota.....													2,077,505

State	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005
Nebraska	810,475	977,271	31,311	6,127	5,679	1,545,111	1,465,233	1,025,533	2,421,146	1,403,533	1,403,533
New Hampshire	59,062	137,453	65,455	34,115	34,115	39,216	14,141	14,141	1,421,446	1,421,446	1,421,446
New Jersey	175,643	245,740	85,285	105,127	71,414	47,179	24,704	34,377	1,079,779	1,079,779	1,079,779
New Mexico	2,054,615	1,610,112	1,607,277	1,607,277	1,607,277	1,607,277	1,607,277	1,607,277	1,607,277	1,607,277	1,607,277
New York	4,385,047	4,305,780	9,173,882	2,070,320	835,010	649,470	670,485	707,000	2,165,583	7,964,923	1,054,767
North Carolina	10,000,000	1,060,000	200,000	14,000	14,000	77,000	91,000	92,000	1,940,707	1,940,707	1,940,707
North Dakota	10,000,000	1,060,000	9,623,694	6,707,000	6,707,000	6,707,000	6,707,000	6,707,000	1,940,707	1,940,707	1,940,707
Ohio	3,265,194	2,589,041	5,167,225	7,534,957	1,977,446	1,661,225	1,651,137	2,165,579	6,470,139	6,470,139	6,470,139
Oklahoma	2,460,896	2,460,896	215,896	205,678	215,896	156,975	156,975	372,723	95,198	95,198	95,198
Oregon	286,700	281,177	281,771	4,890	4,023	28,475	28,475	60,676	1,922,214	1,922,214	1,922,214
Pennsylvania	3,637,657	7,475,882	3,065,329	196,751	196,751	1,962,454	1,962,454	1,264,201	9,900,000	9,900,000	9,900,000
Rhode Island	225,567	860,224	860,224	196,751	196,751	32,491	222,134	6,150	72,229	72,229	72,229
South Carolina	622,575	608,264	608,264	196,751	196,751	19,465	19,465	19,465	1,157,602	1,157,602	1,157,602
South Dakota	260,943	260,245	260,091	223,770	41,120	211,647	230,377	91,411	2,366,702	2,366,702	2,366,702
Tennessee	344,052	4,813,549	4,813,549	629,051	629,051	65,983	130,018	23,186	1,038,000	1,038,000	1,038,000
Texas	267,839	591,941	375,394	6,361	22,597	170,000	201,644	70,000	1,25,657	1,25,657	1,25,657
Vermont	145,222	198,981	145,222	145,222	145,222	145,222	145,222	145,222	1,322,259	1,322,259	1,322,259
Virginia	220,099	246,940	1,226,038	309,645	22,466	5,341	22,466	201,644	67,744	67,744	67,744
West Virginia	662,098	921,777	2,041,549	1,042,251	1,042,251	1,042,251	1,042,251	1,042,251	63,139	63,139	63,139
Wisconsin	1,282,014	1,600,461	2,082,675	1,084,086	1,084,086	1,084,086	1,084,086	1,084,086	1,084,086	1,084,086	1,084,086
Wyoming	108,982	130,060	245,906	90,223	90,223	52,665	66,795	225,900	63,273	63,273	63,273
Outlying possessions									1,02,720	1,02,720	1,02,720
Aland									65,645	65,645	65,645
Other Zone									1,411,444	1,411,444	1,411,444
General									2,372	2,372	2,372
Port Rico									6,172	6,172	6,172
									11,246	11,246	11,246
									26,229	26,229	26,229
									163,444	163,444	163,444
									22,461	22,461	22,461

¹ Includes all payment of bonds and short-term loans. Total 16.9 billion.

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↳ Included in column 1.

↳ Included in column 3.

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BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 25.—Recapitulation of payments for current expenses, 1919-20.

States.	General control.	Instruction.						Miscellaneous current expenses.						Total.	
		Salaries of teachers, principals, and other school officials, and supplies in day schools.			Textbooks and other instructional supplies.			Operation of school plant.			Auxiliary agencies.				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Continental United States.....	\$36,752,316	\$890,119,516	\$12,435,820	.....	\$115,707,229	\$50,432,039	\$36,387,302	\$9,285,711	\$18,211,831	\$210,024,112	\$882,608,357	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	750,920	6,092,240	79,456	36,450	332,497	202,040	222,600	23,130	.....	790,267	7,719,363	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	60,122	2,551,290	385,370	20,000	312,628	336,494	1,137,910	52,785	.....	1,839,817	4,826,599	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	346,900	5,216,575	4,585,762	2,826,714	286,700	(1)	1,064,070	284,260	.....	36,159,710	5,980,075	.....	.....	.....
California.....	2,732,077	27,283,920	4,585,762	2,826,714	3,237,715	(1)	62,223	590,308	.....	4,588,113	30,159,832	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	6,128,826	6,075,681	.....	.....	.....	(1)	1,047,245	10,780,752	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	672,322	9,051,733	860,779	228,807	1,569,633	763,121	536,249	14,426	316,908	3,139,737	13,972,396	.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	101,512	9,966,457	98,125	11,952	147,533	74,753	76,864	6,759	22,891	84,332	810	1,546,187	1,006,310	1,406,860	
Delaware.....	70,945	2,889,165	153,140	72,405	512,220	235,965	75,953	16,508	.....	89,746	1,466,830	5,394,321	5,394,321	5,394,321
District of Columbia.....	229,021	3,447,258	941,581	515,055	230,819	250,988	52,025	49,992	.....	1,33,419	922,481	223,676	1,33,419	1,33,419
Florida.....	377,653	6,802,888	132,649	285,413	176,193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	329,000	3,703,222	353,679	1,500	665,674	161,665	866,820	(1)	403,762	2,117,941	6,365,742	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	2,167,923	38,515,327	1,802,902	402,671	7,038,727	3,864,388	2,611,147	572,770	1,013,528	15,100,701	59,049,584	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	750,683	19,330,624	1,117,859	36,211	3,349,618	1,048,672	2,645,933	462,178	7,503,371	28,764,748	32,501,465	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	444,528	20,219,013	514,935	5,967,150	5,361,018	5,361,018	4,144,442	(1)	1,311,386	11,322,988	37,979,467	8,294,185	.....	.....
Iowa.....	500,000	12,991,832	(1)	(1)	9,020,477	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	9,020,477	22,512,310	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	391,328	5,512,033	231,483	.....	518,029	(1)	403,293	66,020	106,189	7,221,541	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	445,460	6,097,383	3,457,585	398,368	417,507	973,614	296,818	324,439	218,243	2,016,542	9,159,395	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	303,967	3,515,327	223,241	24,987	859,683	467,598	44,712	44,712	105,607	1,792,383	5,977,300	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	246,583	6,072,565	25,847,792	1,868,620	4,791,379	1,610,919	1,826,578	165,309	.....	1,284,051	7,788,450	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,462,382	23,443,981	23,443,981	1,395,552	1,395,552	12,573,557	1,133,908	1,133,908	1,677,276	1,133,908	13,707,405	37,830,588	.....	.....
Michigan.....	1,244,635	17,267,412	1,244,635	1,139,552	3,452,775	1,133,908	1,133,908	1,133,908	1,133,908	1,133,908	1,133,908	1,133,908	1,133,908	1,133,908	
Minnesota.....	1,775,620	3,457,855	7,753	1,139,552	1,139,552	1,139,552	1,139,552	1,139,552	1,139,552	1,139,552	1,139,552	1,139,552	1,139,552	1,139,552	
Mississippi.....	371,429	16,631,754	16,631,754	5,437,387	5,437,387	267,709	267,709	267,709	267,709	267,709	5,726,576	22,923,759	5,726,576	22,923,759	
Montana.....	588,578	6,055,638	6,055,638	630,929	980	445,368	1,129,607	1,129,607	1,129,607	1,129,607	1,129,607	1,129,607	1,129,607	1,129,607	
Nebraska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	
West Virginia.....	
Wisconsin.....	
Wyoming.....	

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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Nebraska.....	264,000	10,907,631	5,120,735	810,475	497,231	158,811	1,466,517
Nevada.....	16,861	520,573	4,758	65,435	39,985	14,741	17,758,883
New Hampshire.....	225,243	2,030,885	264,130	424,283	95,019	403,196	296,211
New Jersey.....	1,214,121	27,779,519	1,580,122	327,430	1,007,382	1,343,248	24,798
New Mexico.....	92,321	2,211,160		246,858	398,365	222,989	2,565,690
New York.....	4,011,964	70,843,465	3,385,139	1,030,810	9,173,833	3,079,320	2,165,343
North Carolina.....	610,262	7,985,544	6,238,153	164,183	16,050	91,000	790,048
North Dakota.....	282,753	6,232,949	1,919,958	338,705	2,867,225	2,753,967	92,000
Ohio.....	2,483,521	35,322,916	229,904	2,469,866	905,678	4,850,510	1,000,000
Oklahoma.....	943,151	12,383,865		2,469,866	905,678	4,850,510	240,345
Oregon.....	157,118	6,769,432	152,533	18,230	537,937	302,771	49,676
Pennsylvania.....	4,486,781	41,260,452	5,986,422	120,033	7,475,682	1,862,914	1,261,201
Rhode Island.....	177,405	2,988,888	1,20,033	62,500	7,563,224	1,967,751	62,500
South Carolina.....	157,829	4,498,816	5,450,483	772,557	31,852	1,066,284	18,485
South Dakota.....	482,406	5,450,483	772,557	5,310	1,142,578	348,337	26,372
Tennessee.....	553,982	6,557,966	418,114	629,091	223,770	130,003	91,411
Texas.....	865,219	17,889,658	3,273,635	4,813,569	70,088	33,886	399,792
Utah.....	500,541	3,905,863	322,010	8,516	375,368	200,444	2,213,790
Vermont.....	218,973	1,964,192	440,364	94,378	345,214	138,387	315,823
Virginia.....	249,203	7,980,882	94,378	32,546	1,235,030	309,648	67,744
Washington.....	977,876	12,787,600	970,441	5,618	2,040,849	1,042,251	663,943
West Virginia.....	377,521	1,334,617	168,734	1,061,231	1,943,845	525,377	544,127
Wisconsin.....	945,459	15,472,700	145,670	2,700	2,887,475	1,098,852	141,533
Wyoming.....	280,985	2,126,927				408,445	56,513
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>							
Alaska.....	13,150	223,200	7,000	4,172		5,300	
Canal Zone.....	7,140	131,205	15,691				72,300
Hawaii.....	53,792	1,577,820	23,271				329,827
Puerto Rico.....	180,346	2,000,812	143,770	4,642	10,216,448	89,185	20,246
					73,106	26,259	225,860
						103,844	23,408
							375,772

¹ Included with payment of bonds and short-term loans, Table 16, column 9.

² Figures for 1919.

³ Included with outlays, Table 24, column 15.

⁴ Included in column 6.

⁵ Included with cost of new buildings and grounds, Table 24, column 13.

⁶ Included in column 8.

⁷ Estimated.

⁸ Figures for 1918.

⁹ Figures for 1919.

¹⁰ Included with outlays, Table 24, column 15.

¹¹ Included in column 7.

¹² Figures for 1918.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 26.—Recapitulation of expenditures, 1919-20.

	States.	General control.	Instruction	Miscellaneous current expenses.	Outlays—New buildings, sites, and new equipment.	Total of preceding columns (not including debt service).	Debt service.	
							Payments of bonds and short-term loans.	Payments to sinking funds.
Continental United States	\$86,732,316	\$85,831,929	\$210,024,112	\$153,542,832	\$1,036,161,209	\$5,121,254	\$5,121,254	
Alabama	750,920	6,178,176	700,267	1,369,326	9,118,601	286,415	286,415	(1)
Arizona	360,120	2,530,660	1,520,650	1,520,650	7,100,671	10,345	10,345	
Arkansas	360,120	5,224,575	1,385,700	1,385,700	7,100,671	12,442	12,442	
California	2,735,007	31,870,712	4,588,113	9,785,466	45,900,298	12,401	12,401	
Colorado	429,328	3,471,245	2,419,413	2,419,413	12,401,165	2,401,401	2,401,401	
Connecticut	672,322	10,161,339	3,139,737	2,345,022	16,218,420	.....	.....
Delaware	104,512	1,106,855	3,041,610	1,380,316	1,970,563	89,354	89,354	
District of Columbia	70,845	3,080,719	940,746	2,822,684	4,587,984	88,215	88,215	
Florida	279,001	4,296,119	1,464,830	1,037,983	7,000,983	2,560,073	2,560,073	
Georgia	377,063	7,085,485	926,753	707,132	6,070,483	.....	.....
Idaho	320,000	4,147,801	2,117,941	2,006,200	8,501,942	346,854	346,854	
Illinois	2,167,923	41,780,900	15,100,781	10,306,439	66,385,022	1,960,944	1,960,944	
Indiana	756,083	20,604,894	7,503,371	7,000,000	26,781,746	3,271,629	3,271,629	
Iowa	444,528	20,733,949	11,322,988	4,832,702	37,331,167	1,047,027	1,047,027	
Kansas	500,000	12,991,832	9,020,477	3,744,700	26,257,000	.....	.....
Kentucky	391,322	6,743,716	1,086,562	885,533	8,117,074	446,191	446,191	
Louisiana	445,460	6,697,380	2,016,542	2,007,630	11,360,824	426,801	426,801	
Maine	340,967	3,880,950	1,792,383	1,276,373	6,340,673	117,969	117,969	
Maryland	246,460	6,257,806	1,764,051	417,940	6,240,369	106,861	106,861	
Massachusetts	1,462,383	26,222,900	6,791,186	2,829,473	46,900,940	.....	.....
Michigan	670,142	23,443,981	12,707,465	9,583,175	47,865,763	3,817,822	3,817,822	
Minnesota	1,244,363	15,651,264	9,524,045	8,316,162	24,721,966	2,721,966	2,721,966	
Mississippi	275,020	1,3,490,620	5,720,576	1,000,000	22,701,576	1,071,576	1,071,576	
Montana	386,578	271,129	6,851,754	5,783,431	2,077,581	12,507,581	12,507,581	
						309,788	309,788	309,788

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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Nebraska.....	264,000	16,028,306	1,406,517	2,821,199	20,559,069	2,921,117
New Hampshire.....	16,481	2,322	1,201,391	1,456,150	1,456,150	1,456,150
New Jersey.....	325,243	2,305,820	997,105	1,821,711	910,660	1,757,511
New Mexico.....	1,214,121	24,697,071	9,509,316	5,480,319	10,909,627	22,714
New York.....	92,321	2,211,190	1,276,263	5,559,863	4,139,967	1,068,257
North Carolina.....	4,011,984	75,237,414	17,158,251	9,617,660	100,045,319	3,242,398
North Dakota.....	670,262	7,981,594	1,186,000	1,147,856	154,000	127,367
Ohio.....	2,483,521	37,651,512	4,398,919	10,765,152	1,660,000	1,53,000
Oklahoma.....	943,151	12,623,060	4,799,385	4,940,134	10,585,443	3,814,339
Oregon.....	157,118	6,940,185	978,361	1,922,218	9,997,892	1,298,102
Pennsylvania.....	4,496,781	47,246,574	12,808,016	7,949,063	73,490,734	78,300
Rhode Island.....	117,405	3,171,423	1,186,391	221,114	4,766,353	75,000
South Carolina.....	157,829	4,528,768	782,928	1,157,492	6,627,017	226,720
South Dakota.....	482,405	6,228,350	2,213,790	2,668,350	11,522,896	1,053,155
Tennessee.....	533,682	6,976,080	1,010,750	1,594,853	10,141,374	660,986
Texas.....	865,511	21,163,283	6,309,314	6,288,384	31,606,210	929,334
Utah.....	500,231	4,235,319	1,514,664	1,086,305	8,239,829	2,702,463
Vermont.....	216,973	2,304,786	985,986	80,441	3,588,098	74,810
Virginia.....	219,203	8,027,606	1,919,337	2,778,943	12,975,080	57,475
Washington.....	977,876	13,772,659	1,809,473	1,035,452	20,595,360	2,921,458
West Virginia.....	377,321	7,530,411	2,086,222	1,405,534	11,422,458	1,027,362
Wisconsin.....	945,050	16,533,931	5,166,277	4,605,659	27,285,066	3,027,362
Wyoming.....	285,985	2,275,297	580,771	580,740	3,711,783	250,917
Alaska.....						
Other 2-zone.....	13,150	244,372	72,300	14,000	343,822	
Hawaii.....	7,140	146,516	20,246	6,490	187,301	
Puerto Rico.....	53,702	1,599,091	225,860	658,172	2,159,924	
	198,348	2,185,224	375,772	189,901	2,989,245	
					74,888	

Outlying possessions.

¹Included with column 7.
²Estimated.
³Figures for 1919.

⁴Included with interest paid on indebtedness. Table 24, column 12.

⁵From report for 1918 to Bureau of Education.

⁶Included with column 4.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 27.—Percentage of attendance—School funds and lands—Per capita costs, 1919-20.

States.	Per cent of total enroll- ment in high school.	Per cent of school population 14 to 18 years of age attended.	Per cent of pop- ulation 14 to 18 years of age enrolled in high school.	Per cent of pop- ulation 14 to 18 years of age enrolled in high school.	Per cent of pop- ulation 14 to 18 years of age enrolled in high school.	Income from funds and lands per pupil enrolled.	Value of school funds and lands per pupil enrolled.	Total cost for pupils in popula- tion.	Per capita costs of education.			Per pupil attending.	Daily cost per pupil attending.	
									1	2	3	4	5	
Continental United States...	10.2	25.1	7,733,911	29.4	819	\$24	\$1.23	\$8.80	\$40.90	\$7.12	\$24.65	\$8.51	Costs, 6	
Alabama...	6.2	35.5	29,108	16.9	4	2	.30	13.54	2.44	21.0	3.81	17	3	
Arizona...	7.7	39.3	22,500	26.3	13	599	2.12	68.22	104.19	32.37	64	20	4	
Arkansas...	5.9	32.5	156,850	17.7	2	1	.40	12.40	35.55	18.37	4.26	15	4	
California...	23.4	30.9	137,945	44.6	11	62	1.29	56.30	14.05	91.32	47	12	10	
Colorado...	11.1	31.9	64,539	37.4	30	204	5.40	14.05	10.99	71.83	12	43	10	
Connecticut...	11.9	21.5	37,314	35.5	8	—	.61	11.92	53.44	8.97	68.09	11.43	37	6
Dakota...	7.9	28.9	15,014	20.3	14	—	1.17	17.52	40.14	3.39	76.50	4.76	3	3
District of Columbia...	13.4	19.2	23,891	36.7	—	0	—	9.92	61.34	4.48	75.93	5.35	43	3
Florida...	5.6	26.4	85,152	16.9	7	—	—	7.26	46.61	36.62	62	27	5	5
Georgia...	6.5	32.4	257,701	17.5	0	—	.31	12.11	1.02	17.92	3.51	12	1	1
Idaho...	11.5	28.5	32,396	40.9	79	216	4.84	19.89	57.17	17.42	77.91	23.70	45	14
Illinois...	11.3	15.2	457,911	29.2	19	12	1.49	10.69	52.37	9.14	61.76	36	6	6
Indiana...	12.9	18.3	208,233	34.1	22	0	1.35	12.20	50.17	12.36	70.79	31	10	10
Iowa...	10.1	21.1	17,783	29.7	9	—	—	15.32	63.42	9.39	80.14	11.92	46	7
Kansas...	14.1	23.9	132,192	24.2	24	1.26	14.84	53.33	9.20	72.74	12.10	44	7	7
Kentucky...	4.4	36.0	187,161	11.9	4	—	—	13.31	1.65	21.10	2.58	17	2	2
Louisiana...	6.8	27.6	188,134	15.2	7	—	—	6.32	6.23	8.62	51.59	31	2	6
Maine...	14.0	15.8	52,222	38.5	1	—	—	2.35	4.11	1.30	44.31	2.70	25	2
Maryland...	6.8	27.4	165,443	15.7	1	—	—	5.69	32.15	1.96	5.83	41	3	3
Massachusetts...	15.0	16.6	243,471	38.4	8	—	—	10.62	60.90	4.70	73.05	11	41	3
Michigan...	12.4	24.7	229,224	31.9	8	—	—	13.07	54.69	14.25	72.55	19.90	42	11
Minnesota...	12.2	21.6	178,665	34.4	61	50	3.00	14.97	56.43	14.33	71.97	18.52	45	12
Mississippi...	5.4	37.0	166,658	13.4	3	—	—	3.16	10.94	2.52	3.95	3.14	14	3
Missouri...	10.7	21.0	251,914	28.5	22	—	—	1.31	8.43	34.79	8.60	43.15	10.79	7
Montana...	27.5	35.3	35,249	41.2	138	466	8.60	22.24	8.60	8.60	16.41	110.42	22	14

TABLE 28.—Statistics of elementary and secondary schools for 12 States, 1919-20
ELEMENTARY-DAY SCHOOLS.¹

States.	Teachers, principals, and super- visors.	Average daily attend- ance.	Salaries of teachers, principals, and super- visors.	Payments for current expenses. ²	Payments for outlays.	Average annual salaries of teach- ers, prin- cipals, and super- visors.	Cost per pupil attending—	
							For cur- rent ex- penses.	For outlays.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
California.....	15,671	403,357	\$17,925,334	\$23,350,391	\$6,857,877	\$1,144	\$57.91	\$17.00
Connecticut.....	8,7310	179,432	7,071,469	10,115,566	.....	907	56.38	.....
Dist. Columbia.....	1,892	45,124	2,049,511	2,776,174	217,429	1,211	61.52	4.43
Maine.....	6,033	94,577	2,335,387	4,125,382	.....	422	41.75	.....
Montana.....	6,360	80,043	4,359,323	7,275,335	1,434,314	764	90.22	17.75
New Jersey.....	15,853	430,470	18,477,652	20,404,968	2,390,688	1,166	47.40	5.55
Ohio.....	27,874	690,595	27,725,404	41,497,434	8,884,336	945	60.59	12.88
Oregon.....	6,420	121,090	5,229,084	5,321,391	1,700,286	914	48.07	14.78
South Dakota.....	6,671	88,588	4,225,700	5,725,741	1,775,263	633	64.63	20.04
Utah.....	3,395	85,292	2,916,372	3,901,281	.....	874	65.03	.....
Vermont.....	2,546	42,368	1,340,994	2,582,614	58,044	542	60.96	1.37
West Virginia.....	10,330	234,120	5,969,821	7,931,996	1,405,534	581	33.31	5.99
Total.....	110,125	2,503,981	100,447,761	135,390,913	24,815,501	912	54.12	9.81

SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS.⁴

California.....	5,777	77,507	\$9,358,086	\$12,824,165	\$2,922,589	\$1,620	\$105.46	\$3.77
Connecticut.....	1,672	25,781	1,980,264	2,620,048	.....	1,184	101.63	.....
Dist. Columbia.....	458	7,615	119,654	1,085,886	74,735	2,371	142.60	9.83
Maine.....	1,017	17,008	921,608	1,414,737	.....	908	83.18	.....
Montana.....	982	11,101	1,194,315	4,895,781	646,691	1,241	69.69	8.17
New Jersey.....	2,507	45,791	4,301,987	10,878,279	3,098,831	1,056	237.56	67.07
Ohio.....	6,968	114,117	7,814,545	9,752,657	1,877,990	1,063	82.57	14.21
Oregon.....	1,358	15,476	1,542,748	1,933,586	131,932	1,138	124.94	8.85
South Dakota.....	1,182	10,072	1,224,043	2,311,297	463,057	1,098	220.48	88.07
Utah.....	663	12,463	937,521	1,534,253	.....	1,414	123.10	.....
Vermont.....	474	7,618	483,208	*604,096	22,397	1,020	97.58	2.88
West Virginia.....	1,142	18,353	1,334,708	1,687,637	.....	1,169	91.98	.....
Total.....	24,270	367,102	31,713,395	48,611,004	9,467,242	1,307	132.42	26.70

¹ Include kindergartens.² Not including general control and interest on indebtedness.³ Estimated.⁴ Include local normal and vocational schools.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 29.—*Distribution of pupils enrolled in school in 24 States, according to the length of the school term, 1919-20.*

States.	80 days or fewer.							Over 200 days.	Total en- rollment.
		81-100 days.	101-120 days.	121-140 days.	141-160 days.	161-180 days.	181-200 days.		
1	2	3.	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama.....	52,459	116,533	149,598	78,454	40,388	132,323	.....	.....	569,755
Arkansas.....	150,000	90,000	70,000	40,000	90,000	40,000	.....	.....	480,000
California.....	141	280	454	5,335	73,131 ^a	227,047	193,941	464	502,763
Connecticut.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,972	226,037	3,454	261,463
Delaware.....	29	.....	107	131 ^b	863	13,246	24,107	.....	38,463
Dist. Columbia.....	0	0	0	0	0	65,298	0	0	65,298
Idaho.....	.....	.....	4,634	13,758	88,696	8,104	.....	.....	115,192
Indiana.....	687	56,631	66,720	118,583	232,848	.....	.....	475,469	.....
Louisiana.....	3,666	48,633	34,773	22,675	77,133	166,012	1,287	.....	354,079
Massachusetts.....	.....	.....	.....	40	3,294	275,127	345,125	.....	622,588
Montana.....	3,217	1,420	2,565	3,895	9,550	92,374	12,312	77	125,500
Nevada.....	88	28	305	401	1,494	10,328	1,257	.....	13,801
New Hampshire.....	181	1,177	1,141	1,218	935	57,880	628	.....	59,974
New York.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,499,970	219,589	.....	1,719,559	.....
North Carolina.....	.....	350,000	121,000	75,000	144,300	.....	.....	680,300	.....
North Dakota.....	4,245	2,937	4,665	1,801	20,982	91,721	22,226	6,277	163,664
Oklahoma.....	6,330	.....	54,674	201,293	320,438	547	.....	.....	589,293
South Dakota.....	1,313	1,551	2,045	11,327	35,664	80,736	5,061	.....	146,687
Utah.....	.....	.....	7,860	40,190	42,189	27,163	.....	.....	117,406
Vermont.....	608	344	275	390	1,638	30,047	16,023	912	50,127
Washington.....	44	176	753	2,241	24,103	131,549	131,201	.....	260,107
West Virginia.....	5,005	10,122	15,890	184,263	52,230	74,139	.....	.....	341,660
Wisconsin.....	.....	.....	.....	254,778	210,465	.....	.....	.....	465,248
Wyoming.....	294	296	3,141	3,604	6,216	28,427	1,004	.....	43,112
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>									
Alaska.....	.....	10	37	.....	11	3,294	8	.....	3,300

^aPupils attended session of 150 days, by transfers to other schools.^bFewer than 100 days.^c160 days or more.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 30.—Enrollment of pupils by grades in kindergarten and first to fourth grades in 32 States, 1919-20.

State.	Pupils in kindergarten.						Pupils in first grade.						Pupils in second grade.						Pupils in third grade.						Pupils in fourth grade.					
	Boys.			Girls.			Boys.			Girls.			Boys.			Girls.			Boys.			Girls.			Boys.			Girls.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.			
Alabama	28	39	67	92	215	185,026	177,251	354,282	42,571	42,322	84,708	36,219	37,261	73,480	32,950	35,508	69,465	31,310	31,310	62,620	11,213	11,213	22,426	6,768	6,768	13,535				
Arizona	16,441	16,503	32,944	57,352	51,456	106,840	32,639	26,265	60,204	36,660	28,409	64,734	2,507	2,231	4,738	2,322	2,271	4,588	6,557	6,557	13,120	3,260	3,260	6,586	3,260	3,260	6,586			
California	3,164	2,164	5,328	4,322	4,135	8,706	7,442	2,488	5,779	3,531	3,443	6,474	3,265	3,265	6,474	3,265	3,265	6,474	2,231	2,231	4,738	2,231	2,231	4,738	2,231	2,231	4,738			
Delaware	2,164	2,228	4,392	5,237	4,885	9,922	5,237	4,885	9,922	3,531	3,531	7,062	26,421	26,421	70,470	26,421	26,421	70,470	26,421	26,421	70,470	26,421	26,421	70,470	26,421	26,421	70,470			
District of Columbia	1,311	867	2,178	66,150	100,169	166,319	66,150	100,169	166,319	66,150	66,150	132,319	67,117	59,902	117,030	67,117	59,902	117,030	67,117	59,902	117,030	67,117	59,902	117,030	67,117	59,902	117,030			
Florida	24,227	24,272	48,499	44,459	45,725	86,184	91,916	183,000	30,467	31,449	61,915	30,783	30,783	61,556	30,361	30,361	60,722	30,361	30,361	60,722	30,361	30,361	60,722	30,361	30,361	60,722				
Georgia	2,964	2,964	5,928	1,100	1,117	2,217	61,800	56,925	117,725	38,631	38,631	77,320	36,570	36,570	74,270	34,759	34,759	74,270	34,759	34,759	74,270	34,759	34,759	74,270	34,759	34,759	74,270			
Illinois	2,164	2,164	4,328	1,100	1,117	2,217	61,800	56,925	117,725	38,631	38,631	77,320	6,772	6,772	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535			
Indiana	2,164	2,164	4,328	1,100	1,117	2,217	61,800	56,925	117,725	38,631	38,631	77,320	6,772	6,772	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535			
Kansas	2,164	2,164	4,328	1,100	1,117	2,217	61,800	56,925	117,725	38,631	38,631	77,320	6,772	6,772	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535	6,996	6,996	13,535			
Kentucky	1,986	1,769	3,755	10,506	10,506	21,012	117,832	117,832	234,664	38,631	38,631	77,320	14,210	14,210	21,420	14,210	14,210	21,420	14,210	14,210	21,420	14,210	14,210	21,420	14,210	14,210	21,420			
Maine	1,769	1,769	3,538	9,904	9,904	19,803	17,635	35,438	38,063	38,063	73,151	71,234	23,354	22,940	44,294	23,908	22,908	46,207	23,908	23,908	46,207	23,908	23,908	46,207	23,908	23,908	46,207			
Massachusetts	8,614	8,441	17,055	38,063	38,063	76,126	71,234	143,359	21,227	21,227	42,446	7,524	7,524	14,586	7,152	7,152	14,586	7,152	7,152	14,586	7,152	7,152	14,586	7,152	7,152	14,586				
Michigan	6,614	6,614	13,228	1,100	1,117	2,217	2,151	2,151	4,302	21,226	21,226	42,446	9,438	9,438	18,736	8,10	8,10	18,736	8,10	8,10	18,736	8,10	8,10	18,736	8,10	8,10	18,736			
Minnesota	1,084	1,087	2,167	3,411	3,411	5,522	1,100	1,117	2,217	2,153	2,153	4,302	9,438	9,438	18,736	33,164	33,164	65,330	30,967	30,967	60,299	30,967	30,967	60,299	30,967	30,967	60,299			
Montana	1,774	1,774	3,548	1,615	1,615	3,230	40,282	47,058	87,340	30,042	30,042	61,042	14,947	14,947	31,559	14,947	14,947	31,559	14,947	14,947	31,559	14,947	14,947	31,559	14,947	14,947	31,559			
New Hampshire	20,451	19,831	39,282	47,058	47,058	94,340	43,250	50,304	93,340	30,042	30,042	61,042	26,713	26,713	52,326	16,599	16,599	52,326	16,599	16,599	52,326	16,599	16,599	52,326	16,599	16,599	52,326			
New Jersey	4,144	4,096	8,220	11,435	11,435	21,655	71,306	63,182	134,490	36,106	36,106	73,178	32,578	32,578	69,986	36,547	36,547	69,986	36,547	36,547	69,986	36,547	36,547	69,986	36,547	36,547	69,986			
New Mexico	222	100	322	100	100	402	121,951	21,457	143,408	121,951	121,951	243,372	1,137	1,137	15,254	1,137	1,137	15,254	1,137	1,137	15,254	1,137	1,137	15,254	1,137	1,137	15,254			
North Dakota	1,119	1,119	2,305	2,305	2,305	4,614	22,866	20,615	43,471	91,020	91,020	22,866	14,678	14,678	20,615	14,678	14,678	20,615	14,678	14,678	20,615	14,678	14,678	20,615	14,678	14,678	20,615			
Ohio	4,045	3,983	8,028	1,801	1,801	9,802	9,961	9,961	24,345	114,322	114,322	70,727	62,448	62,448	133,173	66,328	66,328	133,173	66,328	66,328	133,173	66,328	66,328	133,173	66,328	66,328	133,173			
Oklahoma	2,164	2,164	4,328	1,100	1,117	2,217	3,813	3,447	7,260	3,032	3,032	6,459	2,260	2,260	5,932	2,260	2,260	5,932	2,260	2,260	5,932	2,260	2,260	5,932	2,260	2,260	5,932			
South Dakota	1,119	1,119	2,305	2,305	2,305	4,614	4,798	4,798	91,020	21,042	21,042	91,020	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471			
Tennessee	4,045	3,983	8,028	1,801	1,801	9,802	9,961	9,961	24,345	114,322	114,322	70,727	62,448	62,448	133,173	66,328	66,328	133,173	66,328	66,328	133,173	66,328	66,328	133,173	66,328	66,328	133,173			
Texas	2,164	2,164	4,328	1,100	1,117	2,217	3,813	3,447	7,260	3,032	3,032	6,459	2,260	2,260	5,932	2,260	2,260	5,932	2,260	2,260	5,932	2,260	2,260	5,932	2,260	2,260	5,932			
Vermont	203	203	406	222	222	426	22,866	20,615	43,471	14,678	14,678	20,615	14,678	14,678	20,615	14,678	14,678	20,615	14,678	14,678	20,615	14,678	14,678	20,615	14,678	14,678	20,615			
Washington	1,119	1,119	2,305	2,305	2,305	4,614	4,798	4,798	91,020	21,042	21,042	91,020	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471			
West Virginia	1,119	1,119	2,305	2,305	2,305	4,614	4,798	4,798	91,020	21,042	21,042	91,020	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471	22,866	22,866	43,471			

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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	Wyoming	25,967 130	25,251 3,405	76,023 3,350	6,782 1,737	2,472 1,737	2,652 1,537	2,595 1,537	2,711 1,537	2,442 1,537	2,450 1,537
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>											
Alaska	240	284	724	260	223	463	208	446	180	180	452
Guam	501	449	980	225	219	447	244	455	225	225	373
Hawaii	5,798	5,082	10,860	3,562	3,205	6,746	2,961	5,711	2,560	2,564	4,464
Philippines	188,476	153,537	347,053	96,786	77,786	171,344	45,002	121,191	61,900	20,904	4,963
Puerto Rico	41,117	32,066	72,175	17,412	16,137	31,349	15,449	12,002	27,461	11,665	82,094
											20,818

¹ Includes pupils in chart class.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

Table 31.—Enrollment of pupils by grades in fifth to eighth grades in 32 States, 1919-20.

States.	Pupils in fifth grade.				Pupils in sixth grade.				Pupils in seventh grade.				Pupils in eighth grade.				
	Boys.		Girls.		Boys.		Girls.		Boys.		Girls.		Boys.		Girls.		
	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
1	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Alabama	25,647	25,674	24,121	20,023	25,129	43,162	15,565	17,701	33,266	33,266	34,944	34,944	34,944	34,944	34,944	34,944	34,944
Arizona	30,123	27,952	36,075	27,185	26,280	53,475	24,569	24,050	49,658	22,760	26,011	46,771	26,011	46,771	26,011	46,771	26,011
Arkansas	2,171	2,060	4,231	2,117	2,016	4,133	1,444	1,369	3,073	1,063	1,063	2,113	1,063	2,113	1,063	2,113	1,063
District of Columbia	3,172	3,428	6,600	2,720	3,044	5,764	2,227	2,716	4,948	1,797	2,288	4,073	1,797	2,288	4,073	1,797	2,288
Florida	21,410	21,410	23,574	20,641	20,641	46,219	18,186	19,024	37,214	12,118	12,118	20,806	12,118	20,806	12,118	20,806	12,118
Georgia	22,261	22,261	23,734	20,015	20,015	46,724	16,784	16,470	34,311	12,118	12,118	20,806	12,118	20,806	12,118	20,806	12,118
Illinois	52,340	52,340	60,538	51,578	51,578	61,453	26,502	26,936	48,354	21,944	22,349	44,329	21,944	22,349	44,329	21,944	22,349
Indiana	29,900	30,574	24,238	24,238	24,238	22,690	22,690	22,690	21,987	21,987	21,987	21,163	21,987	21,163	21,987	21,987	21,163
Kansas	6,990	6,990	13,594	6,443	6,443	12,749	5,533	5,533	11,214	4,905	4,905	5,318	4,905	4,905	5,318	4,905	5,318
Maine	6,990	6,990	5,080	4,462	4,462	4,462	65,044	65,044	65,044	57,956	57,956	57,956	57,956	57,956	57,956	57,956	57,956
Massachusetts	23,372	22,266	45,834	21,641	21,641	43,244	20,314	20,314	21,597	10,422	10,422	21,203	10,422	10,422	21,203	10,422	21,203
Michigan	6,316	6,296	12,582	6,334	6,086	12,634	5,194	5,194	10,306	5,232	5,232	10,254	5,232	5,232	10,254	5,232	10,254
Minnesota	6,753	6,326	1,311	690	690	1,259	537	537	3,34	1,141	1,141	1,058	1,141	1,141	1,058	1,141	1,058
New Hampshire	29,224	28,914	58,138	25,284	25,284	50,723	20,544	20,544	41,600	15,072	15,072	31,221	15,072	15,072	31,221	15,072	31,221
New Jersey	17,178	17,178	17,178	13,272	13,272	13,272	13,272	13,272	13,272	13,409	13,409	14,222	13,409	13,409	14,222	13,409	14,222
North Dakota	29,831	30,207	60,038	27,578	27,578	52,764	21,311	21,311	14,521	17,446	17,446	20,430	17,446	17,446	20,430	17,446	20,430
Oklahoma	7,571	7,411	14,982	7,540	6,589	14,134	6,563	6,563	7,242	13,786	13,786	13,478	13,786	13,786	13,478	13,786	13,478
Oregon	2,022	2,022	2,022	1,707	1,707	1,707	19,590	19,590	19,590	11,396	11,396	11,396	11,396	11,396	11,396	11,396	11,396
South Carolina	15,464	15,464	15,464	15,460	15,460	15,460	15,601	15,601	15,601	13,459	13,459	13,459	13,459	13,459	13,459	13,459	13,459
South Dakota	16,313	16,313	16,313	15,965	15,965	15,965	48,439	48,439	48,439	20,344	20,344	20,344	20,344	20,344	20,344	20,344	20,344
Tennessee	32,076	35,504	107,472	41,774	41,774	85,544	34,991	34,991	76,912	5,120	5,120	9,923	5,120	5,120	9,923	5,120	9,923
Texas	4,464	4,464	6,344	5,152	5,152	5,152	11,947	11,947	11,947	5,613	5,613	5,613	2,163	2,163	2,163	2,163	2,163
Utah	2,022	2,022	2,022	2,022	2,022	2,022	2,022	2,022	2,022	2,022	2,022	2,022	12,656	12,656	12,656	12,656	12,656
Vermont	2,464	2,464	2,464	2,464	2,464	2,464	14,527	14,527	14,527	13,459	13,459	13,459	11,797	11,797	11,797	11,797	11,797
Washington	2,464	2,464	2,464	2,464	2,464	2,464	22,976	22,976	22,976	21,194	21,194	21,194	20,430	20,430	20,430	20,430	20,430
West Virginia	16,313	16,313	16,313	16,313	16,313	16,313	12,700	12,700	12,700	9,611	9,611	9,611	20,430	20,430	20,430	20,430	20,430

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

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	2,261	2,262	44,049 4,543	2,119	2,102	41,567 4,221	1,760	20,207 3,670	1,570	34,574 3,231
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>										
Alaska	148	160	306	121	142	263	114	117	281	166
Canal Zone	196	193	379	90	104	196	96	197	73	176
Hawaii	2,001	1,957	3,855	1,460	1,367	2,477	911	856	1,122	1,236
Philippines	30,186	16,961	47,067	14,966	10,008	24,972	13,471	6,860	20,267	1,326
Puerto Rico	4,696	4,282	8,978	2,026	2,097	5,323	1,986	2,019	3,186	1,604

* Ninth grade, 3,200 pupils.

† Ninth grade, 1,341 boys; 1,350 girls.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 32.—Enrollment of pupils by grades in high school in 32 States, 1919-20.

States.	Pupils in first year.						Pupils in second year.						Pupils in third year.						Pupils in fourth year.							
	Boys.			Girls.			Boys.			Girls.			Boys.			Boys.			Boys.			Boys.				
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
Alabama.....	7,706	9,122	16,918	4,047	5,414	9,461	2,371	2,169	4,540	1,264	1,264	1,980	3,203	3,203	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,264		
Arizona.....	33,974	32,415	66,389	13,712	17,226	30,938	9,190	11,707	20,980	11,569	11,569	10,611	22,180	22,180	10,611	10,611	10,611	10,611	10,611	10,611	10,611	10,611	10,611	10,611		
California.....	666	765	1,431	336	414	750	1,191	2,113	3,304	1,155	1,155	1,155	2,705	2,705	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155		
Delaware.....	1,763	2,244	4,009	1,085	1,161	2,246	645	667	1,312	577	577	577	680	680	680	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	5,754	5,754	11,508	3,296	4,553	7,849	1,514	2,091	3,605	1,257	1,257	1,257	3,244	3,244	3,244	1,257	1,257	1,257	1,257	1,257	1,257	1,257	1,257	1,257	1,257	
Georgia.....	5,220	7,210	12,430	2,116	15,566	19,180	3,785	9,226	12,911	2,053	2,053	2,053	3,785	3,785	3,785	2,053	2,053	2,053	2,053	2,053	2,053	2,053	2,053	2,053	2,053	
Hawaii.....	25,428	29,298	55,726	14,510	20,210	34,720	10,421	20,635	31,056	10,271	10,271	10,271	20,635	20,635	20,635	10,271	10,271	10,271	10,271	10,271	10,271	10,271	10,271	10,271	10,271	
Indiana.....	14,510	14,801	29,310	10,214	10,421	20,635	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	14,987	
Kansas.....	2,197	2,197	4,394	1,152	1,152	2,304	1,152	1,152	2,304	1,152	1,152	1,152	2,304	2,304	2,304	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,152	
Kentucky.....	3,471	4,526	7,997	2,701	3,022	5,723	1,364	1,364	2,189	3,537	3,537	3,537	1,364	1,364	1,364	2,189	2,189	2,189	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364
Maine.....	3,194	3,194	6,387	7,131	2,352	2,349	1,702	1,702	2,654	4,204	4,204	4,204	1,702	1,702	1,702	2,654	2,654	2,654	1,702	1,702	1,702	1,702	1,702	1,702	1,702	1,702
Massachusetts.....	2,153	2,153	4,306	1,131	1,131	2,132	1,131	1,131	2,132	1,131	1,131	1,131	2,132	2,132	2,132	1,131	1,131	1,131	1,131	1,131	1,131	1,131	1,131	1,131	1,131	
Michigan.....	33,391	33,391	66,782	11,552	11,552	20,567	6,131	6,131	8,574	14,703	14,703	14,703	6,131	6,131	6,131	8,574	8,574	8,574	6,131	6,131	6,131	6,131	6,131	6,131	6,131	6,131
Minnesota.....	9,303	11,552	20,855	5,667	6,131	11,798	3,622	3,622	7,244	6,567	6,567	6,567	3,622	3,622	3,622	7,244	7,244	7,244	6,567	6,567	6,567	6,567	6,567	6,567	6,567	6,567
Montana.....	2,643	3,234	5,877	1,464	1,464	1,928	3,657	3,657	1,021	1,519	1,519	1,519	3,657	3,657	3,657	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,519	1,519	1,519	1,519	1,519	1,519	1,519	1,519
Nevada.....	401	401	802	200	200	300	194	194	385	1,934	1,934	1,934	194	194	194	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,934	1,934	
New Hampshire.....	10,718	11,466	22,184	6,366	6,366	11,466	6,366	6,366	7,637	7,637	7,637	7,637	6,366	6,366	6,366	7,637	7,637	7,637	6,366	6,366	6,366	6,366	6,366	6,366	6,366	6,366
New Jersey.....	8,020	10,045	18,065	4,372	6,617	10,999	2,700	2,700	4,372	6,372	6,372	6,372	2,700	2,700	2,700	4,372	4,372	4,372	6,372	6,372	6,372	6,372	6,372	6,372	6,372	6,372
Oklahoma.....	4,403	5,050	9,453	2,799	3,514	6,313	1,975	1,975	3,514	5,941	5,941	5,941	1,975	1,975	1,975	3,514	3,514	3,514	5,941	5,941	5,941	5,941	5,941	5,941	5,941	5,941
Oregon.....	2,335	3,077	5,412	1,391	2,252	3,643	973	973	2,252	3,643	3,643	3,643	973	973	973	2,252	2,252	2,252	3,643	3,643	3,643	3,643	3,643	3,643	3,643	3,643
South Carolina.....	2,335	2,335	4,670	16,011	16,011	16,011	9,970	9,970	9,970	5,617	5,617	5,617	9,970	9,970	9,970	5,617	5,617	5,617	5,617	5,617	5,617	5,617	5,617	5,617	5,617	
Tennessee.....	21,579	27,125	48,704	12,076	17,161	29,117	7,406	7,406	12,076	11,576	11,576	11,576	7,406	7,406	7,406	11,576	11,576	11,576	7,406	7,406	7,406	7,406	7,406	7,406	7,406	7,406
Texas.....	3,545	3,657	7,142	1,549	1,549	3,098	3,653	3,653	1,549	1,672	1,672	1,672	3,653	3,653	3,653	1,549	1,549	1,549	1,672	1,672	1,672	1,672	1,672	1,672	1,672	1,672
Utah.....	1,166	1,247	2,413	2,513	2,513	7,779	1,706	1,706	2,513	9,944	9,944	9,944	1,706	1,706	1,706	9,944	9,944	9,944	1,706	1,706	1,706	1,706	1,706	1,706	1,706	1,706
Vermont.....	8,119	9,779	17,898	4,726	6,261	10,989	2,124	2,124	4,726	1,745	1,745	1,745	6,261	6,261	6,261	1,745	1,745	1,745	6,261	6,261	6,261	6,261	6,261	6,261	6,261	6,261
Washington.....	3,157	4,100	7,257	2,124	2,124	4,100	1,457	1,457	2,124	2,124	2,124	2,124	1,457	1,457	1,457	2,124	2,124	2,124	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,457
West Virginia.....

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	913	1,446	21,441	1,969	564	790	16,069	1,333	223	463	12,785	726	141	207	9,751	425
<i>Outgoing Progressions.</i>																
Alabama	73	153	39	53	39	49	76	22	29	52	17	17	17	17	24	
Alaska	36	56	92	27	49	49	76	22	12	34	20	20	20	20	40	
Arizona	422	441	963	264	244	264	504	166	156	314	133	126	126	126	261	
Arkansas	5,909	2,573	8,452	2,453	1,010	3,412	5,901	557	2,444	1,335	2,444	1,719	1,719	1,719	1,719	400
Puerto Rico	701	1,054	1,845	454	532	532	586	233	294	551	215	146	146	146		

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TABLE 33.—Summary of enrollment of pupils by grades in 32 States, 1919-20.

States.	Total kindergarten and elementary pupils.				Total secondary pupils.				Grand total.			
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alabama.....	269,267	334,307	503,574	15,498	19,704	35,202	290,738	268,971	559,710	75,262	97,668	172,930
Arizona.....	265,240	269,245	533,315	68,394	71,939	140,533	312,464	321,204	673,668	67,452	78,888	146,340
California.....	274,070	17,191	291,245	35,338	1,348	1,467	3,045	19,595	18,888	64,151	32,917	32,917
District of Columbia.....	27,366	28,315	55,681	3,865	4,602	8,470	31,254	31,254	31,254	—	—	—
Florida.....	242,465	242,394	484,859	10,176	14,056	12,695	24,222	324,466	324,466	225,160	225,160	225,160
Georgia.....	244,123	458,743	699,866	58,054	68,650	117,700	58,217	58,217	58,217	62,915	71,560	1,171,560
Illinois.....	222,776	225,960	448,736	45,772	38,374	40,142	78,115	271,150	271,150	347,285	347,285	347,285
Indiana.....	244,351	244,351	488,692	7,446	—	—	52,344	—	—	264,980	264,980	264,980
Kansas.....	247,467	245,549	493,016	8,154	11,043	19,790	25,621	25,621	25,621	327,175	327,175	327,175
Kentucky.....	249,351	249,351	497,699	8,465	10,043	18,508	67,846	67,846	67,846	66,381	66,381	66,381
Maine.....	180,657	400,485	580,877	23,026	32,455	55,481	85,797	85,797	85,797	691,674	691,674	691,674
Michigan.....	204,788	57,490	56,960	112,059	5,792	7,785	13,577	63,292	63,292	456,126	456,126	456,126
Minnesota.....	6,827	6,827	12,654	5,824	5,824	11,642	1,116	1,958	6,988	6,988	6,988	6,988
Montana.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126,636	126,636	126,636
New Hampshire.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,940	6,940	6,940
New Jersey.....	253,133	245,511	498,644	25,441	25,441	29,269	53,710	278,574	278,574	62,808	62,808	62,808
North Dakota.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53,354	53,354	53,354
Oklahoma.....	276,345	270,568	546,913	17,036	25,123	42,159	23,981	23,981	23,981	164,176	164,176	164,176
Oregon.....	60,000	323,627	383,627	10,625	13,336	20,396	70,396	70,396	70,396	226,381	226,381	226,381
South Carolina.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146,588	146,588	146,588
South Dakota.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	344,058	344,058	344,058
Tennessee.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146,630	146,630	146,630
Texas.....	465,047	454,794	919,841	45,382	62,397	107,779	510,429	510,429	510,429	1,127,620	1,127,620	1,127,620
Utah.....	53,097	50,719	103,816	6,627	7,503	14,130	57,652	57,652	57,652	117,652	117,652	117,652
Vermont.....	22,912	21,720	44,632	3,154	3,957	7,113	26,088	26,088	26,088	51,741	51,741	51,741
Washington.....	126,851	121,857	248,688	15,815	23,804	42,619	145,386	145,386	145,386	221,107	221,107	221,107
West Virginia.....	163,252	161,555	324,806	7,825	10,479	18,304	171,077	171,077	171,077	342,112	342,112	342,112

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<i>Wyoming</i>	<i>Outlying possessions.</i>	<i>19,464</i>	<i>18,666</i>	<i>490,755</i>	<i>1,461</i>	<i>2,735</i>	<i>56,356</i>	<i>4,476</i>	<i>21,305</i>	<i>21,631</i>	<i>460,111</i>	<i>42,926</i>
Alaska		1,473	1,540	3,013	152	184	336	1,625	1,724	1,738	3,349	
Canal Zone		1,643	1,601	3,244	105	137	242	1,748	1,738	1,738	3,486	
Hawaii		20,079	18,449	38,228	979	971	1,950	21,058	19,120	19,120	40,175	
Philippines		473,991	396,149	810,490	11,978	4,324	16,502	810,189	16,502	16,502	826,682	
Puerto Rico		96,404	77,947	174,251	1,713	2,060	3,782	96,117	75,916	75,916	178,088	

TABLE 34.—*Enrollment of white and of colored pupils, by grades, in 32 States, 1919-20.*

Grades.	In 27 States having the 8-4 plan.			In 3 States having the 7-4 plan.			In 2 States having the 9-4 plan.		
	Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—		Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—		Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—	
		Each grade.	Elementary and secondary schools separately.		Each grade.	Elementary and secondary schools separately.		Each grade.	Elementary and secondary schools separately.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kindergarten	242,330	3.10	3.47	8,087	0.41	0.45	21,270	3.03	3.54
First	1,730,870	19.03	21.30	543,587	28.00	30.60	100,371	14.30	16.70
Second	1,084,048	11.92	13.34	273,547	14.10	15.40	77,880	11.11	12.06
Third	1,018,844	11.20	12.64	255,930	13.20	14.42	74,405	10.61	12.38
Fourth	997,141	10.97	12.27	231,310	11.90	13.00	73,265	10.46	12.19
Fifth	894,726	9.84	11.01	189,500	9.76	10.60	71,614	10.21	11.91
Sixth	799,124	8.79	9.83	151,309	7.70	8.51	66,934	9.56	11.14
Seventh	675,259	7.43	8.31	124,770	6.43	7.02	59,176	8.45	9.84
Eighth	644,111	7.08	7.93	.....	.....	.....	47,957	6.85	7.98
Ninth	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,160	1.17	1.37
Total elementary	8,126,453	89.36	100.00	1,778,020	91.50	100.00	601,032	85.75	100.00
First year high school	407,764	4.48	42.16	75,718	3.90	46.40	36,654	5.23	36.69
Second year high school	250,355	2.75	25.88	44,459	2.29	27.20	26,932	3.85	26.95
Third year high school	170,482	1.88	17.82	27,838	1.43	17.00	19,979	2.84	19.99
Fourth year high school	138,681	1.53	14.34	15,352	.79	9.40	16,357	2.33	16.37
Total high school	967,282	10.04	100.00	163,367	8.41	100.00	99,922	14.25	100.00
Grand total	9,093,735	100.00	1,941,387	100.00	700,954	100.00

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TABLE 35.—Enrollment by grades of white pupils in schools for white and for colored children in 21 States, and in schools for white children in 7 States.¹

Grades:	In 24 States having the 8-4 plan.			In 2 States having the 7-4 plan.			In 2 States having the 9-4 plan.		
	Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—		Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—		Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—	
		Each grade.	Elementary and high school separately.		Each grade.	Elementary and high school separately.		Each grade.	Elementary and high school separately.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kindergarten.....	254,224	3.63	4.15	59	0.01	0.01	21,270	3.03	3.54
First.....	1,821,866	16.49	19.28	156,898	27.52	30.22	100,371	14.33	16.70
Second.....	7,821,619	11.18	12.76	75,896	13.33	14.64	77,880	11.11	12.96
Third.....	746,270	10.66	12.17	70,397	12.35	13.56	74,405	10.62	12.38
Fourth.....	749,271	10.70	12.21	64,695	12.05	13.24	73,265	10.45	12.19
Fifth.....	633,179	9.90	11.30	57,486	10.08	11.07	71,614	10.21	11.91
Sixth.....	633,965	9.05	10.34	48,862	8.57	9.41	66,934	9.55	11.13
Seventh.....	551,591	7.88	8.99	40,762	7.15	7.95	59,176	8.44	9.85
Eighth.....	539,917	7.71	8.80	.....	.....	.....	47,937	6.44	7.98
Ninth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,160	1.16	1.36
Total elementary.....	6,133,971	87.60	100.00	519,143	91.06	100.00	601,032	85.74	100.00
First-year high school.....	362,570	5.18	41.77	24,373	4.28	47.84	36,654	5.23	36.68
Second-year high school.....	224,234	3.20	25.83	14,105	2.47	27.69	26,932	3.84	26.95
Third-year high school.....	154,258	2.20	17.77	8,466	1.49	16.62	19,979	2.85	20.00
Fourth-year high school.....	126,954	1.82	14.63	4,006	.70	7.86	16,357	2.34	16.37
Total high school.....	854,016	12.40	100.00	50,950	8.93	100.00	99,922	14.26	100.00
Grand total.....	7,001,987	100.00	.....	570,093	100.00	.....	700,954	100.00	.....

¹ Pupils in schools for white and for colored children in Arizona, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. Pupils in schools for white children in States named in Tables 41-44.

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TABLE 36.—Statistics of white and of colored school population, enrollment, and teachers in 17 States, 1919-20.

States.	Population 5 to 18 years of age.				Per cent. of school population.		Enrollment in elementary and high schools.		Per cent. of school population in school.		Number of teachers.	
	White.		Colored.		White.		Colored.		White.		Colored.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Alabama.....	469,109	300,147	61.0	39.0	401,542	164,358	45.6	56.1	10,345	2,670		
Arkansas.....	415,200	149,459	73.7	26.3	360,826	122,346	46.9	52.4	8,311	2,065		
Delaware.....	44,459	7,676	55.4	14.6	31,967	6,546	71.1	45.4	964	170		
Dist. of Columbia.....	55,408	22,089	71.5	24.5	45,775	19,523	42.6	48.3	1,403	654		
Florida.....	178,516	94,151	65.5	34.5	157,666	67,494	48.3	71.7	5,384	1,267		
Georgia.....	528,314	405,054	56.6	43.4	428,980	261,954	41.2	64.7	11,163	4,758		
Louisiana.....	337,794	219,759	56.6	39.4	236,301	117,774	20.0	53.6	7,129	1,837		
Maryland.....	297,100	64,197	52.2	17.8	197,084	44,530	46.3	60.4	5,640	1,085		
Mississippi.....	275,908	315,193	46.7	53.3	220,861	191,409	40.2	60.1	7,673	4,298		
Missouri.....	523,398	35,879	95.8	4.2	646,035	26,415	74.5	73.7	20,276	550		
North Carolina.....	574,030	264,815	64.4	31.6	478,189	213,080	43.3	40.3	12,964	3,484		
Oklahoma.....	540,053	47,247	92.6	7.4	544,821	44,461	92.5	94.0	14,176	1,161		
South Carolina.....	257,930	311,066	45.3	54.7	220,065	251,940	47.6	47.4	6,399	3,300		
Tennessee.....	575,734	132,199	41.3	18.7	512,821	107,031	40.1	41.0	11,193	2,084		
Texas.....	1,180,490	230,733	83.6	16.4	860,123	175,525	72.9	76.1	25,181	3,820		
Virginia.....	473,447	215,911	65.7	31.3	360,941	144,249	76.2	66.8	11,208	3,063		
West Virginia.....	413,081	20,751	95.2	4.8	328,719	17,537	79.6	94.5	10,612	609		
Total.....	7,489,340	2,836,208	72.5	27.5	6,038,670	1,940,673	40.6	60.8	170,135	37,546		

¹ Figures from report of the Bureau of the Census, 1920.

TABLE 37.—School term and school attendance of white and of colored pupils in 12 States, 1919-20.

States.	Length of school term (days).				Average number of days attended by pupils enrolled.		Per cent. of school term wasted.		Per cent. of pupils attending daily.	
	In colored schools.	In white schools.	In colored schools.	In white schools.	In colored schools.	In white schools.	In colored schools.	In white schools.	In colored schools.	In white schools.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama.....	115	127	71	81	38	37	62	66		
Arkansas.....	112	131	72	90	36	31	65	68		
Delaware.....	181	192	117	124	35	30	65	72		
Dist. of Columbia.....	178	175	147	153	17	20	82	86		
Florida.....	111	142	82	105	26	26	74	74		
Georgia.....	132	153	84	107	36	30	64	70		
Louisiana.....	114	166	81	121	29	27	71	73		
Maryland.....	161	193	101	137	37	25	63	75		
North Carolina.....	127	137	82	96	35	30	64	70		
South Carolina.....	84	139	60	94	29	32	71	88		
Virginia.....	147	147	96	105	35	29	65	71		
West Virginia.....	137	139	101	103	26	26	74	74		
Average.....	120	145	80	102	33	30	66	71		

¹ There are enrolled in the schools of these 12 States 1,435,399 colored pupils.

² There are enrolled in the schools of these 12 States 3,249,009 white pupils.

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TABLE 38.—Enrollment of white and of colored pupils in 28 States according to the year of advancement, 1919-20.

Year of advancement.	White and colored pupils in 28 States. ¹		Pupils in schools for white and for colored children in 21 States and in schools for white children in 7 States.		Colored pupils in 7 States.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Percent of total.	Number	Per cent of total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kindergarten.....	295,429	3.29	275,553	3.34	19,876	2.78
First.....	1,703,372	18.97	1,440,163	17.43	263,209	36.75
Second.....	1,070,776	11.92	936,485	11.33	134,291	18.75
Third.....	996,964	11.10	801,081	10.78	105,867	14.78
Fourth.....	971,342	10.82	801,221	10.74	80,111	11.19
Fifth.....	975,751	9.75	822,279	9.95	53,472	7.47
Sixth.....	780,214	8.60	740,791	9.07	30,423	4.25
Seventh.....	667,819	7.43	651,529	7.88	16,290	2.27
Eighth ²	619,027	6.80	612,247	7.41	6,780	.95
Ninth.....	416,757	4.84	413,329	5.00	3,428	.48
Tenth.....	261,092	2.91	250,632	3.14	1,460	.20
Eleventh.....	178,863	1.99	178,243	2.16	620	.09
Twelfth.....	143,807	1.60	143,311	1.73	296	.04
Total.....	8,981,017	100.00	8,264,474	100.00	716,143	100.00

¹Pupils in schools for white and for colored children in 21 States named in Table 35, and in schools for white children and in schools for colored children in 7 States named in Tables 41-44.²The eighth, ninth, tenth, and eleventh years in this table include, respectively, the first, second, third, and fourth year high-school pupils in States having the 7-4 plan of organization.³Ninth grade elementary pupils have not been included in this table.

TABLE 39.—Enrollment of colored pupils in 17 States, 1919-20.

States.	Kindergarten and elementary.			Secondary.			Total.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Continental United States.....							980,597	1,072,460	2,053,057
Alabama.....	74,564	68,199	142,763	503	1,092	1,595	79,087	80,291	160,338
Arkansas.....							58,563	63,753	122,316
Delaware.....	3,309	3,180	6,489	26	52	88	3,345	3,241	6,586
District of Columbia.....	8,238	9,171	17,409	810	1,304	2,114	9,048	10,475	19,523
Florida.....							500	32,020	35,474
Georgia.....	121,027	138,379	259,406	1,180	1,363	2,552	122,216	139,742	261,958
Louisiana.....	54,442	63,338	117,779				54,442	63,338	117,778
Maryland.....	21,081	22,452	43,543	278	709	947	21,369	23,161	44,530
Mississippi.....							19,900	95,900	111,800
Missouri.....							12,701	13,747	26,448
North Carolina.....									
Oklahoma.....	21,145	22,124	43,269	347	405	1,182	101,365	111,065	213,000
South Carolina.....							21,582	22,929	44,461
Tennessee.....							118,928	133,054	251,980
Texas.....							2,119	53,115	53,916
Virginia.....							5,483	84,965	107,081
West Virginia.....	8,207	8,820	17,046	149	312	461	67,444	78,805	144,249
Outlying possessions.....							8,356	9,181	17,537
Canal Zone.....				1,491					1,491

¹Distribution estimated.²Number of children 6 to 18 years of age, attending school reported by the Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 40.—Statistics of colored schools—Attendance and teachers in 17 States, 1919-20.

State	Average daily attendance.			Aggregate days attended.												Teachers.						
				Elementary schools.			Secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Secondary schools.			Men.			Women.			
	Elemen-	Second-	Total.	Elemen-	Second-	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	
Continental United States	2	8	4	6	6	6	7	7	14	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	16	6,901	36,855	37,546	
Alabama	102,757	1,211	103,968	111,714	298	115,641	11,472	809	11,472	144	158	158	3	9	12	554	2,116	2,670	583	1,812	2,085	
Arkansas	4,188	36	4,224	79,529	158,165	15,440	9,926	440	9,926	14	14	14	17	153	170	170	17	17	17	17	17	17
Delaware	1,832	1,832	1,832	4,274	2,588	2,277	15,191	2,588	2,277	45	45	45	68	63	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
District of Columbia	4,188	36	4,224	16,191	2,588	2,277	15,191	2,588	2,277	45	45	45	68	63	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
Florida	14,259	1,832	15,091	49,801	5,540	4,336	5,540	5,540	4,336	42	42	42	215	215	1,062	1,062	1,062	1,062	1,062	1,062	1,062	1,062
Georgia	106,689	83,497	106,689	9,518,658	22,072,948	3,15	4,272	7,827	82	1,428	1,428	1,428	48	48	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131
Louisiana	83,497	83,497	83,497	9,518,658	9,518,658	9,518,658	9,518,658	9,518,658	9,518,658	354	354	354	1,483	1,483	354	354	354	354	354	354	354	354
Mississippi	27,551	1,832	27,551	4,497	4,497	7,770	146	941	941	940	940	940	20	20	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Missouri	136,901	136,901	136,901	17,385,157	17,385,157	17,385,157	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,045	207	207	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643
North Carolina	136,901	136,901	136,901	17,385,157	17,385,157	17,385,157	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,045	207	207	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643
Oklahoma	77,382	1,832	77,382	177,940	177,940	177,940	15,101,960	15,101,960	15,101,960	670	1,574	1,574	51	51	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101
South Carolina	77,382	1,832	77,382	79,751	79,751	79,751	15,101,960	15,101,960	15,101,960	670	1,574	1,574	51	51	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101
Tennessee	12,221	450	12,221	94,237	1,710,556	76,025	13,832,630	13,832,630	13,832,630	343	2,623	2,623	21	21	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Texas	12,221	450	12,221	12,960	1,710,556	1,710,556	1,710,556	1,710,556	1,710,556	103	4,54	4,54	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Virginia	12,221	450	12,221	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
West Virginia	12,221	450	12,221	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Outlying possessions.																						
Zone	965	455	965	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	1,260,827	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23

* Estimated.

† Figures for 1919.

TABLE 41.—*Enrollment of colored pupils by grades in kindergarten and first to fourth grades in 7 States, 1919-20.*

State.	Pupils in kindergarten.			Pupils in first grade.			Pupils in second grade.			Pupils in third grade.			Pupils in fourth grade.			
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
	2	8	10	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Alabama	34,503	33,746	68,249	15,333	16,626	31,961	11,204	13,194	24,302	8,383	10,763	19,146	7,718	9,363	17,081	
Delaware	1,241	1,082	2,323	529	565	1,034	470	424	904	335	363	698	1,022	1,060	2,082	
District of Columbia	2,003	1,980	3,983	1,223	1,165	2,388	1,075	1,108	2,183	905	926	1,831	6,963	6,963	13,926	
Florida	18,651	18,651	37,302	13,321	9,883	23,204	10,321	10,321	20,642	6,332	6,332	12,664	41,269	41,269	82,538	
Georgia	633	692	1,325	505	563	1,068	263	263	526	161	161	322	1,022	1,022	2,044	
South Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
West Virginia	2,983	2,788	5,771	74,187	1,141	1,127	32,425	1,123	1,176	25,582	1,000	1,000	17,977	2,063	2,063	31,224
Outlying possessions.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Zone	—	—	—	—	—	—	601	—	—	215	—	—	231	—	—	194

¹ Includes pupils in chart class.

TABLE 42.—Enrollment of colored pupils by grades in fifth to eighth grades in 7 States, 1919-20.

State.	Pupils in fifth grade.			Pupils in sixth grade.			Pupils in seventh grade.			Pupils in eighth grade.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alabama.....	5,181	7,343	12,524	2,767	4,655	7,222	1,149	2,170	3,350	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	350	351	701	208	254	462	90	145	235	66	65	131
District of Columbia.....	825	1,054	1,879	591	836	1,427	623	745	1,168	332	594	916
Florida.....	.....	4,634	.....	.....	2,371	.....	.....	1,046	.....	.....	726	.....
Georgia.....	20,161	.....	.....	11,141	.....	.....	5,854	.....	.....	.....	1,723	.....
South Carolina.....	.....	11,818	.....	.....	6,677	.....	.....	3,737	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	730	1,009	1,735	365	658	1,223	363	483	848	226	447	643
<i>Owning possessions</i>												
Canal Zone.....	.....	147	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	34	.....	.....	13	.....

TABLE 43.—Enrollment of colored pupils by grades in high school in 7 States, 1919-20.

State.	Pupils in first year.			Pupils in second year.			Pupils in third year.			Pupils in fourth year.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alabama.....	276	540	850	135	290	425	67	148	215	25	74	99
Delaware.....	12	30	32	13	20	25	9	18	27	2	2	4
District of Columbia.....	411	640	1,051	174	241	415	103	166	249	79	103	186
Florida.....	.....	247	.....	.....	153	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	55	.....
Georgia.....	.....	845	.....	.....	154	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	.....	1,785	.....	.....	812	.....	.....	376	.....	.....	70	.....
West Virginia.....	80	136	216	86	146	122	18	82	100	15	38	53
<i>Owning possessions</i>												
Canal Zone.....

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TABLE 44.—Summary of enrollment of colored pupils, by grades, in 7 States, 1919-20.

States.	Total kindergarten and elementary pupils.			Total secondary pupils.			Grand total.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	2	4	6	6	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama.....	74,564	86,199	160,763	503	1,092	1,595	79,067	89,291	168,358
Delaware.....	3,309	3,189	6,498	36	52	88	3,345	3,241	6,586
District of Columbia.....	8,073	9,008	17,081	767	1,132	1,409	8,840	10,228	19,068
Florida.....			66,994			500			67,494
Georgia.....			261,129			829			261,958
South Carolina.....			172,273			3,043			175,316
West Virginia.....	8,122	8,750	16,872	149	342	491	8,271	9,002	17,263
<i>Owning possessions.</i>									
Canal Zone.....				1,481					1,481

TABLE 45.—Enrollment of colored pupils, by grades, in 7 States.

Grades.	In 5 States having the 8-4 plan.			In 2 States having the 7-4 plan.		
	G	Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in— Each grade.	Per cent of pupils in—		
				Elementary and high school separately.	Pupils enrolled.	Elementary and high school separately.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kindergarten.....		19,876	5.34	5.39		
First.....	130,903	32.46	32.80	142,308	41.40	41.98
Second.....	69,905	18.77	18.98	64,386	18.74	18.99
Third.....	56,003	15.03	15.19	49,884	14.51	14.71
Fourth.....	42,988	11.54	11.68	37,123	10.80	10.95
Fifth.....	29,130	7.82	7.90	24,842	7.08	7.18
Sixth.....	16,524	4.44	4.48	13,899	4.05	4.10
Seventh.....	9,194	2.47	2.50	7,096	2.07	2.09
Eighth.....	4,139	1.11	1.12			
Total elementary.....	348,662	98.98	100.00	339,036	98.65	100.00
First-year high school.....	2,193	.59	57.55	2,641	.77	55.94
Second-year high school.....	960	.23	22.83	1,237	.36	20.67
Third-year high school.....	451	.12	11.83	591	.17	12.75
Fourth-year high school.....	290	.08	7.77	166	.05	3.64
Total high school.....	3,807	1.02	100.00	4,638	1.33	100.00
Grand total.....	372,469	100.00		343,674	100.00	

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Table 46.—Population and school attendance. (Taken from reports of the Bureau of the Census.)

States.	Total population Jan. 1, 1920.	Population 5 to 18 years.		Per cent of population 5 to 21 years attending school, Sept. 1, 1919, to Jan. 1, 1920.		Per cent of population 5 to 21 years attending school, Sept. 1, 1919, to Jan. 1, 1920.		Classified as to nativity.		Per cent of population 5 to 21 years attending school, Sept. 1, 1919, to Jan. 1, 1920.	
		Total, Jan. 1, 1920.	Attending school, Sept. 1, 1919, to Jan. 1, 1920.	For cent attending school, Sept. 1, 1919, to Jan. 1, 1920.	Boys.	Girls.	Native white.	Foreign born or mixed parentage.	Native Negro.	Foreign born or mixed parentage.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Continental United States	106,710,620	27,728,788	1,265,539	325	74.1	60.5	64.1	64.5	68.1	67.0	47.4
Alabama	2,349,174	700,256	500,545	65.0	52.8	57.9	63.4	63.5	63.5	68.2	49.0
Arizona	56,941	56,941	54,921	65.0	54.5	55.9	65.4	65.5	65.5	69.7	57.7
Arkansas	1,752,704	503,620	365,900	66.0	41.2	61.2	65.5	65.5	65.5	58.4	48.1
California	3,926,461	679,119	545,530	69.1	61.2	66.2	65.5	65.5	65.5	60.6	55.9
Colorado	231,683	134,163	104,163	79.4	73.5	80.4	70.5	70.5	70.5	62.8	61.2
Connecticut	1,380,631	325,519	234,104	75.1	77.1	67.6	66.9	66.9	66.9	63.2	66.5
Delaware	637,571	52,515	39,623	75.4	68.6	68.6	64.4	64.4	64.4	44.9	61.1
District of Columbia	467,667	77,505	60,528	78.1	71.1	71.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	51.3	62.3
Florida	966,470	157,933	130,933	66.9	57.5	63.6	66.4	66.4	66.4	51.3	57.5
Georgia	2,985,832	923,368	598,244	64.1	56.2	55.2	56.3	56.3	56.3	50.7	61.3
Idaho	431,966	121,360	98,094	40.7	73.7	71.0	72.7	73.2	69.9	61.1	71.8
Illinois	6,485,280	1,564,406	1,196,974	75.8	72.4	64.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	61.8	61.4
Indiana	2,630,380	712,772	542,308	76.1	73.3	65.3	66.5	66.5	66.5	64.3	62.3
Iowa	2,494,121	597,914	491,092	72.1	78.4	70.6	73.4	73.4	73.4	67.2	67.6
Kansas	1,769,257	463,037	369,790	79.9	77.7	69.1	70.6	70.6	70.6	67.0	67.0
Kentucky	2,416,620	702,391	540,702	71.3	65.6	61.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	59.9	57.3
Louisiana	1,798,519	557,553	341,146	61.2	46.1	32.1	33.7	33.7	33.7	42.0	41.0
Maine	765,014	146,434	144,762	80.2	71.7	67.7	71.5	71.5	71.5	62.6	64.6
Maryland	1,419,661	361,297	257,917	71.4	63.7	61.8	62.5	62.5	62.5	51.9	55.3
Massachusetts	3,182,356	853,109	682,134	79.1	74.1	66.6	71.2	71.2	71.2	66.9	66.2

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Alabama.....	3,466,412	871,854	686,620	79,41	77.1	67.2	51.1	67.5
Alaska.....	1,125	175	753	77.4	70.6	67.4	65.2	65.3
Arizona.....	1,180,614	589,102	589,102	77.2	72.3	67.5	62.4	61.4
Arkansas.....	3,345,165	930,420	612,670	77.2	72.3	67.5	62.4	61.4
California.....	5,945,860	1,377,344	108,405	78.9	72.1	69.6	71.4	67.5
Colorado.....	1,239,372	345,436	280,941	81.5	79.1	69.4	71.3	67.4
Connecticut.....	77,477	15,419	11,946	77.4	72.6	66.4	70.5	60.9
Delaware.....	443,063	99,775	76,999	77.1	76.7	66.0	66.4	67.3
Florida.....	3,155,900	787,979	657,949	76.5	73.7	66.1	64.6	59.5
Georgia.....	3,905,350	107,990	78,764	72.9	65.0	63.9	66.0	63.9
Hawaii.....	10,385,277	2,361,888	1,799,314	76.2	75.1	65.6	64.2	66.9
Idaho.....	2,559,123	538,845	501,654	70.5	63.5	62.4	63.6	67.2
Illinois.....	644,572	188,759	151,752	76.3	69.6	67.5	65.9	57.3
Indiana.....	5,719,394	1,331,685	1,054,759	78.2	72.5	67.5	68.3	58.7
Iowa.....	2,026,263	635,240	461,479	72.5	72.3	61.3	62.4	60.0
Kansas.....	735,389	172,901	143,129	79.7	74.7	70.7	71.1	64.9
Louisiana.....	4,720,017	2,351,299	1,673,653	74.4	70.7	64.5	64.2	61.5
Maine.....	674,367	143,011	103,544	73.8	71.8	62.3	63.2	62.7
Maryland.....	1,652,724	349,916	446,674	71.2	56.1	62.4	61.2	67.9
Massachusetts.....	683,347	177,188	137,988	77.9	72.7	67.3	66.1	67.9
Michigan.....	2,337,853	707,923	486,724	70.4	63.2	62.2	65.0	62.7
Minnesota.....	4,668,226	1,414,202	1,020,517	66.6	62.1	57.0	61.5	57.7
Nevada.....	449,380	130,001	110,203	61.9	74.7	73.3	75.2	64.0
New Hampshire.....	332,426	86,188	64,726	76.9	68.4	64.0	65.2	65.1
New Jersey.....	2,309,187	669,386	469,014	66.0	61.0	57.9	60.7	61.8
New Mexico.....	1,388,621	209,394	243,617	78.7	74.0	68.0	69.0	59.3
New York.....	1,463,701	432,832	310,130	71.4	70.6	61.7	62.9	64.5
Pennsylvania.....	2,652,252	682,524	531,252	77.5	76.2	66.7	67.4	62.6
Rhode Island.....	194,402	41,068	26,614	77.8	73.0	66.0	66.0	67.3
Tennessee.....	1,237,853	707,923	486,724	70.4	63.2	62.2	65.0	62.2
Texas.....	4,668,226	1,414,202	1,020,517	66.6	62.1	57.0	61.5	57.7
Vermont.....	472,017	130,001	110,203	61.9	74.7	73.3	75.2	64.0
Virginia.....	332,426	86,188	64,726	76.9	68.4	64.0	65.2	65.1
Washington.....	1,388,621	209,394	243,617	78.7	74.0	68.0	69.0	59.3
West Virginia.....	1,463,701	432,832	310,130	71.4	70.6	61.7	62.9	64.5
Wisconsin.....	2,652,252	682,524	531,252	77.5	76.2	66.7	67.4	62.6
Wyoming.....	194,402	41,068	26,614	77.8	73.0	66.0	66.0	67.3
<i>Outlying possessions:</i>								
Alaska.....	55,026	12,620	6,326	50.5	45.9	47.1	47.1	47.1
Canal Zone.....	22,858	4,000	2,971	72.4	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6
Hawaii.....	265,912	10,250,640	4,790					
Philippines.....								
Puerto Rico.....								

¹ Includes all children under 5 years attending school.
² The total population of all enrolling possessions, including American Samoa, Guam, Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico, almost twice 1,714,575.
³ Up to 20 years of age.
⁴ Total white.
⁵ Population Dec. 31, 1918.

TABLE 47.—Population of compulsory school attendance age, percentages of increase in school attendance, and density of population. (Taken from reports of the Bureau of the Census.)

States	Population 7 to 14 years of age.					Per cent of increase in proportion of population attending school, 1910 to 1920.		Population		
	Total number	Attending school Sept. 1, 1910, to Jan. 1, 1920.		Per cent attend. school 1910.	Per cent of increase 1910-1920.	5 to 14 years	8 to 14 years	Land area (square miles), 1920.	Inhabitants per square mile, 1920.	Inhabitants per square mile, 1920.
		Number	Per cent.			1910.	1920.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental United States										
Alabama	428,269	344,069	80.4	86.3	21.3	20.6	19.9	51,279	65.6	13.0
Arizona	68,479	35,179	74.1	71.6	9.8	12.3	13.0	113,510	2.9	1.3
Arkansas	312,474	256,263	92.0	74.2	10.5	13.1	11.4	52,525	33.4	10.7
California	376,303	352,563	93.7	91.6	2.3	7.5	12.3	155,652	22.0	4.4
Colorado	129,178	121,333	93.9	90.9	3.3	5.2	7.6	103,636	9.1	2.2
Connecticut	140,045	170,446	94.7	95.6	-0.9	1.3	6.3	4,130	286.4	67.5
Delaware	28,707	27,335	95.2	97.0	9.4	9.9	12.2	1,965	113.5	26.7
District of Columbia	41,065	34,982	93.5	90.4	3.4	3.9	2.6	60	7,292.9	129.2
Florida	151,641	126,180	93.2	70.5	18.0	19.4	20.1	54,461	27.7	5.0
Georgia	317,074	308,734	70.1	70.5	12.2	14.1	14.1	54,725	69.3	13.9
Idaho	68,198	65,102	86.5	87.4	9.3	9.5	11.5	13,354	5.2	1.5
Illinois	560,432	615,040	94.7	92.6	2.4	4.6	8.0	56,043	115.7	27.9
Indiana	340,445	306,713	94.9	93.3	1.7	3.8	3.0	36,045	11.3	18.5
Iowa	325,918	309,744	95.0	93.2	1.9	3.7	3.3	55,546	43.2	10.5
Kansas	233,474	241,331	94.5	92.3	2.4	2.1	4.2	51,774	21.6	5.7
Kentucky	347,384	342,974	89.5	81.3	8.9	8.7	8.4	40,111	60.1	17.5
Louisiana	304,407	234,249	75.9	54.8	29.1	30.8	30.5	65,400	39.6	12.3
Maine	98,510	93,613	94.2	92.3	2.1	3.2	5.5	29,705	23.7	6.0
Maryland	196,735	182,167	92.6	86.4	7.4	8.7	9.4	9,941	163.8	36.3
Massachusetts	493,768	464,752	95.1	90.0	0.1	1.4	4.9	8,039	479.2	104.9
Michigan	477,976	453,652	94.9	94.1	0.9	1.7	3.8	57,480	63.8	15.2
Minnesota	353,454	314,906	93.9	93.0	1.0	1.4	2.6	40,554	20.5	7.6
Mississippi	326,372	263,120	91.1	75.4	6.2	7.6	7.6	46,362	38.6	12.7
Missouri	471,725	440,394	93.4	90.1	3.7	6.8	8.1	64,727	69.5	12.5
Montana	77,026	71,513	92.8	87.1	6.5	9.4	15.8	146,131	3.8	.9
Nebraska	190,503	178,910	93.9	92.9	1.1	3.0	4.9	76,808	16.9	4.5
Nevada	8,570	7,755	90.5	87.9	3.0	6.6	14.6	109,821	.7	7.1
New Hampshire	55,158	51,544	93.4	94.9	-1.6	.5	3.9	9,031	49.1	11.0
New Jersey	428,665	404,928	94.9	92.6	2.5	3.8	4.4	7,516	620.0	102.2
New Mexico	80,480	53,859	97.4	77.3	13.3	12.2	10.8	122,503	2.9	.9
New York	1,307,158	1,226,918	93.6	92.7	2.1	1.5	5.5	47,654	217.9	49.6
North Carolina	460,698	680,846	97.0	76.5	13.7	11.0	9.2	46,740	52.5	17.2
North Dakota	111,711	102,976	92.1	88.1	7.0	9.6	12.2	70,183	0.2	2.8
Ohio	732,530	703,560	94.0	94.1	2.0	3.9	8.4	60,740	141.4	32.7
Oklahoma	355,225	304,665	93.8	88.1	-3.3	-3.3	.5	60,414	20.2	9.2
Oregon	98,583	94,312	94.7	90.3	4.9	6.7	11.1	95,807	8.2	1.9
Pennsylvania	1,242,638	1,174,140	94.5	92.3	2.4	6.0	9.5	44,882	194.5	50.2
Rhode Island	78,318	74,573	95.6	93.0	1.8	2.8	6.1	1,067	566.4	134.0
South Carolina	315,056	274,620	97.1	87.6	28.8	29.2	20.2	30,493	55.2	18.7
South Dakota	97,322	93,565	93.5	88.1	6.6	9.9	8.8	76,866	8.3	2.3
Tennessee	360,677	333,118	85.3	77.2	10.6	11.4	14.7	41,687	56.1	17.0
Texas	779,222	652,476	92.7	76.8	9.0	7.3	6.5	262,398	17.8	5.6
Utah	74,957	71,611	95.6	91.6	1.3	9.6	11.6	82,184	5.5	1.6
Vermont	46,175	43,206	95.9	95.7	-1.6	-1.4	-1.8	9,124	38.6	9.2
Virginia	282,538	234,262	94.8	74.5	13.6	13.3	12.5	40,203	57.4	17.1
Washington	171,810	162,750	94.7	91.1	3.9	6.4	10.2	66,836	20.3	4.6
West Virginia	260,199	213,063	92.1	87.8	1.8	1.1	14.7	24,023	62.9	18.1
Wisconsin	372,123	351,620	94.5	92.7	2.9	4.7	5.7	55,256	47.6	12.4
Wyoming	26,465	24,554	92.6	88.8	4.5	6.5	12.6	97,548	2.0	.5
<i>Outlying possessions</i>										
Alaska	7,481	4,026	61.4	60.6	.8	2.0	6.6	500,864	.1	.08
Hawaii	28,704	26,206	92.9	—	—	—	—	6,449	327	10.8
Canal Zone	4,632	3,000	55.3	—	—	—	—	227	22.4	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115,020	98.0	—
Puerto Rico	363,918	360,753	94.0	—	—	—	—	3,026	377.8	—

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TABLE 18.—Percentage analysis of population and per cent of illiterates, Federal Census.

States.	Per cent of total population, 1920.						Per cent of illiterates in population, 10 years of age and over, 1920.						Per cent of illiterates in population 10 to 15 years of age.	
	Native white.			Foreign-born white.			Native white.			Foreign-born white.				
	Total white population.	Native parents.	Foreign or mixed parents.	Total	Native parents.	Foreign-born white.	All classes	Native parents.	Foreign or mixed parents.	Native parents.	Foreign-born white.	Negro	1910	1920
Continental United States.	48.7	55.3	21.0	70.7	12.0	9.2	0.4	6.0	2.5	0.5	12.1	22.9	4.1	2.3
Alabama.....	61.6	54.9	1.5	60.9	—	38.4	(1)	16.1	6.6	1.7	10.9	31.3	16.2	7.6
Arizona.....	57.2	62.2	18.6	63.1	23.4	2.0	10.6	15.3	1.5	4.6	4.0	4.6	13.3	11.3
Arkansas.....	73.0	70.0	2.2	72.2	27.0	0.1	9.4	4.6	2.0	6.3	21.1	7.9	2.2	1.2
California.....	53.3	60.0	26.0	73.4	19.9	1.1	3.6	3.3	0.6	1.5	10.5	4.7	7.1	1.6
Colorado.....	58.3	64.2	21.7	63.9	12.4	1.2	0.6	3.2	1.7	0.6	12.6	6.2	9.9	1.8
Connecticut.....	56.6	52.2	34.6	71.1	27.3	1.5	(1)	6.2	1.6	0.6	17.0	6.2	4.4	3.3
Delaware.....	54.6	62.7	14.7	77.5	19.9	13.6	(1)	5.9	2.0	0.6	17.3	19.1	1.6	1.5
District of Columbia.....	74.7	56.7	13.6	64.9	6.5	25.1	1.1	2.8	3.3	0.2	6.1	6.6	4.6	2.2
Florida.....	55.0	55.0	0.5	61.5	6.6	34.0	0.1	10.6	3.1	1.1	6.3	21.5	10.0	5.1
Georgia.....	58.3	56.7	1.1	57.7	0.6	41.7	(1)	15.3	5.5	1.1	5.4	20.1	13.6	5.3
Idaho.....	56.6	58.1	21.6	59.5	9.0	—	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.3	6.5	3.4	4	0.4
Illinois.....	57.1	67.3	31.2	75.5	18.6	2.8	(1)	3.4	1.1	1.4	11.0	6.7	4.6	2.3
Indiana.....	57.2	70.5	12.5	92.1	5.1	2.5	(1)	2.2	1.4	1.0	11.8	9.5	3.3	1.2
Iowa.....	59.2	63.6	26.2	59.8	9.4	—	(1)	1.1	1.5	1.4	4.9	8.1	3.3	1.2
Kansas.....	56.6	74.0	16.4	90.3	6.2	3.3	1	1.6	0.6	1.3	10.5	8.8	3.3	1.4
Kentucky.....	50.2	54.4	4.6	59.0	5.3	9.8	(1)	8.4	7.3	1.3	7.3	21.0	6.0	2.8
Louisiana.....	61.0	52.4	6.1	59.5	2.5	38.9	1	21.9	11.4	3.5	21.9	38.5	24.5	14.1
Maine.....	59.7	64.6	21.1	73.7	14.0	2.2	1	3.3	1.3	2.9	11.1	5.9	1.0	1.6
Maryland.....	43.1	61.6	14.5	70.1	7.0	10.9	(1)	5.6	2.0	0.9	12.4	18.2	2.6	1.5
Massachusetts.....	59.7	31.9	28.8	70.7	28.0	1.2	1	4.7	3	1.5	12.8	6.8	3.3	1.2
Michigan.....	54.2	65.5	32.2	76.4	19.8	1.6	2	3.0	1.6	1.7	9.9	4.2	3	2
Minnesota.....	59.2	34.7	44.2	78.9	4.6	4	1	1.6	1.5	0.5	4.4	3.1	3	3
Mississippi.....	47.7	65.2	1.0	67.2	4.2	32.2	1	17.2	3.6	2.3	13.3	20.3	12.9	8.3
Missouri.....	54.7	74.5	14.7	80.3	5.5	5.2	(1)	3.0	2.2	0.9	9.6	12.1	1.3	1.7
Montana.....	57.3	50.2	30.1	60.3	17.1	3	2.6	2.3	3	1.3	5.6	6.0	1.3	1.4
Nebraska.....	56.7	58.4	28.7	87.1	11.5	1.0	3	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.4	4.8	3	1.8
Nevada.....	91.3	65.9	25.3	72.2	10.1	4	8.2	5.9	4.6	2.2	8.5	5.1	4.6	1.6
New Hampshire.....	59.6	50.9	25.4	70.2	20.6	1	(1)	4.4	0.6	1.1	15.6	5.7	4.5	2.3
New Jersey.....	58.2	28.4	25.8	72.8	23.4	3.7	(1)	5.1	1.7	1.4	15.8	6.1	1.6	1.3
New Mexico.....	52.9	73.5	8.9	84.8	8.1	1.6	8.5	15.6	11.9	8.2	27.1	4.3	11.3	5.9
New York.....	57.9	35.5	25.8	71.1	26.8	1.9	2	5.7	1.9	1.5	14.2	2.9	4.6	2
North Carolina.....	60.7	69.0	0.4	69.4	20.3	20.2	1	12.1	8.2	1.9	6.8	24.5	10.1	4.2
North Dakota.....	56.9	22.1	66.4	75.6	20.3	1	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.5	5.6	5.6	4.0	1.2
Ohio.....	56.7	63.7	21.3	83.0	11.5	2.6	1	2.8	1.0	1.6	12.6	8.1	3.1	1.3
Oklahoma.....	58.6	82.6	8.2	87.5	2.0	7.4	2.8	3.8	2.4	1.2	14.0	12.6	2.4	1.8
Oregon.....	52.2	63.5	21.6	63.1	13.0	3	1.5	4.6	1.8	1.8	16.5	10.2	7.9	3.3
Pennsylvania.....	56.7	54.5	26.2	80.8	15.9	3.3	(1)	1.6	1.8	1.6	16.5	5.1	6.1	1.6
Rhode Island.....	59.3	28.7	40.8	69.6	26.7	1.7	(1)	0.5	0.5	0.5	10.5	10.2	9.1	3.3
South Carolina.....	48.5	64.8	22.4	62.8	4.2	31.4	(1)	16.1	6.6	1.0	6.2	20.3	17.2	6.1
South Dakota.....	57.5	64.5	23.6	84.3	12.9	1	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	4.7	5.2	1.6	1.3
Tennessee.....	50.7	78.4	4.6	80.0	7.7	19.3	(1)	10.3	7.6	1.5	4.3	22.4	7.4	5.1
Texas.....	54.0	65.7	9.5	76.3	7.7	15.9	(1)	8.3	2.2	0.6	32.5	17.8	6.2	6.9
Utah.....	58.2	54.7	31.1	85.8	12.6	3	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	6.3	4.6	7	4
Vermont.....	59.8	64.8	22.6	87.2	12.6	2	(1)	3.0	1.1	2.8	11.3	6.2	4.1	3
Virginia.....	70.1	66.5	2.3	68.7	1.3	28.9	1	1.2	0.1	1.0	7.1	22.3	9.2	3.4
Washington.....	57.3	82.5	26.4	78.9	18.4	5	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	4.7	4.0	4	2
West Virginia.....	54.1	84.2	5.7	89.9	4.2	8.9	(1)	6.6	4.6	1.5	24.0	15.3	2.7	1.5
Wisconsin.....	59.6	60.1	41.9	81.0	17.8	2	4	2.4	1.6	0.6	8.4	4.1	3	2
Wyoming.....	57.8	63.2	21.6	84.6	12.0	7	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	9.0	5.3	5	3
<i>Owing possessions.</i>														
Alaska.....	50.7	17.3	12.3	28.6	21.1	2	2	24.6	6	3	3.4	1.6	—	—

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 49.—*Distribution, by years of age, of population 5 to 20 years of age, 1920; school attendance and per cent of attendance.* (Taken from the report of the Bureau of the Census.)

Ages.	Population 5 to 20 years of age.			School attendance 5 to 20 years of age.								
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number.			Per cent.			Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
Total.	16,639,800	16,611,270	33,250,870	10,663,547	10,710,420	21,373,976	64.0	64.5	64.2			
5	1,188,353	1,159,486	2,347,839	217,446	223,965	441,411	18.3	19.3	18.6			
6	1,177,419	1,160,866	2,338,215	739,300	741,414	1,480,714	62.8	63.9	63.2			
7	1,154,463	1,133,156	2,287,609	656,128	646,276	1,305,404	53.1	53.5	53.2			
8	1,145,145	1,128,135	2,273,280	1,011,506	999,388	2,010,894	88.3	88.6	88.5			
9	1,087,631	1,063,401	2,151,032	982,227	962,067	1,944,314	90.3	90.5	91.4			
10	1,125,997	1,104,707	2,233,704	1,048,349	1,029,576	2,077,945	92.9	93.2	93.0			
11	1,068,593	1,042,180	2,097,782	989,744	960,511	1,970,255	93.8	94.1	93.9			
12	1,132,376	1,102,385	2,234,760	1,052,582	1,030,166	2,082,749	93.0	93.1	93.2			
13	1,019,042	1,009,584	2,028,627	941,325	936,104	1,877,429	92.4	92.7	92.5			
14	1,032,267	1,012,968	2,045,265	890,571	876,213	1,766,784	86.2	86.5	86.3			
15	925,679	935,766	1,861,445	665,948	691,397	1,357,345	71.9	73.9	72.9			
16	976,534	996,124	1,972,658	470,423	581,268	1,001,701	48.2	53.3	50.8			
17	926,082	929,140	1,855,173	297,100	345,260	642,360	32.1	37.2	34.6			
18	938,646	971,400	1,910,046	192,481	221,138	413,619	20.5	22.8	21.7			
19	906,600	924,334	1,830,934	127,011	125,660	252,650	14.0	13.6	13.8			
20	843,501	937,801	1,781,102	78,355	69,997	145,352	9.3	7.5	8.2			